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Metropolitan Housing Characteristics

DANVILLE, VA.

STANDARD METROPOLITAN STATISTICAL AREA

1980



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1980

Census of Housing

VOLUME 2

Metropolitan Housing Characteristics

DANVILLE, VA.

HC80-2-133

Issued October 1983



U.S. Department of Commerce
Malcolm Baldrige, Secretary
Robert G. Dederick,
Under Secretary for
Economic Affairs

BUREAU OF THE CENSUS
C. L. Kincannon, Acting Director

Data Index

For list of contents see page IX.

	Table
Value	1, 14, 25, 36, 47, 58
Gross Rent.	2, 15, 26, 37, 48, 59
Income and Poverty Status in 1979 of Owner- Occupied Housing Units	3, 16, 27, 38, 49, 60
Income and Poverty Status in 1979 of Renter- Occupied Housing Units	4, 17, 28, 39, 50, 61
Selected Monthly Owner Costs for Mortgaged Housing Units	5, 18, 29, 40, 51, 62
Selected Monthly Owner Costs for Not Mortgaged Housing Units	6, 19, 30, 41, 52, 63
Year Structure Built.	7, 20, 31, 42, 53, 64
Units in Structure	8, 21, 32, 43, 54, 65
Size of Household	9, 22, 33, 44, 55, 66
Household Composition and Age of Householder . . .	10, 23, 34, 45, 56, 67
One-Person Households	11, 24, 35, 46, 57, 68
Duration of Vacancy	12
Price Asked and Rent Asked	13



BUREAU OF THE CENSUS
C. L. Kincannon, Acting Director

HOUSING DIVISION
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Acknowledgments

Many persons participated in the diverse activities of the 1980 census. These acknowledgments generally reflect staff during the post-census data publication process. The Bureau was guided by Director, **Bruce Chapman** and Deputy Director, **C. L. Kincannon**. Primary direction of the data publication program was performed by **William P. Butz**, Associate Director for Demographic Fields, assisted by **Peter A. Bounpane**, Assistant Director for Demographic Census, in conjunction with **Barbara A. Bailar**, Associate Director for Statistical Standards and Methodology, **Howard N. Hamilton**, Acting Associate Director for Information Technology, **James D. Lincoln**, then Associate Director for Administration, and **Stanley D. Moore**, Associate Director for Field Operations. The Director's staff was assisted by **Sherry L. Courtland**. Direction of the census enumeration and early processing activities was provided by **Vincent P. Barabba**, former Director; **Daniel B. Levine**, former Deputy Director; and **George E. Hall**, former Associate Director.

Responsibility for the overall planning, coordinating, processing, and publication of the 1980 census was in the Decennial Census Division under the direction of **Stanley D. Matchett**, Chief, assisted by **Rachel F. Brown** and **Roger O. Lepage**, Assistant Division Chiefs. The following Branch Chiefs were responsible for support services: **Donald R. Dalzell**, **H. Ray Dennis**, **Stephen E. Goldman**, **Dennis W. Stoudt**, and **Richard R. Warren**.

Responsibility for developing the housing portion of the 1980 census questionnaire content, designing the tabulations, and preparing this report was in the Housing Division under the supervision of **Arthur F. Young**, Chief; **Leonard J. Norry**, Assistant Chief; and **William A. Downs**, Chief, Decennial Planning and Data Services Branch. This report was prepared by **Robert W. Bonnette**, **Carol A. Comisarow**, **Richard G. Knapp**, and **Charles N. Moore**. Important contributions were made by **Carmina F. Young**, Special Assistant.

Administration support was provided by the Administrative Services Division, **Robert L.**

Kirkland, Chief, and **William C. Fanning**, Assistant Chief.

Computer processing was performed in the Computer Services Division, **C. Thomas DiNenna**, Chief, **James E. Steed**, **George M. Bowden**, and **Joseph J. Sferrella**, Assistant Chiefs.

Questionnaire processing procedures were developed in the Decennial Processing Staff, **James S. Werking**, then Chief, under the direction of **Harry O'Haver**, then Assistant Chief. The clerical coding and microfilming of the sample questionnaires were performed at three decennial processing locations as follows: Data Preparation Division, **Don L. Adams**, Chief; Jeffersonville Processing Office, **Robert L. Kirkland**, then Processing Manager; New Orleans Processing Office, **Robert L. Allen**, Chief; and Laguna Niguel Processing Office, **Robert N. Scheller**, Chief.

User services were provided by the Data User Services Division under the supervision of **Michael G. Garland**, Chief, **Marshall L. Turner, Jr.**, and **Paul T. Zeisset**, Assistant Chiefs.

Data collection activities were supervised in the Field Division by **Lawrence T. Love**, Chief, under the direction of **Richard Blass**, **Charles Hancock**, and **George T. Reiner**, Assistant Chiefs, with the assistance of the directors and assistant directors of the Bureau's regional offices.

Geographic programs and plans were developed in the Geography Division under the direction of **Robert W. Marx**, Chief; **Joseph J. Knott** and **Silla G. Tomasi**, Assistant Chiefs; and **Donald I. Hirschfeld**, Special Assistant.

Publications editing, design, composition, and printing procurement were performed by the staff of the Publications Services Division, **Raymond J. Koski**, Chief; **Milton S. Andersen**, **Arlene C. Duckett**, and **Gerald A. Mann**, Branch Chiefs.

The Statistical Methods Division was largely responsible for weighting sample data and

producing variance estimates. This work was supervised by **Charles D. Jones**, Chief; **Susan M. Miskura** and **Robert T. O'Reagan**, Assistant Chiefs. Important contributions were made by **David H. Diskin**, **Milton C. Fan**, **Thomas W. Harahush**, **Robert S. Jewett**, **J. Kim**, **Teresa A. Passalacqua**, **Charles E. Talbert**, **John H. Thompson**, and **Henry F. Woltman**.

The system design, technical specifications, assembly, and installation of the FOSDIC and Automated Camera Technology System were the responsibility of the Technical Services Division, **C. Thomas DiNenna**, Acting Chief, and **Robert J. Varson**, Branch Chief.

Many other persons participated in the various activities of the 1980 census. For a list of key personnel, refer to the *History of the 1980 Census of Population and Housing*, (PHC80-R2).

Library of Congress Cataloging in Publication Data

1980 census of housing. Volume 2, Metropolitan housing characteristics.

HC80-2-
Issued August 1983—

1. Housing—United States—Statistics. 2. Households—United States—Statistics. 3. United States—Census, 20th, 1980. I. United States. Bureau of the Census. II. Title: Metropolitan housing characteristics.

HD7293.A6114 312'.9'0973 81-607957
AACR2

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List of HC80-2, Metropolitan Housing Characteristics, Reports

Report No.	Area	Report No.	Area	Report No.	Area	Report No.	Area
1	U.S. Summary	41	Rhode Island	77	Atlanta, Ga.	114	Charleston-North Charleston, S.C.
2	Alabama	42	South Carolina	78	Atlantic City, N.J.	115	Charleston, W. Va.
3	Alaska	43	South Dakota	79	Augusta, Ga.-S.C.		
4	Arizona	44	Tennessee	80	Austin, Tex.		
5	Arkansas	45	Texas			116	Charlotte-Gastonia, N.C.
				81	Bakersfield, Calif.	117	Charlottesville, Va.
6	California	46	Utah	82	Baltimore, Md.	118	Chattanooga, Tenn.-Ga.
7	Colorado	47	Vermont	83	Bangor, Maine	119	Chicago, Ill.
8	Connecticut	48	Virginia	84	Baton Rouge, La.		
9	Delaware	49	Washington	85	Battle Creek, Mich.	120	Chico, Calif.
10	Not assigned	50	West Virginia	86	Bay City, Mich.	121	Cincinnati, Ohio-Ky.-Ind.
				87	Beaumont-Port Arthur-Orange, Tex.	122	Clarksville-Hopkinsville, Tenn.-Ky.
11	Florida	51	Wisconsin	88	Bellingham, Wash.	123	Cleveland, Ohio
12	Georgia	52	Wyoming	89	Benton Harbor, Mich.	124	Colorado Springs, Colo.
13	Hawaii	53	Puerto Rico	90	Billings, Mont.	125	Columbia, Mo.
14	Idaho	54	Not assigned				
15	Illinois	55	Not assigned	91	Biloxi-Gulfport, Miss.	126	Columbia, S.C.
				92	Binghamton, N.Y.-Pa.	127	Columbus, Ga.-Ala.
16	Indiana	56	Not assigned	93	Birmingham, Ala.	128	Columbus, Ohio
17	Iowa	57	Not assigned	94	Bismarck, N. Dak.	129	Corpus Christi, Tex.
18	Kansas	58	Abilene, Tex.	95	Bloomington, Ind.	130	Cumberland, Md.-W. Va.
19	Kentucky	59	Akron, Ohio				
20	Louisiana	60	Albany, Ga.	96	Bloomington-Normal, Ill.	131	Dallas-Fort Worth, Tex.
				97	Boise City, Idaho	132	Danbury, Conn.
21	Maine	61	Albany-Schenectady-Troy, N.Y.	98	Boston, Mass.	133	Danville, Va.
22	Maryland	62	Albuquerque, N. Mex.	99	Bradenton, Fla.	134	Davenport-Rock Island-Moline, Iowa-Ill.
23	Massachusetts	63	Alexandria, La.	100	Bremerton, Wash.	135	Dayton, Ohio
24	Michigan	64	Allentown-Bethlehem-Easton, Pa.-N.J.				
25	Minnesota	65	Altoona, Pa.	101	Bridgeport, Conn.	136	Daytona Beach, Fla.
				102	Bristol, Conn.	137	Decatur, Ill.
26	Mississippi			103	Brockton, Mass.	138	Denver-Boulder, Colo.
27	Missouri	66	Amarillo, Tex.	104	Brownsville-Harlingen-San Benito, Tex.	139	Des Moines, Iowa
28	Montana	67	Anaheim-Santa Ana-Garden Grove, Calif.	105	Bryan-College Station, Tex.	140	Detroit, Mich.
29	Nebraska	68	Anchorage, Alaska				
30	Nevada	69	Anderson, Ind.	106	Buffalo, N.Y.	141	Dubuque, Iowa
		70	Anderson, S.C.	107	Burlington, N.C.	142	Duluth-Superior, Minn. Wis.
31	New Hampshire	71	Ann Arbor, Mich.	108	Burlington, Vt.	143	Eau Claire, Wis.
32	New Jersey	72	Anniston, Ala.	109	Caguas, P.R.	144	El Paso, Tex.
33	New Mexico	73	Appleton-Oshkosh, Wis.	110	Canton, Ohio	145	Elkhart, Ind.
34	New York	74	Arecibo, P.R.				
35	North Carolina	75	Asheville, N.C.	111	Casper, Wyo.	146	Elmira, N.Y.
				112	Cedar Rapids, Iowa	147	Enid, Okla.
36	North Dakota	76	Athens, Ga.	113	Champaign-Urbana-Rantoul, Ill.		
37	Ohio						
38	Oklahoma						
39	Oregon						
40	Pennsylvania						

List of HC80-2, Metropolitan Housing Characteristics, Reports

Report No.	Area	Report No.	Area	Report No.	Area	Report No.	Area
148	Erie, Pa.	187	Indianapolis, Ind.	227	Louisville, Ky.-Ind.	265	Norfolk-Virginia Beach- Portsmouth, Va.-N.C.
149	Eugene-Springfield, Oreg.	188	Iowa City, Iowa	228	Lowell, Mass.-N.H.		
150	Evansville, Ind.-Ky.	189	Jackson, Mich.	229	Lubbock, Tex.		
		190	Jackson, Miss.	230	Lynchburg, Va.	266	Northeast Pennsylvania
151	Fall River, Mass.-R.I.					267	Norwalk, Conn.
152	Fargo-Moorhead, N. Dak.- Minn.	191	Jacksonville, Fla.	231	Macon, Ga.	268	Ocala, Fla.
		192	Jacksonville, N.C.	232	Madison, Wis.	269	Odessa, Tex.
153	Fayetteville, N.C.	193	Janesville-Beloit, Wis.	233	Manchester, N.H.	270	Oklahoma City, Okla.
154	Fayetteville-Springdale, Ark.	194	Jersey City, N.J.	234	Mansfield, Ohio		
155	Fitchburg-Leominster, Mass.	195	Johnson City-Kingsport- Bristol, Tenn.-Va.	235	Mayagüez, P.R.	271	Olympia, Wash.
						272	Omaha, Nebr.-Iowa
156	Flint, Mich.	196	Johnstown, Pa.	236	McAllen-Pharr-Edinburg, Tex.	273	Orlando, Fla.
157	Florence, Ala.	197	Joplin, Mo.	237	Medford, Oreg.	274	Owensboro, Ky.
158	Florence, S.C.	198	Kalamazoo-Portage, Mich.	238	Melbourne-Titusville- Cocoa, Fla.	275	Oxnard-Simi Valley- Ventura, Calif.
159	Fort Collins, Colo.	199	Kankakee, Ill.				
160	Fort Lauderdale-Hollywood, Fla.	200	Kansas City, Mo.-Kans.			276	Panama City, Fla.
				239	Memphis, Tenn.-Ark.— Miss.	277	Parkersburg-Marietta, W. Va.-Ohio
161	Fort Myers-Cape Coral, Fla.	201	Kenosha, Wis.	240	Meriden, Conn.	278	Pascagoula-Moss Point, Miss.
162	Fort Smith, Ark.-Okla.	202	Killeen-Temple, Tex.			279	Paterson-Clifton-Passaic, N.J.
163	Fort Walton Beach, Fla.	203	Knoxville, Tenn.	241	Miami, Fla.	280	Pensacola, Fla.
164	Fort Wayne, Ind.	204	Kokomo, Ind.	242	Midland, Tex.		
165	Fresno, Calif.	205	La Crosse, Wis.	243	Milwaukee, Wis.	281	Peoria, Ill.
		206	Lafayette, La.	244	Minneapolis-St. Paul, Minn.-Wis.	282	Petersburg-Colonial Heights-Hopewell, Va.
166	Gadsden, Ala.	207	Lafayette-West Lafayette, Ind.	245	Mobile, Ala.	283	Philadelphia, Pa.-N.J.
167	Gainesville, Fla.	208	Lake Charles, La.			284	Phoenix, Ariz.
168	Galveston-Texas City, Tex.	209	Lakeland-Winter Haven, Fla.	246	Modesto, Calif.	285	Pine Bluff, Ark.
169	Gary-Hammond-East Chicago, Ind.	210	Lancaster, Pa.	247	Monroe, La.		
170	Glens Falls, N.Y.			248	Montgomery, Ala.	286	Pittsburgh, Pa.
		211	Lansing-East Lansing, Mich.	249	Muncie, Ind.	287	Pittsfield, Mass.
171	Grand Forks, N.Dak.- Minn.	212	Laredo, Tex.	250	Muskegon-Norton Shores- Muskegon Heights, Mich.	288	Ponce, P.R.
172	Grand Rapids, Mich.	213	Las Cruces, N. Mex.	251	Nashua, N.H.	289	Portland, Maine
173	Great Falls, Mont.	214	Las Vegas, Nev.	252	Nashville-Davidson, Tenn.	290	Portland, Oreg.-Wash.
174	Greeley, Colo.	215	Lawrence, Kans.	253	Nassau-Suffolk, N.Y.	291	Portsmouth-Dover- Rochester, N.H.-Maine
175	Green Bay, Wis.			254	New Bedford, Mass.	292	Poughkeepsie, N.Y.
		216	Lawrence-Haverhill, Mass.-N.H.	255	New Britain, Conn.	293	Providence-Warwick- Pawtucket, R.I.-Mass.
176	Greensboro-Winston-Salem- High Point, N.C.	217	Lawton, Okla.			294	Provo-Orem, Utah
177	Greenville-Spartanburg, S.C.	218	Lewiston-Auburn, Maine	256	New Brunswick-Perth Amboy-Sayreville, N.J.	295	Pueblo, Colo.
178	Hagerstown, Md.	219	Lexington-Fayette, Ky.	257	New Haven-West Haven, Conn.		
179	Hamilton-Middletown, Ohio	220	Lima, Ohio			296	Racine, Wis.
180	Harrisburg, Pa.			258	New London-Norwich, Conn.-R.I.	297	Raleigh-Durham, N.C.
		221	Lincoln, Nebr.	259	New Orleans, La.	298	Reading, Pa.
181	Hartford, Conn.	222	Little Rock-North Little Rock, Ark.	260	New York, N.Y.-N.J.	299	Redding, Calif.
182	Hickory, N.C.	223	Long Branch-Asbury Park, N.J.			300	Reno, Nev.
183	Honolulu, Hawaii			261	Newark, N.J.		
184	Houston, Tex.	224	Longview-Marshall, Tex.	262	Newark, Ohio	301	Richland-Kennewick- Pasco, Wash.
185	Huntington-Ashland, W. Va.-Ky.-Ohio	225	Lorain-Elyria, Ohio	263	Newburgh-Middletown, N.Y.	302	Richmond, Va.
		226	Los Angeles-Long Beach, Calif.	264	Newport News-Hampton, Va.	303	Riverside-San Bernardino- Ontario, Calif.
186	Huntsville, Ala.						

List of HC80-2, Metropolitan Housing Characteristics, Reports

Report No.	Area	Report No.	Area	Report No.	Area	Report No.	Area
304	Roanoke, Va.	323	San Juan, P.R.	343	State College, Pa.	362	Vineland-Millville-Bridgeton, N.J.
305	Rochester, Minn.	324	Santa Barbara-Santa Maria-Lompoc, Calif.	344	Steubenville-Weirton, Ohio-W. Va.	363	Visalia-Tulare-Porterville, Calif.
306	Rochester, N.Y.	325	Santa Cruz, Calif.	345	Stockton, Calif.	364	Waco, Tex.
307	Rockford, Ill.					365	Washington, D.C.-Md.-Va.
308	Rock Hill, S.C.	326	Santa Rosa, Calif.	346	Syracuse, N.Y.	366	Waterbury, Conn.
309	Sacramento, Calif.	327	Sarasota, Fla.	347	Tacoma, Wash.	367	Waterloo-Cedar Falls, Iowa
310	Saginaw, Mich.	328	Savannah, Ga.	348	Tallahassee, Fla.	368	Wausau, Wis.
		329	Seattle-Everett, Wash.	349	Tampa-St. Petersburg, Fla.	369	West Palm Beach-Boca Raton, Fla.
311	St. Cloud, Minn.	330	Sharon, Pa.	350	Terre Haute, Ind.	370	Wheeling, W. Va.-Ohio
312	St. Joseph, Mo.						
313	St. Louis, Mo.-Ill.	331	Sheboygan, Wis.	351	Texarkana, Tex.-Texarkana, Ark.	371	Wichita, Kans.
314	Salem, Oreg.	332	Sherman-Denison, Tex.	352	Toledo, Ohio-Mich.	372	Wichita Falls, Tex.
315	Salinas-Seaside-Monterey, Calif.	333	Shreveport, La.	353	Topeka, Kans.	373	Williamsport, Pa.
		334	Sioux City, Iowa-Nebr.	354	Trenton, N.J.	374	Wilmington, Del.-N.J.-Md.
		335	Sioux Falls, S. Dak.	355	Tucson, Ariz.	375	Wilmington, N.C.
316	Salisbury-Concord, N.C.					376	Worcester, Mass.
317	Salt Lake City-Ogden, Utah	336	South Bend, Ind.	356	Tulsa, Okla.	377	Yakima, Wash.
318	San Angelo, Tex.	337	Spokane, Wash.	357	Tuscaloosa, Ala.	378	York, Pa.
319	San Antonio, Tex.	338	Springfield, Ill.	358	Tyler, Tex.	379	Youngstown-Warren, Ohio
320	San Diego, Calif.	339	Springfield, Mo.	359	Utica-Rome, N.Y.	380	Yuba City, Calif.
		340	Springfield, Ohio	360	Vallejo-Fairfield-Napa, Calif.		
321	San Francisco-Oakland, Calif.	341	Springfield-Chicopee-Holyoke, Mass.-Conn.				
322	San Jose, Calif.	342	Stamford, Conn.	361	Victoria, Tex.		

APPENDIXES

A. Area Classifications	A-1
B. Definitions and Explanations of Subject Characteristics.	B-1
C. General Enumeration and Processing Procedures	C-1
D. Accuracy of the Data	D-1
E. Facsimiles of Respondent Instructions and Questionnaire Pages	E-1
F. Publication and Computer Tape Program	F-1

Introduction

GENERAL	VII
CONTENTS OF THE REPORT	VII
DERIVED FIGURES (Means, Medians, and Percents)	VIII
SYMBOLS AND GEOGRAPHIC ABBREVIATIONS	VIII
SUPPRESSION OF DATA FOR CONFIDENTIALITY	VIII

GENERAL

This report is part of the *Metropolitan Housing Characteristics* series and presents cross-tabulations of sample data on housing and household characteristics from the 1980 Census of Population and Housing. Legal provision for this census, which was conducted as of April 1, 1980, was made in the Act of Congress of August 31, 1954 (amended August 1957, December 1975, and October 1976), which codified Title 13, United States Code.

The content and procedures of the 1980 census were determined after evaluation of the results of the 1970 census, consultation with a wide variety of users of census data, and extensive field testing. A number of changes were introduced in 1980 to improve the usefulness of the census results. The changes do not, however, affect to any appreciable extent the comparability between the 1980 data and the 1970 data. Further information on comparability appears in Appendix B, "Definitions and Explanations of Subject Characteristics."

More detailed information on the technical and procedural matters covered in the text of this report can be obtained by writing to the Director, Bureau of the Census, Washington, D.C. 20233. Such information will also appear in other publications of the 1980 census.

The *Metropolitan Housing Characteristics* series consists of a United States

Summary report and individual reports for each of the 50 States, Puerto Rico, and each of the standard metropolitan statistical areas (SMSA's) in the United States and Puerto Rico. The abbreviated identification for this report is HC80-2 (i.e., Housing Census, 1980, Volume 2) followed by a number representing the State or SMSA.

In the SMSA reports, data are published for the following levels of geography: the SMSA, each central city, and each place of 50,000 or more population. In the State reports, data are shown for the State, that part of the State inside SMSA's, and inside central cities. In the United States Summary report, data are published for the United States total, inside SMSA's, and inside central cities, and for the four census regions, the region total, inside SMSA's, and inside central cities.

CONTENTS OF THE REPORT

This report contains text (this introduction and six appendixes), a table of contents, one or more maps, and a series of detailed tables. The detailed tables are organized to provide a set of 68 tables for each geographic area (State, SMSA, central city, etc.) covered in the report. As shown in the "Index of Tables" on page IX, the set of tables for each geographic area is identified with a unique letter (A, B, C, etc.) prefix in the table number. In the SMSA reports, the SMSA is presented first, followed by the sets of tables for the central cities and places, all in alphabetical order.

For each particular area, the 68 tables consist of: 13 tables for the area in its entirety, 44 tables for occupied housing units classified by the racial group of the householder, and 11 tables for occupied housing units with householders of Spanish origin. More specifically, tables

1 to 13 are for the entire State, SMSA, central city, or place; tables 14 to 24 are for housing units with a White householder; tables 25 to 35 are for units with a Black householder; tables 36 to 46 are for units with an American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut householder; tables 47 to 57 are for units with an Asian or Pacific Islander householder; and tables 58 to 68 are for units with a Spanish origin householder.

The race and Spanish origin tables are presented for SMSA's and places only when certain population-size criteria are met. Tables 25 to 35 (Black); 36 to 46 (American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut); and 47 to 57 (Asian and Pacific Islander) are presented only when the particular area's population contains 10,000 or more persons of the given racial group or when the persons in the given racial groups constitute 10 percent or more of the total population of the particular area. If any of these 3 sets of tables qualify to appear for an area, tables 14 to 24 (White) are also presented. The Spanish origin tables (58 to 68) are shown if there are 10,000 or more Spanish origin persons in the particular area or if such persons constitute 10 percent or more of the total population of the particular area.

Appearing last in the report are the appendixes. Appendix A describes the various area classifications (e.g., standard metropolitan statistical area, census designated place). Appendix B provides definitions and explanations for the subjects covered in this report. Appendix C briefly explains the residence rules used in counting the population and describes the data collection and processing procedures. Appendix D presents information on the sources of error in the data and on editing procedures. Appendix E contains facsimiles of the 1980 census questionnaire pages and respondent instructions. Appendix F summarizes the data dissemination program of the 1980 census.

DERIVED FIGURES (Means, Medians, and Percents)

This report presents means, medians, and percents, as well as certain rates and ratios. The median—a type of average—is the middle value in a distribution; i.e., the median divides the distribution into two equal parts: one-half of the cases are below the median and one-half of the cases are above the median. Percents and other derived measures which round to less than 0.1 are not shown but are indicated as zero (i.e., “—”).

Medians for rooms are rounded to the nearest tenth; for age, to the nearest year; for persons, to the nearest hundredth; for value, to the nearest hundred dollars; and for income, selected monthly owner costs, contract and gross rent, to the nearest dollar. In computing medians for rooms and persons per housing unit, the whole number is used as the midpoint of the interval so that, for example, the category “3 rooms” is treated as an interval ranging from 2.5 to 3.5 rooms. In computing median rent, units reported as “no cash rent” are excluded. The median is computed on the basis of the distribution as tabulated, which is sometimes more detailed than the distribution shown in this report. For example, median age is based on a distribution of five year intervals from 15 to 85 years. When the median falls in the lower terminal category of an open-ended distribution, the method of presentation is to show the initial value of the next category followed by a minus sign; thus, for example, if the median falls in the category “Less than \$10,000,” it is shown as “\$10,000—.” When the median falls in the upper terminal category of an open-

ended distribution, the initial value of the terminal category is given followed by a plus sign; thus, for example, if the median falls in the category “\$150,000 or more,” it is shown as “\$150,000+.”

SYMBOLS AND GEOGRAPHIC ABBREVIATIONS

The following symbols and geographic abbreviations are used in the tables:

- A dash “—” represents zero or a percent which rounds to less than 0.1.
- Three dots “. . .” mean not applicable, or that the data are being withheld to avoid disclosure of information for individual housing units. (For further information on disclosure, see the section below on “Suppression of Data for Confidentiality.”)
- CDP is census designated place.
- SMSA is standard metropolitan statistical area.

SUPPRESSION OF DATA FOR CONFIDENTIALITY

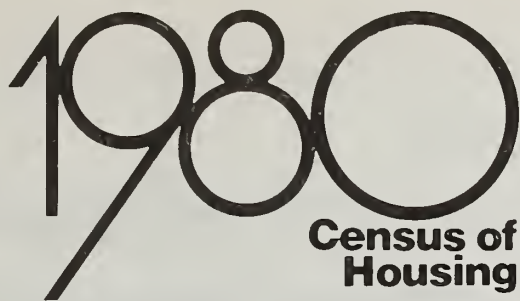
To maintain the confidentiality promised respondents and required by law, the Census Bureau takes precautions that its published data do not disclose information about specific individuals and housing units. To accomplish this, the Bureau suppresses data for characteristics which are based on a small number of persons and/or housing units in the geographic area. Under certain conditions, both primary and complementary suppression, as defined below, may take place.

The general rules of primary suppression of sample data are as follows: esti-

mates of total population by race and Spanish origin are never suppressed; other characteristics for persons are shown only if there are 30 or more persons in the geographic area; estimates of total housing units, vacant housing units, year-round housing units, and occupied housing units are never suppressed; characteristics of year-round housing units which are not classified by occupancy status are shown only when there are 10 or more year-round housing units in the geographic area; characteristics of families, households, or occupied housing units are shown only if there are at least 10 occupied housing units within the geographic area; and distributions of data for owners or renters are shown only where the number of owners is at least 10 and the number of renters is also at least 10. These primary suppression criteria are applied independently of one another. The comparable figures for complete count (100-percent) data are 15 or more persons and 5 or more housing units of the specified type.

Population and occupied housing unit characteristics cross-classified by race or Spanish origin (of the householder in the case of occupied housing units) are subject to an additional level of examination. This requires that the 30 person or 10 housing unit criterion stated above be applied individually to each race or Spanish origin category.

Finally, complementary suppression is applied to prevent the derivation of primary suppressed data by subtraction. For example, housing unit data shown by tenure may require complementary suppression when the number of owner-occupied or renter-occupied housing units is less than 10.



Metropolitan Housing Characteristics

DANVILLE, VA.

STANDARD METROPOLITAN STATISTICAL AREA

HC80-2-133

Contents

Arrangement of Tables

This report presents a set of tables for the SMSA, each central city, and each place of 50,000 inhabitants or more. The report is organized to provide a set of 68 tables for each geographic area. There are 11 tables showing data for all households in the area, 2 tables showing data for vacant units, 11 tables for householders of each of four separate race groups, and 11 tables for householders of Spanish origin. The race/Spanish origin tables are, however, shown only when certain population criteria are met. See page VII of the Introduction for further information. To assist the reader in using this report, the listings are presented as follows:

Index of Tables—shows the pages on which the tables for each geographic area appear and the pages on which data for the various race/Spanish origin householders appear **IX**

List of Tables—shows the table numbers and titles for each of the 68 tables **X**

Table Finding Guide—shows the tables in which the various subject cross-classifications presented in the report appear **XII**

Map—Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas, Counties, Independent Cities, and Other Selected Places. **XIV**

INDEX OF TABLES

Tables for the total SMSA have the prefix letter "A"; tables for central cities and places of 50,000 inhabitants or more, in alphabetical order, have the prefix letter "B," "C," etc.

Area	Prefix letter	Tables 1-13	Tables 14-24	Tables 25-35	Tables 36-46	Tables 47-57	Tables 58-68
		Total	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	Spanish Origin
		Pages	Pages	Pages	Pages	Pages	Pages
SMSA total	A	1 to 12	13 to 23	24 to 34	—	—	—
Danville	B	35 to 46	47 to 57	58 to 68	—	—	—

LIST OF TABLES

(Tables 14 to 24 for the White population are shown if any of the other three racial groups in the area qualify; tables 25 to 35 are shown if an area has 10,000 or more or 10 percent Black population; tables 36 to 46 are shown if an area has 10,000 or more or 10 percent American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut population; tables 47 to 57 are shown if an area has 10,000 or more or 10 percent Asian and Pacific Islander population; and tables 58 to 68 are shown if an area has 10,000 or more or 10 percent Spanish origin population)

TABLES

1. Value of Owner-Occupied Housing Units: 1980
2. Gross Rent of Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980
3. Income and Poverty Status in 1979 of Owner-Occupied Housing Units: 1980
4. Income and Poverty Status in 1979 of Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980
5. Selected Monthly Owner Costs for Mortgaged Housing Units: 1980
6. Selected Monthly Owner Costs for Not Mortgaged Housing Units: 1980
7. Year Structure Built for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980
8. Units in Structure for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980
9. Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units by Size of Household: 1980
10. Household Composition and Age of Householder for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980
11. Age and Sex of Householder in One-Person Households for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980
12. Duration of Vacancy for Year-Round Vacant for Sale and Vacant for Rent Housing Units: 1980
13. Price Asked and Rent Asked for Year-Round Vacant Housing Units: 1980
14. Value of Owner-Occupied Housing Units With a White Householder: 1980
15. Gross Rent of Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a White Householder: 1980
16. Income and Poverty Status in 1979 of Owner-Occupied Housing Units With a White Householder: 1980
17. Income and Poverty Status in 1979 of Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a White Householder: 1980

TABLES

18. Selected Monthly Owner Costs for Mortgaged Housing Units With a White Householder: 1980
19. Selected Monthly Owner Costs for Not Mortgaged Housing Units With a White Householder: 1980
20. Year Structure Built for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a White Householder: 1980
21. Units in Structure for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a White Householder: 1980
22. Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a White Householder by Size of Household: 1980
23. Household Composition and Age of Householder for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a White Householder: 1980
24. Age and Sex of Householder in One-Person Households for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a White Householder: 1980
25. Value of Owner-Occupied Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1980
26. Gross Rent of Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1980
27. Income and Poverty Status in 1979 of Owner-Occupied Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1980
28. Income and Poverty Status in 1979 of Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1980
29. Selected Monthly Owner Costs for Mortgaged Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1980
30. Selected Monthly Owner Costs for Not Mortgaged Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1980
31. Year Structure Built for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1980
32. Units in Structure for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1980
33. Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a Black Householder by Size of Household: 1980
34. Household Composition and Age of Householder for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1980
35. Age and Sex of Householder in One-Person Households for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1980

TABLES

36. Value of Owner-Occupied Housing Units With an American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut Householder: 1980
37. Gross Rent of Renter-Occupied Housing Units With an American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut Householder: 1980
38. Income and Poverty Status in 1979 of Owner-Occupied Housing Units With an American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut Householder: 1980
39. Income and Poverty Status in 1979 of Renter-Occupied Housing Units With an American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut Householder: 1980
40. Selected Monthly Owner Costs for Mortgaged Housing Units With an American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut Householder: 1980
41. Selected Monthly Owner Costs for Not Mortgaged Housing Units With an American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut Householder: 1980
42. Year Structure Built for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With an American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut Householder: 1980
43. Units in Structure for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With an American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut Householder: 1980
44. Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With an American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut Householder by Size of Household: 1980
45. Household Composition and Age of Householder for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With an American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut Householder: 1980
46. Age and Sex of Householder in One-Person Households for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With an American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut Householder: 1980
47. Value of Owner-Occupied Housing Units With an Asian or Pacific Islander Householder: 1980
48. Gross Rent of Renter-Occupied Housing Units With an Asian or Pacific Islander Householder: 1980
49. Income and Poverty Status in 1979 of Owner-Occupied Housing Units With an Asian or Pacific Islander Householder: 1980
50. Income and Poverty Status in 1979 of Renter-Occupied Housing Units With an Asian or Pacific Islander Householder: 1980
51. Selected Monthly Owner Costs for Mortgaged Housing Units With an Asian or Pacific Islander Householder: 1980

TABLES

52. Selected Monthly Owner Costs for Not Mortgaged Housing Units With an Asian or Pacific Islander Householder: 1980
- 53.* Year Structure Built for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With an Asian or Pacific Islander Householder: 1980
54. Units in Structure for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With an Asian or Pacific Islander Householder: 1980
55. Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With an Asian or Pacific Islander Householder by Size of Household: 1980
56. Household Composition and Age of Householder for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With an Asian or Pacific Islander Householder: 1980
57. Age and Sex of Householder in One-Person Households for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With an Asian or Pacific Islander Householder: 1980
58. Value of Owner-Occupied Housing Units With a Spanish Origin Householder: 1980
59. Gross Rent of Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a Spanish Origin Householder: 1980
60. Income and Poverty Status in 1979 of Owner-Occupied Housing Units With a Spanish Origin Householder: 1980
61. Income and Poverty Status in 1979 of Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a Spanish Origin Householder: 1980
62. Selected Monthly Owner Costs for Mortgaged Housing Units With a Spanish Origin Householder: 1980
63. Selected Monthly Owner Costs for Not Mortgaged Housing Units With a Spanish Origin Householder: 1980
64. Year Structure Built for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a Spanish Origin Householder: 1980
65. Units in Structure for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a Spanish Origin Householder: 1980
66. Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a Spanish Origin Householder by Size of Household: 1980
67. Household Composition and Age of Householder for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a Spanish Origin Householder: 1980
68. Age and Sex of Householder in One-Person Households for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a Spanish Origin Householder: 1980

Table Finding Guide— Cross-Classification of Subjects by Table Number

Subject	Value	Gross rent	Income and poverty status in 1979 of owner-occupied housing units	Income and poverty status in 1979 of renter-occupied housing units	Selected monthly owner costs for mortgaged housing units	Selected monthly owner costs for not mortgaged housing units
OCCUPANCY CHARACTERISTICS						
Condominium	—	—	—	—	—	—
Year moved into unit.	1	2	3	4	5	6
UTILIZATION CHARACTERISTICS						
Rooms	1	2	—	—	5	6
Persons in unit.	—	—	—	—	5	6
Bedrooms	1	2	—	—	—	—
Median rooms	1	2	3	4	5	6
STRUCTURAL CHARACTERISTICS						
Units in structure	—	2	—	—	—	—
Year structure built.	1	2	—	—	5	6
Stories in structure	—	2	—	—	—	—
PLUMBING CHARACTERISTICS						
Plumbing facilities	1	2	3	4	—	—
EQUIPMENT AND FUELS						
Heating equipment	1	2	3	4	5	6
Air conditioning.	1	2	3	4	5	6
Vehicles available	—	—	3	4	—	—
House heating fuel	—	—	3	4	5	6
Water heating fuel.	—	—	—	—	—	—
FINANCIAL CHARACTERISTICS						
Value	—	—	—	—	5	6
Price asked.	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mortgage status and selected monthly owner costs	—	—	3	—	—	—
Selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income.	—	—	—	—	5	6
Contract rent	—	—	—	4	—	—
Gross rent	—	—	—	4	—	—
Rent asked.	—	—	—	—	—	—
Gross rent as percentage of household income.	—	2	—	4	—	—
Mortgage status and selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income.	1	—	3	—	—	—
HOUSEHOLD CHARACTERISTICS						
Household type by age of householder	1	2	3	4	5	6
Income	1	—	—	—	—	—
Income below poverty level	1	2	—	—	—	—

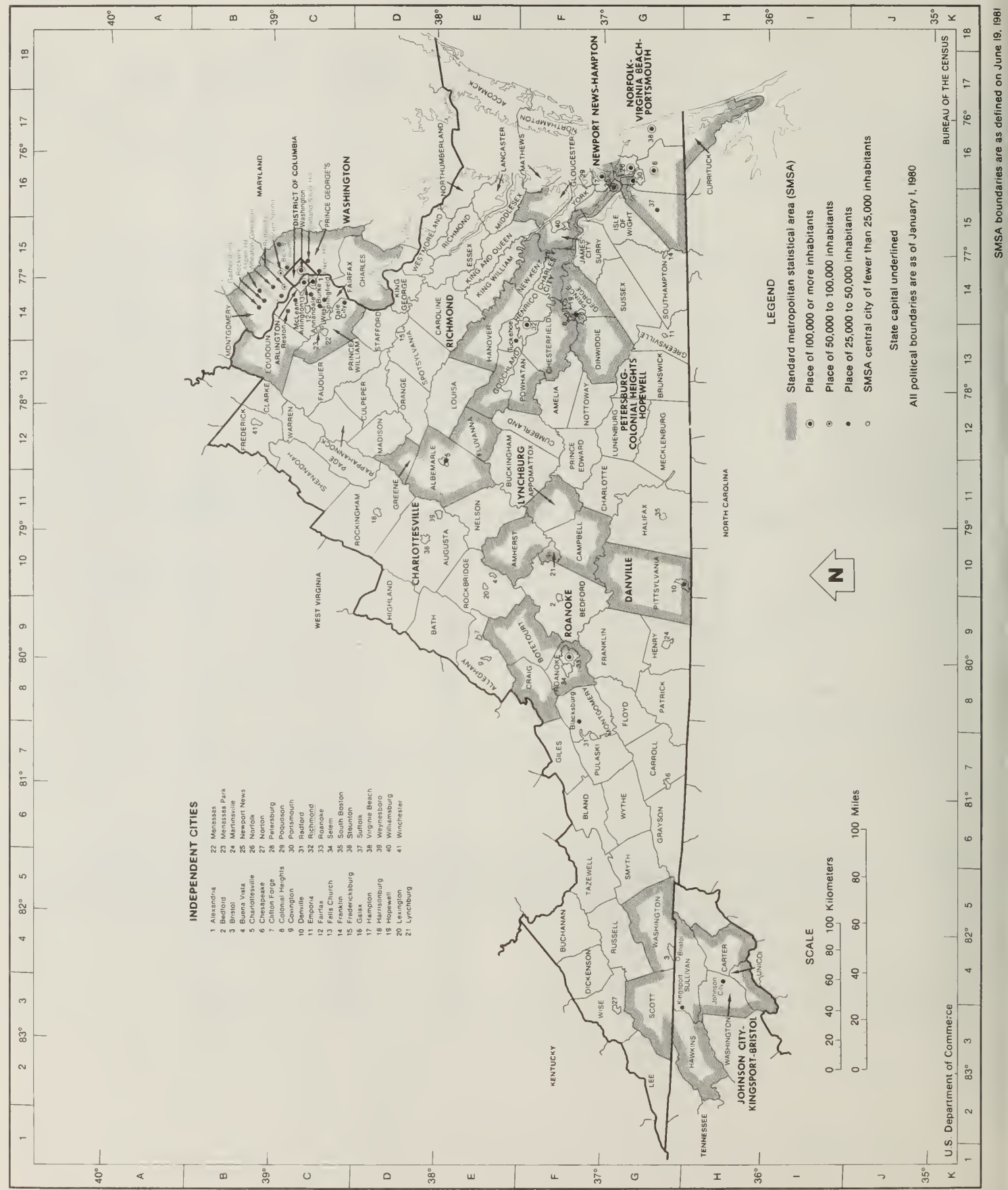
The table numbers listed above show data for all households. Similar data are shown in the tables listed below when there are 10,000 or more persons of the race or Spanish origin group, or if the group comprises 10 percent of the area population. For further explanation, see the Introduction on page VII.

White	14	15	16	17	18	19
Black	25	26	27	28	29	30
American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	36	37	38	39	40	41
Asian and Pacific Islander	47	48	49	50	51	52
Spanish origin	58	59	60	61	62	63

Table Finding Guide—Cross-Classification of Subjects by Table Number

Subject	Year structure built	Units in structure	Size of household (persons)	Household composition by age of householder	Age and sex of householder in one-person households	Duration of vacancy	Price asked and rent asked
OCCUPANCY CHARACTERISTICS							
Condominium	—	8	—	—	—	—	—
Year moved into unit.	7	8	—	—	—	—	—
UTILIZATION CHARACTERISTICS							
Rooms	7	8	9	—	—	12	—
Persons in unit.	7	—	—	10	—	—	—
Bedrooms	—	8	—	—	—	12	13
Median rooms	7	8	9	—	—	12	—
STRUCTURAL CHARACTERISTICS							
Units in structure	7	—	9	—	11	12	13
Year structure built.	—	—	—	—	—	12	13
Stories in structure	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
PLUMBING CHARACTERISTICS							
Plumbing facilities	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
EQUIPMENT AND FUELS							
Heating equipment	7	8	—	—	—	12	—
Air conditioning.	7	8	—	—	—	—	—
Vehicles available	—	8	—	—	—	—	—
House heating fuel	7	8	—	—	—	—	—
Water heating fuel.	—	8	—	—	—	—	—
FINANCIAL CHARACTERISTICS							
Value	—	—	9	—	—	—	—
Price asked.	—	—	—	—	—	12	—
Mortgage status and selected monthly owner costs	—	—	—	—	11	—	—
Selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income. . . .	—	—	9	—	11	—	—
Contract rent	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Gross rent	—	—	9	—	11	—	—
Rent asked.	—	—	—	—	—	12	—
Gross rent as percentage of household income	—	—	9	10	11	—	—
Mortgage status and selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income	—	—	—	10	—	—	—
HOUSEHOLD CHARACTERISTICS							
Household type by age of householder	7	8	—	—	—	—	—
Income.	7	8	9	—	11	—	—
Income below poverty level	7	8	9	—	11	—	—
<p>The table numbers listed above show data for all households. Similar data are shown in the tables listed below when there are 10,000 or more persons of the race or Spanish origin group, or if the group comprises 10 percent of the area population. For further explanation, see the Introduction on page VII.</p>							
White	20	21	22	23	24	—	—
Black	31	32	33	34	35	—	—
American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	42	43	44	45	46	—	—
Asian and Pacific Islander	53	54	55	56	57	—	—
Spanish origin	64	65	66	67	68	—	—

Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas, Counties, Independent Cities, and Other Selected Places



CORRECTION NOTE

Any corrections to the 1980 census counts of the total population and total housing units made after this report was printed are available by writing to Data User Services Division, Customer Services, Bureau of the Census, Washington, D.C. 20233.

NOTE TO USERS:

The "Not computed" line for Mortgage Status and Selected Monthly Owner Costs as Percentage of Household Income in 1979 for not mortgaged units includes households with zero or negative income and households reporting no housing costs; that is, not mortgaged units with no utility, fuel, tax, or insurance payments required. Households with no Selected Monthly Owner Costs are normally excluded from the "Not computed" category.

Table A—1. Value of Owner-Occupied Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

The SMSA

	Total	Less than \$10,000	\$10,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 to \$29,999	\$30,000 to \$39,999	\$40,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 to \$59,999	\$60,000 to \$79,999	\$80,000 to \$99,999	\$100,000 to \$149,999	\$150,000 or more	Median (dollars)	Mean (dollars)
Specified owner-occupied housing units	20 582	1 591	4 189	4 539	4 107	2 981	1 392	1 316	249	186	32	29 900	33 000
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER													
Married-couple families	15 157	824	2 621	3 256	3 270	2 471	1 146	1 166	237	141	25	32 500	35 300
15 to 24 years	364	18	25	119	114	51	31	6	—	—	—	31 500	32 600
25 to 34 years	2 915	93	247	602	809	615	230	291	15	13	—	35 700	37 800
35 to 44 years	3 191	105	312	566	694	659	348	360	76	59	12	38 800	41 700
45 to 64 years	6 146	346	1 296	1 383	1 226	910	418	367	106	61	13	30 400	33 700
65 years and over	2 541	262	741	586	427	236	119	122	40	8	—	22 500	28 600
Male householder, no wife present	1 167	139	381	243	164	148	19	46	—	27	—	22 300	27 600
15 to 24 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
25 to 34 years	194	—	50	51	44	42	—	7	—	—	—	29 000	30 800
35 to 44 years	193	22	31	63	37	31	—	9	—	—	—	26 400	27 400
45 to 64 years	322	19	153	49	35	43	12	11	—	—	—	17 700	25 300
65 years and over	458	98	147	80	48	32	7	19	—	27	—	18 200	27 900
Female householder, no husband present	4 258	628	1 187	1 040	673	362	227	104	12	18	7	22 100	26 300
15 to 24 years	37	7	—	15	5	10	—	—	—	—	—	26 900	30 000
25 to 34 years	291	28	66	84	54	29	19	11	—	—	—	28 000	28 600
35 to 44 years	364	37	58	81	67	61	40	8	6	6	—	30 800	33 100
45 to 64 years	1 435	205	390	347	286	118	65	11	6	—	7	23 300	26 300
65 years and over	2 131	351	673	513	261	144	103	74	—	12	—	20 400	24 700
Median age	52.5	62.5	59.7	53.3	48.6	44.9	46.1	43.8	48.2	50.3	47.5	...	...
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT													
1979 to March 1980	1 548	63	152	299	385	305	107	199	28	10	—	36 800	38 800
1975 to 1978	4 339	138	577	857	957	827	432	412	83	41	15	36 000	38 800
1970 to 1974	3 672	261	617	789	844	592	189	272	55	48	5	31 900	34 700
1960 to 1969	5 030	384	989	1 095	1 030	730	432	257	58	55	—	30 400	32 900
1959 or earlier	5 993	745	1 854	1 499	891	527	232	176	25	32	12	21 700	26 300
ROOMS													
1 to 3 rooms	333	162	99	46	7	11	3	5	—	—	—	10 300	14 900
4 rooms	2 827	557	1 348	621	193	64	27	17	—	—	—	16 400	18 100
5 rooms	6 356	489	1 509	1 870	1 609	614	174	91	—	—	—	26 200	27 000
6 rooms	5 161	268	815	1 235	1 263	982	357	216	25	—	—	31 900	32 600
7 rooms	3 246	108	262	517	700	736	487	353	61	9	13	40 400	41 300
8 or more rooms	2 659	7	156	250	335	574	344	634	163	177	19	50 200	56 000
Median	5.7	4.7	4.9	5.4	5.7	6.3	6.8	7.4	8.3	8.5+	8.5+	...	...
BEDROOMS													
None	3	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	10000—	7 500
1	578	185	232	93	42	16	5	5	—	—	—	13 500	17 100
2	6 383	845	2 238	1 675	996	430	133	60	—	6	—	20 400	22 900
3	10 550	460	1 428	2 216	2 587	1 955	930	787	126	48	13	34 100	36 100
4	2 594	98	251	474	416	502	291	392	90	75	5	41 300	44 000
5 or more	474	—	40	81	66	78	33	72	33	57	14	47 400	60 400
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT													
1975 to March 1980	2 462	40	98	391	581	482	297	437	85	36	15	42 300	46 300
1970 to 1974	2 548	70	235	430	611	615	243	276	34	29	5	38 800	40 700
1960 to 1969	4 718	225	684	910	1 135	893	464	290	61	56	—	35 200	36 300
1950 to 1959	4 242	174	855	1 232	952	633	217	138	20	16	5	28 100	30 900
1940 to 1949	2 409	266	770	717	405	150	54	20	9	18	—	21 300	24 600
1939 or earlier	4 203	816	1 547	859	423	208	117	155	40	31	7	17 800	23 700
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
Less than \$5,000	2 309	524	807	511	279	93	67	28	—	—	—	17 400	20 600
\$5,000 to \$9,999	3 116	357	1 065	779	521	252	95	47	—	—	—	21 100	24 200
\$10,000 to \$12,499	1 706	170	430	450	328	188	80	54	6	—	—	26 300	27 900
\$12,500 to \$14,999	1 688	127	364	489	348	198	66	72	15	9	—	25 100	29 500
\$15,000 to \$19,999	3 357	147	627	910	868	505	145	107	20	28	—	29 900	31 700
\$20,000 to \$24,999	3 088	151	443	641	717	623	281	182	33	10	7	34 300	35 400
\$25,000 to \$34,999	3 563	67	340	579	818	774	450	448	64	23	—	39 700	41 200
\$35,000 to \$49,999	1 147	33	83	128	154	266	133	273	42	25	10	45 900	49 100
\$50,000 or more	608	15	30	52	74	82	75	105	69	91	15	55 000	66 100
Median	\$17 170	\$8 451	\$11 294	\$15 205	\$18 287	\$21 964	\$24 188	\$28 562	\$31 861	\$48 080	\$47 559	...	...
Mean	\$19 199	\$11 844	\$13 332	\$16 528	\$19 522	\$22 825	\$24 889	\$30 370	\$41 470	\$57 618	\$48 894	...	...
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
With a mortgage	11 427	447	1 555	2 448	2 723	2 091	918	965	168	92	20	34 300	36 900
Less than 15 percent	4 592	148	716	989	1 124	798	351	378	55	33	—	33 300	35 800
15 to 19 percent	2 322	43	264	482	563	501	168	219	42	32	8	36 500	39 400
20 to 24 percent	1 636	82	151	356	396	334	166	118	16	12	5	35 800	37 900
25 to 29 percent	1 077	23	106	273	248	160	125	116	13	13	—	35 500	38 800
30 to 34 percent	493	33	63	103	118	106	19	41	10	—	—	34 900	35 200
35 percent or more	1 276	118	246	245	267	183	89	87	32	2	7	31 000	34 200
Not computed	31	—	9	—	7	9	—	6	—	—	—	34 600	37 300
Median	17.4	22.0	16.1	17.4	17.1	17.4	18.2	17.3	18.5	17.0	22.0	...	...
Not mortgaged	9 155	1 144	2 634	2 091	1 384	890	474	351	81	94	12	22 500	28 100
Less than 10 percent	4 347	454	977	891	770	529	312	262	58	82	12	27 300	32 800
10 to 14 percent	1 766	153	627	423	255	170	55	51	20	12	—	21 300	26 600
15 to 19 percent	917	146	301	266	107	59	22	13	3	—	—	20 500	22 900
20 to 24 percent	639	119	192	156	94	46	32	—	—	—	—	20 300	22 500
25 to 29 percent	389	78	122	121	31	25	7	5	—	—	—	19 700	21 300
30 to 34 percent	312	59	101	61	19	34	31	7	—	—	—	19 600	24 700
35 percent or more	704	123	267	167	92	27	15	13	—	—	—	18 100	21 300
Not computed	81	12	47	6	16	—	—	—	—	—	—	16 800	19 300
Median	10.5	13.7	12.5	11.8	10—	10—	10—	10—	10—	10—	10—	...	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	19 926	1 261	3 999	4 444	4 084	2 975	1 385	1 311	249	186	32	30 600	33 600
1.01 or more persons per room	595	59	224	183	98	31	—	—	—	—	—	20 900	22 400
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	656	330	190	95	23	6	7	5	—	—	—	10000—	13 800
1.01 or more persons per room	73	51	16	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	10000—	10 000
Heating equipment	20 550	1 577	4 179	4 539	4 099	2 981	1 392	1 316	249	186	32	29 900	33 000
Central heating system	16 181	535	2 736	3 759	3 579	2 654	1 274	1 195	239	178	32	32 800	36 000
Air conditioning	14 664	569	2 422	3 019	3 182	2 554	1 231	1 228	247	180	32	34 000	37 000
Central system	6 192	63	380	712	1 244	1 629	837	964	209	129	25	44 200	47 100
Income in 1979 below poverty level	1 987	440	691	438	205	131	54	28	—	—	—	17 400	21 000
Percent below poverty level	9.7	27.7	16.5	9.6	5.0	4.4	3.9	2.1	—	—	—	...	...

Table A—2. Gross Rent of Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980

(Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

The SMSA	Total	Less than \$100	\$100 to \$149	\$150 to \$199	\$200 to \$249	\$250 to \$299	\$300 to \$349	\$350 to \$399	\$400 to \$499	\$500 or more	No cash rent	Median (dollars)
Specified renter-occupied housing units	10 175	1 434	2 290	2 677	1 890	647	186	117	26	11	897	168
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Married-couple families	4 083	273	833	1 198	879	315	80	84	18	4	399	181
15 to 24 years	700	25	133	234	233	45	6	—	—	—	24	183
25 to 34 years	1 419	39	217	445	410	155	52	—	12	—	89	196
35 to 44 years	574	38	92	174	107	47	6	21	—	4	85	174
45 to 64 years	854	76	216	229	88	53	16	63	6	—	107	170
65 years and over	536	95	175	116	41	15	—	—	—	—	94	137
Male householder, no wife present	1 863	252	443	509	362	103	33	14	—	—	147	166
15 to 24 years	333	19	59	99	92	40	7	—	—	—	17	195
25 to 34 years	486	32	93	156	150	36	6	—	—	—	13	180
35 to 44 years	390	50	128	122	53	—	20	8	—	—	9	160
45 to 64 years	425	68	112	102	55	20	—	6	—	—	62	150
65 years and over	229	83	51	30	12	7	—	—	—	—	46	104
Female householder, no husband present	4 229	909	1 014	970	649	229	73	19	8	7	351	151
15 to 24 years	565	90	99	175	136	22	8	11	—	—	24	175
25 to 34 years	913	130	137	314	164	100	12	—	8	7	41	178
35 to 44 years	490	74	123	80	127	50	7	8	—	—	21	175
45 to 64 years	1 126	302	306	164	186	48	12	—	—	—	108	138
65 years and over	1 135	313	349	237	36	9	34	—	—	—	157	128
Median age	39.1	58.1	47.2	33.7	31.2	32.5	35.7	45.9	28.2	28.9	55.9	...
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT												
1979 to March 1980	3 899	397	669	1 029	1 001	400	100	92	26	4	181	190
1975 to 1978	3 326	374	729	1 021	637	208	60	11	—	7	279	172
1970 to 1974	1 207	201	424	291	126	25	15	14	—	—	111	140
1960 to 1969	1 033	307	303	219	68	14	11	—	—	—	111	125
1959 or earlier	710	155	165	117	58	—	—	—	—	—	215	131
ROOMS												
1 room	101	13	31	33	—	—	—	—	—	—	24	138
2 rooms	260	94	85	53	17	—	—	—	—	—	11	114
3 rooms	1 897	406	676	526	189	34	—	8	—	—	58	139
4 rooms	3 999	512	873	1 132	876	267	41	24	—	—	274	175
5 rooms	2 377	291	423	594	525	181	72	35	—	7	249	180
6 rooms	1 080	102	173	268	229	86	38	45	16	4	119	188
7 or more rooms	461	16	29	71	54	79	35	5	10	—	162	228
Median	4.2	3.9	3.9	4.1	4.3	4.6	5.2	5.3	6.3	5.3	4.8	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1979												
All income levels in 1979	10 175	1 434	2 290	2 677	1 890	647	186	117	26	11	897	168
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	9 245	1 095	2 012	2 590	1 882	637	186	117	26	11	689	173
0.50 or less	5 505	829	1 284	1 432	1 016	309	100	46	10	—	479	165
0.51 to 1.00	3 322	222	650	1 018	779	303	74	62	16	11	187	184
1.01 to 1.50	343	34	70	113	75	25	5	9	—	—	12	185
1.51 or more	75	10	8	27	12	—	7	—	—	—	11	173
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	930	339	278	87	8	10	—	—	—	—	208	103
0.50 or less	358	167	78	21	—	10	—	—	—	—	82	87
0.51 to 1.00	367	96	108	60	6	—	—	—	—	—	97	112
1.01 to 1.50	114	48	47	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	17	100
1.51 or more	91	28	45	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	12	113
Income in 1979 below poverty level	2 803	902	696	480	289	140	31	16	—	—	249	133
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	2 361	689	577	463	289	140	31	16	—	—	156	140
1.01 or more persons per room	165	37	29	42	34	—	12	—	—	—	11	171
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	442	213	119	17	—	—	—	—	—	—	93	89
1.01 or more persons per room	101	51	33	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	11	96
BEDROOMS												
None	111	19	31	37	—	—	—	—	—	—	24	136
1	2 326	473	862	657	200	30	—	8	—	—	96	140
2	5 258	651	946	1 532	1 237	356	76	30	—	7	423	179
3	2 054	248	361	394	406	216	80	67	14	4	264	189
4	376	43	83	49	20	39	30	12	—	—	88	159
5 or more	50	—	7	8	27	6	—	—	—	—	2	219
UNITS IN STRUCTURE												
1, detached or attached	4 665	489	992	1 291	687	333	99	101	26	4	643	169
2	949	101	344	241	148	48	—	—	—	—	67	149
3 and 4	1 325	307	443	289	223	8	28	—	—	—	27	139
5 to 9	968	247	175	291	156	41	—	—	—	7	51	157
10 to 49	1 481	173	209	440	419	148	41	16	—	—	35	193
50 or more	216	98	55	5	16	29	6	—	—	—	7	104
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	571	19	72	120	241	40	12	—	—	—	67	206
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT												
1975 to March 1980	882	194	117	108	276	82	22	27	—	—	56	198
1970 to 1974	1 237	142	117	293	377	145	40	14	4	7	98	203
1960 to 1969	1 660	180	205	494	459	137	56	15	6	4	104	192
1950 to 1959	1 998	336	551	584	195	70	18	23	16	—	205	151
1940 to 1939	1 600	181	431	528	227	71	7	13	—	—	142	164
1939 or earlier	2 798	401	869	670	356	142	43	25	—	—	292	149
STORIES IN STRUCTURE												
1 to 3	10 089	1 434	2 269	2 649	1 865	635	186	117	26	11	897	168
4 or more	86	—	21	28	25	12	—	—	—	—	—	185
With elevator	12	—	6	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	160
GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979												
Less than 15 percent	2 629	375	841	794	492	80	17	30	—	—	...	157
15 to 19 percent	1 453	174	329	468	313	117	34	12	2	4	...	175
20 to 24 percent	1 380	266	250	386	307	111	33	15	12	—	...	171
25 to 29 percent	871	142	184	267	181	69	5	23	—	—	...	174
30 to 34 percent	610	147	127	159	121	30	14	12	—	—	...	157
35 to 49 percent	947	158	201	221	237	79	38	9	4	—	...	177
50 percent or more	1 250	129	331	356	214	144	45	16	8	7	...	171
Not computed	1 035	43	27	26	25	17	—	—	—	—	897	138
Median	21.8	22.8	19.4	20.8	22.1	25.5	31.4	25.3	24.6	50+	...	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS												
Heating equipment	10 131	1 428	2 269	2 677	1 890	647	186	117	26	11	880	168
Central heating system	6 385	759	1 069	1 709	1 609	491	156	95	26	11	460	184
Air conditioning	5 032	427	876	1 346	1 315	412	126	53	16	11	450	190
Central system	1 879	276	136	354	588	232	74	41	6	11	161	209

Table A—3. Income and Poverty Status in 1979 of Owner-Occupied Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The SMSA

Owner-occupied housing units

HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER

Married-couple families	20 112	800	2 569	1 646	1 774	3 766	3 541	3 955	1 312	749	19 300	21 711	1 094
15 to 24 years	716	9	112	59	63	301	130	42	—	—	16 445	16 441	9
25 to 34 years	3 856	91	241	289	330	993	910	808	143	51	19 906	20 728	215
35 to 44 years	4 032	87	251	278	236	684	851	1 170	277	198	22 843	24 669	179
45 to 64 years	7 935	251	755	561	717	1 340	1 381	1 760	783	387	21 108	23 898	375
65 years and over	3 573	362	1 210	459	428	448	269	175	109	113	11 168	15 633	316
Male householder, no wife present	1 866	486	416	226	142	294	107	120	55	20	10 343	12 380	306
15 to 24 years	63	6	24	13	7	13	—	—	—	—	10 288	10 430	6
25 to 34 years	301	44	64	60	31	42	25	16	12	7	11 771	14 311	25
35 to 44 years	302	20	69	49	15	90	23	29	7	—	14 667	14 518	24
45 to 64 years	542	100	118	78	55	92	34	33	19	13	11 699	13 670	92
65 years and over	658	316	141	26	34	57	25	42	17	—	5 357	9 639	159
Female householder, no husband present	5 820	2 049	1 559	645	405	498	269	239	105	51	7 320	10 217	1 545
15 to 24 years	73	25	25	9	—	7	—	7	—	—	6 917	9 756	17
25 to 34 years	457	73	178	52	45	40	38	18	—	13	9 432	12 171	91
35 to 44 years	556	99	127	62	64	84	35	53	28	4	12 097	14 413	139
45 to 64 years	1 879	449	505	342	212	212	98	86	52	18	9 784	11 566	392
65 years and over	2 855	1 403	724	180	179	155	98	75	25	16	5 133	8 210	906
Median age	52.4	69.2	63.3	55.3	54.5	45.4	44.3	45.1	50.9	51.8	...	...	63.6

YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT

1979 to March 1980	2 270	189	358	178	194	400	402	395	119	35	17 038	18 710	235
1975 to 1978	6 067	339	689	577	558	1 182	1 154	288	189	189	18 607	20 361	452
1970 to 1974	5 110	471	681	470	368	968	822	846	333	151	17 852	19 890	519
1960 to 1969	6 393	667	864	506	529	1 090	907	1 188	400	242	17 881	20 688	565
1959 or earlier	7 958	1 669	1 952	786	672	918	695	731	332	203	11 139	14 992	1 174

SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS

Complete plumbing for exclusive use	26 575	2 878	4 279	2 380	2 236	4 468	3 820	4 235	1 465	814	16 608	19 068	2 559
1.01 or more persons per room	790	30	69	81	109	160	134	140	33	34	18 291	23 019	126
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	1 223	457	265	137	85	90	97	79	7	6	8 027	10 214	386
1.01 or more persons per room	128	24	23	17	16	11	—	29	2	—	12 500	16 182	47
Heating equipment	27 740	3 330	4 537	2 504	2 319	4 545	3 909	4 304	1 472	820	16 220	18 683	2 940
Central heating system	21 001	1 846	3 048	1 842	1 728	3 574	3 180	3 815	1 267	701	17 701	20 158	1 571
Air conditioning	19 071	1 430	2 634	1 550	1 616	3 252	3 004	3 636	1 283	666	18 470	20 832	1 199
Central system	7 699	229	673	481	458	1 169	1 358	2 085	764	482	23 027	25 688	237
Vehicles available	25 277	1 884	3 908	2 347	2 207	4 478	3 889	4 297	1 455	812	17 422	19 915	1 897
1	7 613	1 285	2 275	1 093	765	1 009	671	352	96	67	10 564	12 325	1 064
2 or more	17 664	599	1 633	1 254	1 442	3 469	3 218	3 945	1 359	745	20 616	23 186	833
House heating fuel	27 740	3 330	4 537	2 504	2 319	4 545	3 909	4 304	1 472	820	16 220	18 683	2 940
Utility gas	8 798	1 007	1 408	633	815	1 340	1 144	1 547	627	277	17 046	19 676	750
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	391	85	77	53	15	46	39	69	—	7	11 580	15 510	58
Electricity	4 610	234	531	351	386	875	818	950	253	212	19 543	21 781	275
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	11 424	1 576	2 069	1 248	918	1 877	1 548	1 464	474	250	14 730	17 216	1 372
Other	2 517	428	452	219	185	407	360	274	118	74	14 655	16 687	485
Median rooms	5.5	4.8	5.1	5.2	5.3	5.5	5.7	6.1	6.7	7.1	...	...	4.9

Specified owner-occupied housing units

MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS

With a mortgage	11 427	527	1 089	780	840	2 224	2 216	2 655	751	345	20 522	22 051	680
Less than \$200	2 808	285	430	337	163	559	419	460	116	39	16 495	17 518	326
\$200 to \$249	2 483	77	282	186	217	565	458	542	120	36	19 159	20 690	113
\$250 to \$299	1 804	62	149	112	193	338	385	426	105	34	20 362	22 032	103
\$300 to \$349	1 415	32	114	62	99	300	251	380	129	48	21 908	23 844	45
\$350 to \$399	1 055	9	53	44	82	222	280	306	33	26	21 609	22 873	23
\$400 to \$499	1 153	51	33	21	69	203	299	308	121	48	22 769	25 845	52
\$500 to \$599	395	6	7	18	17	25	63	150	75	34	27 295	29 295	6
\$600 to \$749	229	5	21	—	—	12	54	70	34	33	28 170	33 129	12
\$750 or more	85	—	—	—	—	7	13	18	47	42	873	57 011	—
Median	\$262	\$192	\$220	\$214	\$260	\$249	\$280	\$288	\$313	\$380	...	...	\$206
Not mortgaged	9 155	1 782	2 027	926	848	1 133	872	908	396	263	12 075	15 638	1 307
Less than \$50	354	211	87	25	15	—	13	3	—	—	4 388	5 995	148
\$50 to \$74	1 436	454	447	110	100	144	77	76	23	5	7 409	10 458	308
\$75 to \$99	2 788	577	657	278	328	321	292	222	106	7	11 439	13 410	362
\$100 to \$124	2 180	282	441	276	215	331	231	268	83	53	13 558	16 312	233
\$125 to \$149	1 283	121	157	174	97	237	132	218	82	65	17 065	20 306	108
\$150 to \$199	792	113	182	36	57	66	87	115	69	67	15 588	20 850	119
\$200 to \$249	181	24	36	19	19	12	34	—	10	27	14 013	28 082	29
\$250 or more	141	—	20	8	17	22	6	6	23	39	21 458	38 502	—
Median	\$100	\$85	\$93	\$105	\$99	\$108	\$106	\$114	\$121	\$151	...	...	\$89

MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979

With a mortgage	11 427	527	1 089	780	840	2 224	2 216	2 655	751	345	20 522	22 051	680
Less than 15 percent	4 592	—	20	96	59	680	1 019	1 799	618	301	26 936	30 206	29
15 to 19 percent	2 322	7	80	116	171	663	576	569	96	44	21 073	22 128	7
20 to 24 percent	1 636	5	119	226	283	398	395	173	37	—	16 927	17 946	30
25 to 29 percent	1 077	5	183	162	150	329	152	96	—	—	15 563	15 809	18
30 to 34 percent	493	17	178	61	86	118	23	10	—	—	12 111	12 347	44
35 percent or more	1 276	462	509	119	91	36	51	8	—	—	6 555	7 438	521
Not computed	31	31	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2500—	—2 179	31
Median	17.4	50+	34.0	23.9	23.4	18.3	15.8	12.7	10.0	10—	...	...	50+
Not mortgaged	9 155	1 782	2 027	926	848	1 133	872	908	396	263	12 075	15 638	1 307
Less than 10 percent	4 347	10	211	297	528	944	796	902	396	263	21 008	24 849	15
10 to 14 percent	1 766	96	712	449	278	155	70	6	—	—	10 418	10 775	62
15 to 19 percent	917	183	527	153	14	34	6	—	—	—	7 093	7 700	94
20 to 24 percent	639	270	346	12	11	—	—	—	—	—	5 499	5 735	160
25 to 29 percent	389	251	122	7	9	—	—	—	—	—	4 437	4 939	142
30 to 34 percent	312	231	65	8	8	—	—	—	—	—	4 081	4 717	169
35 percent or more	704	660	44	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2 947	2 802	584
Not computed	81	81	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2500—	328	81
Median	10.5	30.9	15.9	11.8	10—	10—	10—	10—	10—	10—	...	...	34.1

Table A—4. Income and Poverty Status in 1979 of Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The SMSA	Household income in 1979												Income in 1979 below poverty level
	Total	Less than \$5,000	\$5,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 to \$12,499	\$12,500 to \$14,999	\$15,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 to \$24,999	\$25,000 to \$34,999	\$35,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 or more	Median (dollars)	Mean (dollars)	
Renter-occupied housing units	11 860	3 229	3 151	1 415	966	1 544	772	588	103	92	9 283	11 678	3 323
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER													
Married-couple families	5 110	511	1 251	653	553	1 071	540	435	50	46	13 133	15 394	776
15 to 24 years	747	64	176	126	150	150	55	26	—	—	12 625	12 608	89
25 to 34 years	1 639	70	354	217	190	413	218	143	21	13	14 849	17 150	176
35 to 44 years	719	49	136	79	63	189	96	93	14	—	15 564	16 429	93
45 to 64 years	1 226	107	356	124	101	202	149	154	7	26	13 144	17 280	204
65 years and over	779	221	229	107	49	117	22	19	8	7	8 221	10 448	214
Male householder, no wife present	2 104	601	602	256	140	289	135	71	—	10	8 666	10 164	516
15 to 24 years	355	70	114	59	28	16	41	27	—	—	9 734	11 398	81
25 to 34 years	523	69	149	84	35	104	52	20	—	10	11 295	12 938	65
35 to 44 years	464	118	162	60	34	71	13	6	—	—	8 033	9 303	117
45 to 64 years	467	142	114	45	37	91	23	15	—	—	9 250	10 035	112
65 years and over	295	202	63	8	6	7	6	3	—	—	3 968	5 320	141
Female householder, no husband present	4 646	2 117	1 298	506	273	184	97	82	53	36	5 730	8 276	2 031
15 to 24 years	583	281	137	76	45	33	—	—	5	6	5 398	7 464	263
25 to 34 years	957	326	352	145	54	50	9	21	—	—	7 383	7 918	391
35 to 44 years	543	157	185	88	35	39	11	6	22	—	8 202	9 436	212
45 to 64 years	1 281	526	362	128	92	49	48	32	18	26	6 193	10 639	544
65 years and over	1 282	827	262	69	47	13	29	23	8	4	4 299	6 059	621
Median age	41.0	58.0	40.5	35.0	34.1	35.2	36.1	40.9	43.5	51.6	...	...	50.7
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT													
1979 to March 1980	4 196	994	1 198	446	358	632	298	187	47	36	9 573	11 611	1 121
1975 to 1978	3 872	931	993	594	339	554	228	180	21	32	10 051	12 416	964
1970 to 1974	1 499	463	435	141	99	134	127	78	13	9	8 171	11 402	479
1960 to 1969	1 293	440	310	125	108	161	58	73	10	8	8 441	10 883	379
1959 or earlier	1 000	401	215	109	62	63	61	70	12	7	7 769	10 542	380
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	10 149	2 594	2 593	1 237	890	1 415	735	523	94	68	9 786	11 949	2 519
0.50 or less	6 046	2 016	1 598	654	432	705	347	238	21	35	8 069	10 051	1 556
0.51 to 1.00	3 625	510	867	535	397	654	344	224	61	33	12 035	14 793	786
1.01 to 1.50	403	62	94	46	49	51	39	55	7	—	12 473	14 608	136
1.51 or more	75	6	34	2	12	5	5	6	5	—	9 609	13 170	41
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	1 711	635	558	178	76	129	37	65	9	24	6 825	10 070	804
0.50 or less	655	388	171	50	9	17	—	20	—	—	4 334	5 637	337
0.51 to 1.00	684	186	262	68	47	63	27	25	—	6	8 197	11 815	279
1.01 to 1.50	228	39	79	42	20	19	10	12	—	7	9 706	13 918	102
1.51 or more	144	22	46	18	—	30	—	8	9	11	10 556	15 855	86
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Heating equipment	11 785	3 208	3 129	1 397	966	1 538	764	588	103	92	9 283	11 689	3 314
Central heating system	6 722	1 742	1 586	816	574	1 024	544	341	48	47	10 101	12 082	1 614
Air conditioning	5 381	1 118	1 280	683	536	800	522	350	69	23	11 071	12 707	919
Central system	1 920	446	421	261	172	245	194	139	21	21	10 891	13 024	390
Vehicles available	8 572	1 315	2 287	1 251	844	1 403	738	576	79	79	11 367	13 828	1 470
1	5 147	1 040	1 721	856	489	548	245	192	24	31	9 497	11 152	1 107
2 or more	3 425	275	566	395	355	855	492	384	55	48	15 692	17 850	363
House heating fuel	11 785	3 208	3 129	1 397	966	1 538	764	588	103	92	9 283	11 689	3 314
Utility gas	4 380	1 307	1 181	430	394	559	287	155	41	26	8 854	10 707	1 256
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	221	43	73	16	18	50	20	1	—	—	9 570	11 192	42
Electricity	2 481	619	620	397	189	287	198	137	17	17	10 009	11 483	598
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	2 781	543	712	385	226	470	194	209	22	20	10 880	13 607	582
Other	1 922	696	543	169	139	172	65	86	23	29	7 491	11 474	836
Median rooms	4.3	4.1	4.2	4.3	4.5	4.4	4.8	4.9	5.2	4.3	...	...	4.3
Specified renter-occupied housing units	10 175	2 790	2 664	1 244	805	1 352	683	498	62	77	9 290	11 291	2 803
CONTRACT RENT													
Less than \$100	4 666	1 785	1 219	541	308	483	151	131	19	29	6 997	9 164	1 801
\$100 to \$149	2 674	451	856	350	245	430	190	113	31	8	10 214	11 663	517
\$150 to \$199	1 232	146	262	158	130	226	187	123	—	—	13 462	14 351	124
\$200 to \$249	527	90	91	62	67	69	92	46	—	10	13 265	14 444	99
\$250 to \$299	118	5	24	24	5	36	7	17	—	—	15 100	15 286	5
\$300 to \$349	50	8	8	—	4	9	12	—	2	7	17 083	29 153	8
\$350 to \$399	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$400 to \$499	11	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	4	—	11 964	19 644	—
\$500 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
No cash rent	897	305	204	102	46	99	44	68	6	23	8 338	13 571	249
Median	\$99	\$68	\$100	\$106	\$110	\$116	\$137	\$129	\$124	\$97	...	...	\$69
GROSS RENT													
Less than \$100	1 434	955	278	72	47	43	6	25	—	8	4 025	5 799	902
\$100 to \$149	2 290	644	750	307	162	291	78	45	7	6	8 085	9 461	696
\$150 to \$199	2 677	500	789	350	304	408	178	122	18	8	10 354	11 717	480
\$200 to \$249	1 890	227	462	285	185	317	236	136	25	17	12 246	13 914	289
\$250 to \$299	647	125	131	75	46	124	82	56	—	8	12 250	13 612	140
\$300 to \$349	186	18	40	39	5	26	41	17	—	—	12 244	14 650	31
\$350 to \$399	117	16	2	7	6	44	6	29	—	7	17 371	24 618	16
\$400 to \$499	26	—	8	—	—	—	12	—	2	—	20 417	17 009	—
\$500 or more	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	—	11 964	19 644	—
No cash rent	897	305	204	102	46	99	44	68	6	23	8 338	13 571	249
Median	\$168	\$130	\$163	\$174	\$180	\$187	\$212	\$211	\$203	\$218	...	...	\$133
GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
Less than 15 percent	2 629	14	200	286	305	791	507	424	50	52	18 172	19 918	79
15 to 19 percent	1 453	76	337	314	282	319	113	6	6	—	12 496	12 809	79
20 to 24 percent	1 380	248	532	318	149	114	19	—	—	—	9 320	9 396	254
25 to 29 percent	871	175	503	157	13	23	—	—	—	—	7 712	7 612	196
30 to 34 percent	610	199	371	28	6	6	—	—	—	—	6 118	6 104	233
35 to 49 percent	947	477	434	32	4	—	—	—	—	—	4 977	5 179	484
50 percent or more	1 250	1 160	83	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	2 897	2 648	1 093
Not computed	1 035	441	204	102	46	99	44	68	6	25	6 692	11 962	385
Median	21.8	49.6	26.6	19.5	16.3	13.4	12.3	10—	10—	10—	...	...	46.6

Table A—5. Selected Monthly Owner Costs for Mortgaged Housing Units: 1980

(Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

The SMSA	Total	Less than \$200	\$200 to \$249	\$250 to \$299	\$300 to \$349	\$350 to \$399	\$400 to \$499	\$500 to \$599	\$600 to \$749	\$750 or more	Median (dollars)
Specified owner-occupied housing units -----	11 427	2 808	2 483	1 804	1 415	1 055	1 153	395	229	85	262
PERSONS IN UNIT											
1 person -----	670	341	143	71	26	23	56	6	4	—	198
2 persons -----	2 967	964	656	391	371	234	180	116	47	8	240
3 persons -----	2 708	591	581	467	363	289	303	74	34	6	269
4 persons -----	2 852	427	623	545	375	300	381	104	68	29	284
5 persons -----	1 249	216	221	197	164	139	164	61	50	37	298
6 persons -----	596	175	120	95	69	35	52	28	17	5	252
7 persons -----	272	63	93	16	40	35	10	6	9	—	239
8 or more persons -----	113	31	46	22	7	—	7	—	—	—	228
Median -----	3.27	2.67	3.26	3.44	3.36	3.44	3.60	3.51	3.93	4.48	...
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER											
Married-couple families -----	9 572	2 135	1 996	1 559	1 218	976	1 015	379	209	85	271
15 to 24 years -----	330	27	90	65	54	47	26	19	2	—	287
25 to 34 years -----	2 682	311	456	547	420	378	381	118	60	11	303
35 to 44 years -----	2 727	428	545	475	343	319	349	163	62	43	291
45 to 64 years -----	3 335	1 121	762	422	380	220	247	79	73	31	236
65 years and over -----	498	248	143	50	21	12	12	—	12	—	200
Male householder, no wife present -----	495	130	139	75	60	16	67	8	—	—	242
15 to 24 years -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
25 to 34 years -----	136	23	36	41	—	1	35	—	—	—	261
35 to 44 years -----	150	31	38	22	44	—	7	8	—	—	264
45 to 64 years -----	127	33	48	12	16	15	3	—	—	—	232
65 years and over -----	82	43	17	—	—	—	22	—	—	—	196
Female householder, no husband present -----	1 360	543	348	170	137	63	71	8	20	—	220
15 to 24 years -----	30	25	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	172
25 to 34 years -----	256	60	79	46	45	15	6	—	5	—	243
35 to 44 years -----	245	42	71	22	38	21	34	2	15	—	272
45 to 64 years -----	537	243	115	95	30	22	26	6	—	—	211
65 years and over -----	292	173	83	7	24	—	5	—	—	—	182
Median age -----	42.1	52.3	43.7	39.1	38.2	37.2	37.9	37.6	39.7	42.9	...
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT											
1979 to March 1980 -----	1 230	131	103	135	153	179	261	142	105	21	376
1975 to 1978 -----	3 694	423	607	735	651	505	526	154	42	51	306
1970 to 1974 -----	2 728	540	813	517	360	188	233	31	33	13	251
1960 to 1969 -----	2 718	1 124	721	323	215	140	105	56	34	—	216
1959 or earlier -----	1 057	590	239	94	36	43	28	12	15	—	190
ROOMS											
1 to 3 rooms -----	78	37	6	9	13	—	13	—	—	—	217
4 rooms -----	1 008	531	206	145	51	37	38	—	—	—	196
5 rooms -----	3 639	1 103	1 009	654	372	268	169	42	22	—	236
6 rooms -----	2 951	657	696	469	440	232	326	100	31	—	263
7 rooms -----	2 078	339	320	323	299	310	300	131	34	22	310
8 or more rooms -----	1 673	141	246	204	240	208	307	122	142	63	351
Median -----	5.8	5.3	5.5	5.7	6.1	6.5	6.6	6.9	7.9	8.5	...
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT											
1975 to March 1980 -----	2 124	152	196	338	386	325	363	190	114	60	349
1970 to 1974 -----	2 129	286	459	423	331	224	298	47	51	10	288
1960 to 1969 -----	3 173	838	924	468	311	253	256	82	34	7	241
1950 to 1959 -----	1 916	649	484	318	185	114	110	41	15	—	232
1940 to 1949 -----	942	411	221	105	86	39	62	9	9	—	214
1939 or earlier -----	1 143	472	199	152	116	100	64	26	6	8	225
VALUE											
Less than \$10,000 -----	447	311	66	37	13	6	14	—	—	—	156
\$10,000 to \$19,999 -----	1 555	824	385	175	90	43	38	—	—	—	196
\$20,000 to \$29,999 -----	2 448	757	664	497	281	135	80	20	14	—	235
\$30,000 to \$39,999 -----	2 723	568	749	570	387	298	125	26	—	—	254
\$40,000 to \$49,999 -----	2 091	225	370	310	369	290	392	100	35	—	319
\$50,000 to \$59,999 -----	918	94	177	110	99	127	203	92	16	—	339
\$60,000 to \$79,999 -----	965	26	72	96	155	143	248	113	93	19	397
\$80,000 to \$99,999 -----	168	3	—	9	7	—	45	28	60	16	571
\$100,000 to \$149,999 -----	92	—	—	—	14	13	8	16	11	30	569
\$150,000 or more -----	20	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	20	750+
Median -----	\$34 300	\$23 800	\$31 300	\$33 500	\$38 400	\$41 500	\$48 000	\$54 400	\$71 200	\$108 500	...
SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979											
Less than 15 percent -----	4 592	1 733	1 307	712	454	147	157	46	20	16	222
15 to 19 percent -----	2 322	342	476	449	334	333	236	93	28	31	288
20 to 24 percent -----	1 636	249	256	260	235	229	281	71	37	18	311
25 to 29 percent -----	1 077	117	156	137	170	143	208	99	47	—	338
30 to 34 percent -----	493	94	75	61	40	84	93	24	17	5	321
35 percent or more -----	1 276	257	213	185	182	119	163	62	80	15	295
Not computed -----	31	16	—	—	—	—	15	—	—	—	197
Median -----	17.4	12.8	14.6	17.1	18.8	21.0	23.1	24.1	28.1	19.3	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS											
Heating equipment -----	11 410	2 791	2 483	1 804	1 415	1 055	1 153	395	229	85	262
Steam or hot water system -----	356	45	58	43	53	54	65	21	9	8	330
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump -----	6 966	1 361	1 443	1 097	943	774	793	301	199	55	281
Other built-in electric units -----	1 277	273	265	205	226	103	135	45	10	15	275
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace -----	855	412	222	89	55	37	40	—	—	—	203
Other means -----	1 956	700	495	370	138	87	120	28	11	7	228
Air conditioning -----	8 624	1 883	1 749	1 375	1 104	875	970	372	211	85	275
Central system -----	4 195	514	673	601	611	549	726	246	190	85	325
1 or more individual room units -----	4 429	1 369	1 076	774	493	326	244	126	21	—	239
House heating fuel -----	11 410	2 791	2 483	1 804	1 415	1 055	1 153	395	229	85	262
Utility gas -----	4 233	1 257	932	605	470	417	423	82	47	—	246
Bottled, tank, or LP gas -----	83	—	15	15	24	11	18	—	—	—	324
Electricity -----	2 647	365	358	362	449	340	391	204	119	59	327
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. -----	3 563	911	954	612	412	250	260	81	57	26	246
Other -----	884	258	224	210	60	37	61	28	6	—	241

Table A—6. Selected Monthly Owner Costs for Not Mortgaged Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The SMSA	Total	Less than \$50	\$50 to \$74	\$75 to \$99	\$100 to \$124	\$125 to \$149	\$150 to \$199	\$200 to \$249	\$250 or more	Median (dollars)
Specified owner-occupied housing units -----	9 155	354	1 436	2 788	2 180	1 283	792	181	141	100
PERSONS IN UNIT										
1 person -----	2 329	195	580	763	439	183	104	17	48	88
2 persons -----	4 013	105	569	1 342	978	585	320	79	35	100
3 persons -----	1 573	25	173	433	412	263	195	55	17	109
4 persons -----	690	17	42	178	200	158	72	17	6	113
5 persons -----	337	12	59	72	102	30	35	13	14	106
6 persons -----	112	—	11	—	28	34	39	—	—	138
7 persons -----	91	—	—	—	21	24	25	—	21	151
8 or more persons -----	10	—	2	—	—	6	2	—	—	138
Median -----	2.06	1.41	1.74	1.97	2.17	2.28	2.41	2.43	2.14	...
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER										
Married-couple families -----	5 585	96	684	1 690	1 439	931	525	146	74	106
15 to 24 years -----	34	—	6	15	6	—	7	—	—	93
25 to 34 years -----	233	21	22	74	43	34	31	8	—	100
35 to 44 years -----	464	4	35	146	93	117	41	7	21	113
45 to 64 years -----	2 811	37	307	810	853	407	291	75	31	107
65 years and over -----	2 043	34	314	645	444	373	155	56	22	102
Male householder, no wife present -----	672	74	128	162	175	69	45	6	13	96
15 to 24 years -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
25 to 34 years -----	58	8	—	6	38	—	—	6	—	110
35 to 44 years -----	43	7	6	30	—	—	—	—	—	82
45 to 64 years -----	195	32	19	42	84	18	—	—	—	101
65 years and over -----	376	27	103	84	53	51	45	—	13	92
Female householder, no husband present -----	2 898	184	624	936	566	283	222	29	54	92
15 to 24 years -----	7	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	63
25 to 34 years -----	35	—	11	—	24	—	—	—	—	107
35 to 44 years -----	119	17	13	30	22	28	9	—	—	100
45 to 64 years -----	898	33	207	311	194	70	79	4	—	92
65 years and over -----	1 839	134	386	595	326	185	134	25	54	92
Median age -----	63.7	66.6	66.8	64.1	60.8	63.9	61.8	63.0	72.0	...
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT										
1979 to March 1980 -----	318	21	71	76	94	24	12	20	—	97
1975 to 1978 -----	645	24	48	178	203	97	70	20	5	109
1970 to 1974 -----	944	63	107	244	227	161	89	26	27	106
1960 to 1969 -----	2 312	99	306	711	562	365	207	34	28	102
1959 or earlier -----	4 936	147	904	1 579	1 094	636	414	81	81	97
ROOMS										
1 to 3 rooms -----	255	55	83	72	10	30	5	—	—	72
4 rooms -----	1 819	173	485	621	283	171	81	—	5	85
5 rooms -----	2 717	73	485	954	694	319	130	45	17	96
6 rooms -----	2 210	47	236	672	660	355	191	44	5	106
7 rooms -----	1 168	6	111	295	317	181	172	40	46	114
8 or more rooms -----	984	—	36	174	216	227	213	52	68	132
Median -----	5.4	4.2	4.8	5.2	5.7	5.8	6.4	6.5	7.4	...
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT										
1975 to March 1980 -----	338	11	40	113	94	43	19	18	—	101
1970 to 1974 -----	419	12	27	80	126	80	68	13	13	118
1960 to 1969 -----	1 545	93	144	493	412	218	147	19	19	103
1950 to 1959 -----	2 326	51	359	758	527	362	222	27	20	100
1940 to 1949 -----	1 467	51	237	462	370	219	81	25	22	99
1939 or earlier -----	3 060	136	629	882	651	361	255	79	67	97
VALUE										
Less than \$10,000 -----	1 144	148	307	291	195	124	71	8	—	85
\$10,000 to \$19,999 -----	2 634	130	516	961	616	225	125	44	17	92
\$20,000 to \$29,999 -----	2 091	50	410	642	456	300	184	28	21	98
\$30,000 to \$39,999 -----	1 384	22	131	460	450	184	98	34	5	104
\$40,000 to \$49,999 -----	890	4	52	265	259	165	105	20	20	112
\$50,000 to \$59,999 -----	474	—	15	121	100	144	72	14	8	125
\$60,000 to \$79,999 -----	351	—	5	38	97	86	67	13	45	135
\$80,000 to \$99,999 -----	81	—	—	4	7	34	24	12	—	147
\$100,000 to \$149,999 -----	94	—	—	6	—	21	39	8	20	176
\$150,000 or more -----	12	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	5	193
Median -----	\$22 500	\$11 600	\$17 200	\$21 400	\$25 400	\$29 600	\$31 100	\$33 300	\$59 700	...
SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979										
Less than 10 percent -----	4 347	145	657	1 448	1 040	648	310	37	62	99
10 to 14 percent -----	1 766	88	320	454	467	252	145	34	6	101
15 to 19 percent -----	917	56	134	292	174	163	50	20	28	98
20 to 24 percent -----	639	13	160	121	194	43	85	23	—	103
25 to 29 percent -----	389	—	88	147	46	40	45	14	9	93
30 to 34 percent -----	312	—	32	102	73	40	37	12	16	108
35 percent or more -----	704	24	33	197	186	92	120	32	20	113
Not computed -----	81	28	12	27	—	5	—	9	—	75
Median -----	10.5	11.0	10.9	10—	10.5	10—	13.0	18.8	15.4	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS										
Heating equipment -----	9 140	352	1 436	2 788	2 175	1 275	792	181	141	100
Steam or hot water system -----	792	—	49	162	177	164	122	68	50	126
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump -----	4 541	52	516	1 495	1 184	763	420	54	57	104
Other built-in electric units -----	543	—	78	145	138	67	87	12	16	109
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace -----	851	45	252	290	131	72	48	13	—	86
Other means -----	2 413	255	541	696	545	209	115	34	18	90
Air conditioning -----	6 040	56	753	1 932	1 449	998	583	143	126	105
Central system -----	1 997	12	91	473	575	493	241	35	77	118
1 or more individual room units -----	4 043	44	662	1 459	874	505	342	108	49	98
House heating fuel -----	9 140	352	1 436	2 788	2 175	1 275	792	181	141	100
Utility gas -----	3 773	82	748	1 287	787	505	204	88	72	96
Bottled, tank, or LP gas -----	178	5	16	21	58	44	19	15	—	120
Electricity -----	798	11	102	241	172	92	137	22	21	107
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. -----	3 867	173	400	1 112	1 060	612	411	54	45	106
Other -----	524	81	170	127	98	22	21	2	3	77

Table A—7. Year Structure Built for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980

(Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

The SMSA	Owner-occupied housing units						Renter-occupied housing units					
	Total	1975 to March 1980	1970 to 1974	1960 to 1969	1940 to 1959	1939 or earlier	Total	1975 to March 1980	1970 to 1974	1960 to 1969	1940 to 1959	1939 or earlier
Occupied housing units	27 798	3 530	4 141	6 144	8 046	5 937	11 860	911	1 286	1 763	4 194	3 706
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Married-couple families	20 112	2 977	3 334	4 720	5 726	3 355	5 110	330	484	706	1 936	1 654
15 to 24 years	716	309	129	108	143	27	747	87	106	186	264	104
25 to 34 years	3 856	1 184	1 184	600	650	238	1 639	151	219	302	617	350
35 to 44 years	4 032	774	985	1 180	739	354	719	26	39	80	302	272
45 to 64 years	7 935	614	856	2 181	2 888	1 396	1 226	39	85	89	531	482
65 years and over	3 573	96	180	651	1 306	1 302	779	27	35	49	222	446
Male householder, no wife present	1 866	179	286	378	528	495	2 104	159	248	380	740	577
15 to 24 years	63	16	26	12	12	—	355	27	103	112	58	55
25 to 34 years	301	93	67	64	52	25	523	75	77	122	177	72
35 to 44 years	302	42	83	62	60	55	464	16	18	56	212	166
45 to 64 years	542	11	79	144	160	144	467	16	50	55	223	163
65 years and over	658	17	31	95	244	271	295	29	35	35	70	121
Female householder, no husband present	5 820	374	521	1 046	1 792	2 087	4 646	422	554	677	1 518	1 475
15 to 24 years	73	10	12	19	8	19	583	107	24	105	135	117
25 to 34 years	457	145	125	98	70	19	957	105	185	173	312	182
35 to 44 years	556	89	96	176	115	80	543	48	85	137	156	117
45 to 64 years	1 879	73	174	416	734	482	1 281	50	127	164	475	465
65 years and over	2 855	57	114	337	865	1 482	1 282	112	38	98	440	594
Median age	52.4	35.1	38.7	50.4	58.2	65.8	41.0	31.7	30.9	32.3	42.6	52.8
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT												
1979 to March 1980	2 270	1 087	290	271	454	168	4 196	641	602	709	1 318	926
1975 to 1978	6 067	2 443	1 131	944	1 009	540	3 872	270	549	614	1 371	1 068
1970 to 1974	5 110	—	2 720	961	893	536	1 499	—	135	184	567	613
1960 to 1969	6 393	—	—	3 968	1 405	1 020	1 293	—	—	256	563	474
1959 or earlier	7 958	—	—	—	4 285	3 673	1 000	—	—	—	375	625
ROOMS												
1 room	10	3	—	—	7	—	101	4	18	10	42	27
2 rooms	132	12	20	30	63	7	305	38	35	39	84	109
3 rooms	652	55	117	154	116	210	2 067	202	210	241	680	734
4 rooms	4 622	473	697	696	1 533	1 223	4 398	377	623	748	1 624	1 026
5 rooms	8 527	1 201	1 325	2 017	2 505	1 479	2 920	225	268	439	1 076	912
6 rooms	6 541	780	807	1 636	2 075	1 243	1 413	49	80	211	504	569
7 or more rooms	7 314	1 006	1 175	1 611	1 747	1 775	656	16	52	75	184	329
Median	5.5	5.5	5.4	5.6	5.4	5.5	4.3	4.1	4.1	4.3	4.3	4.5
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM												
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	26 575	3 513	4 027	5 904	7 697	5 434	10 149	882	1 243	1 616	3 545	2 863
0.50 or less	16 898	1 701	1 831	3 633	5 464	4 269	6 046	558	765	969	1 981	1 773
0.51 to 1.00	8 887	1 704	1 940	2 155	2 082	1 006	3 625	315	435	604	1 357	914
1.01 to 1.50	716	106	220	113	138	139	403	9	20	22	200	152
1.51 or more	74	2	36	3	13	20	75	—	23	21	7	24
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	1 223	17	114	240	349	503	1 711	29	43	147	649	843
0.50 or less	770	14	59	120	223	354	655	9	29	58	207	352
0.51 to 1.00	325	—	27	75	90	133	684	20	14	63	292	295
1.01 to 1.50	108	—	24	35	33	16	228	—	—	14	97	117
1.51 or more	20	3	4	10	3	—	144	—	—	12	53	79
PERSONS IN UNIT												
1 person	4 357	225	354	737	1 446	1 595	3 634	310	411	591	1 204	1 118
2 persons	9 516	908	889	2 057	3 254	2 408	3 179	290	395	473	1 018	1 003
3 persons	5 728	903	967	1 289	1 645	924	2 327	156	288	337	884	662
4 persons	4 641	917	1 112	1 167	937	508	1 232	92	119	204	501	316
5 persons	2 005	357	410	554	445	239	731	44	63	30	322	272
6 or more persons	1 551	220	409	340	319	263	757	19	10	128	265	335
Median	2.50	3.20	3.36	2.72	2.29	2.07	2.22	2.00	2.09	2.11	2.38	2.23
Total persons	79 959	11 787	14 406	18 626	20 676	14 464	30 367	2 175	3 035	4 354	10 780	10 023
UNITS IN STRUCTURE												
1, detached or attached	24 387	2 798	2 899	5 365	7 700	5 625	6 350	155	228	601	2 784	2 582
2	316	—	29	50	101	136	949	37	39	115	326	432
3 and 4	266	32	60	51	47	76	1 325	59	114	293	392	467
5 to 9	140	26	18	15	44	37	968	142	181	163	375	107
10 to 49	295	109	56	55	44	31	1 481	233	473	423	238	114
50 or more	69	57	2	—	5	5	216	139	26	31	20	—
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	2 325	508	1 077	608	105	27	571	146	225	137	59	4
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS												
Heating equipment	27 740	3 516	4 141	6 144	8 040	5 899	11 785	911	1 276	1 755	4 162	3 681
Steam or hot water system	1 447	23	7	84	390	943	787	—	28	26	211	522
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump	15 065	2 282	2 762	3 872	4 335	1 814	3 977	726	767	893	1 046	545
Other built-in electric units	2 337	625	599	613	376	124	894	99	280	273	178	64
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	2 152	47	95	411	1 107	492	1 064	18	41	125	662	218
Other means	6 739	539	678	1 164	1 832	2 526	5 063	68	160	438	2 065	2 332
Air conditioning	19 071	2 604	3 078	4 492	5 646	3 251	5 381	763	966	1 060	1 566	1 026
Central system	7 699	1 908	1 664	1 973	1 682	472	1 920	636	633	427	171	53
1 or more individual room units	11 372	696	1 414	2 519	3 964	2 779	3 461	127	333	633	1 395	973
House heating fuel	27 740	3 516	4 141	6 144	8 040	5 899	11 785	911	1 276	1 755	4 162	3 681
Utility gas	8 798	78	713	2 279	2 974	2 754	4 380	54	170	590	1 957	1 609
Battled, tank, or LP gas	391	18	44	90	133	106	221	11	30	47	64	69
Electricity	4 610	2 106	1 074	761	471	198	2 481	662	753	607	325	134
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	11 424	937	1 983	2 561	3 877	2 066	2 781	158	294	366	1 110	853
Other	2 517	377	327	453	585	775	1 922	26	29	145	706	1 016
Income in 1979 below poverty level	2 945	198	333	534	911	969	3 323	265	282	333	1 191	1 252
Percent below poverty level	10.6	5.6	8.0	8.7	11.3	16.3	28.0	29.1	21.9	18.9	28.4	33.8
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979												
Less than \$5,000	3 335	131	256	576	1 074	1 298	3 229	307	317	305	1 083	1 217
\$5,000 to \$9,999	4 544	376	513	745	1 470	1 440	3 151	198	297	409	1 184	1 063
\$10,000 to \$12,499	2 517	315	367	489	787	559	1 415	103	211	288	396	417
\$12,500 to \$14,999	2 321	299	331	492	697	502	966	97	88	163	343	275
\$15,000 to \$19,999	4 558	644	720	1 073	1 387	734	1 544	115	147	294	632	356
\$20,000 to \$24,999	3 917	654	737	992	1 004	530	772	49	106	164	264	189
\$25,000 to \$34,999	4 314	771	864	1 211	968	500	588	18	103	99	261	107
\$35,000 to \$49,999	1 472	209	229	389	424	221	103	7	17	28	8	43
\$50,000 or more	820	131	124	177	235	153	92	17	—	13	23	39
Median	\$16 219	\$20 000	\$19 143	\$18 497	\$14 982	\$11 031	\$9 283	\$7 708	\$10 344	\$11 454	\$9 325	\$7 951
Mean	\$18 678	\$21 615	\$20 793	\$20 725	\$17 598	\$14 802	\$11 678	\$11 056	\$11 736	\$15 091	\$11 488	\$10 402

Table A—8. Units in Structure for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980

(Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

The SMSA

Occupied housing units	27 798	24 387	1 086	2 325
Condominium housing units	232	53	179	—
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER				
Married-couple families	20 112	17 898	700	1 514
15 to 24 years	716	412	45	259
25 to 34 years	3 856	3 161	122	573
35 to 44 years	4 032	3 598	156	278
45 to 64 years	7 935	7 401	241	293
65 years and over	3 573	3 326	136	111
Male householder, no wife present	1 866	1 440	99	327
15 to 24 years	63	6	7	50
25 to 34 years	301	227	18	56
35 to 44 years	302	219	23	60
45 to 64 years	542	393	27	122
65 years and over	558	595	24	39
Female householder, no husband present	5 820	5 049	287	484
15 to 24 years	73	47	—	24
25 to 34 years	407	312	40	105
35 to 44 years	556	429	32	95
45 to 64 years	1 879	1 632	74	173
65 years and over	2 855	2 629	141	85
Median age	52.4	53.6	50.7	36.8
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT				
1979 to March 1980	2 270	1 752	133	385
1975 to 1978	6 067	4 890	303	874
1970 to 1974	5 110	4 150	179	781
1960 to 1969	6 393	5 891	247	255
1959 or earlier	7 958	7 704	224	30
ROOMS				
1 room	10	3	7	—
2 rooms	132	58	28	46
3 rooms	652	342	102	208
4 rooms	4 622	3 281	256	1 085
5 rooms	8 527	7 473	273	781
6 rooms	6 541	6 216	207	118
7 or more rooms	7 314	7 014	213	87
Median	5.5	5.7	5.0	4.3
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM				
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	26 575	23 348	969	2 258
0.50 or less	16 898	15 151	586	1 161
0.51 to 1.00	8 887	7 550	333	1 004
1.01 to 1.50	716	593	35	88
1.51 or more	74	54	15	5
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	1 223	1 039	117	67
0.50 or less	770	671	73	26
0.51 to 1.00	325	261	35	29
1.01 to 1.50	108	87	9	12
1.51 or more	20	20	—	—
BEDROOMS				
None	10	3	7	—
1	959	693	129	137
2	9 367	7 503	426	1 438
3	13 469	12 369	398	702
4	3 279	3 160	87	32
5 or more	714	659	39	16
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979				
Less than \$5,000	3 335	2 914	137	284
\$5,000 to \$9,999	4 544	3 807	227	510
\$10,000 to \$12,499	2 517	2 068	117	332
\$12,500 to \$14,999	2 321	1 975	85	261
\$15,000 to \$19,999	4 558	3 910	144	504
\$20,000 to \$24,999	3 917	3 515	134	268
\$25,000 to \$34,999	4 314	4 027	148	139
\$35,000 to \$49,999	1 472	1 393	61	18
\$50,000 or more	820	778	33	9
Median	\$16 219	\$16 759	\$14 324	\$12 850
Mean	\$18 678	\$19 161	\$18 387	\$13 748
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS				
Heating equipment	27 740	24 349	1 066	2 325
Steam or hot water system	1 447	1 323	117	7
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump	15 065	13 049	447	1 569
Other built-in electric units	2 337	2 103	111	123
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	2 152	1 970	61	121
Other means	6 739	5 904	330	505
Air conditioning	19 071	16 726	731	1 614
Central system	7 699	7 034	287	349
Vehicles available	25 277	22 225	947	2 105
1	7 613	6 442	352	819
2 or more	17 664	15 783	595	1 286
House heating fuel	27 740	24 349	1 066	2 325
Utility gas	8 798	8 432	352	14
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	391	314	53	221
Electricity	4 610	3 971	265	374
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	11 424	9 385	264	1 775
Other	2 517	2 247	161	109
Water heating fuel	27 127	23 825	1 031	2 271
Utility gas	7 260	6 959	295	6
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	445	400	27	18
Electricity	18 678	15 806	673	2 199
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	510	469	41	31
Other	234	191	36	7
Family householder	23 247	20 569	827	1 851
With own children under 18 years	10 248	8 864	321	1 063
With own children under 6 years	3 518	2 955	106	457
Female householder, no husband present	2 534	2 170	105	259
With own children under 18 years	974	799	31	157
With own children under 6 years	138	115	—	23
Nonfamily householder	4 551	3 818	259	474
Income in 1979 below poverty level	2 945	2 496	132	317
Percent below poverty level	10.6	10.2	12.2	13.6

Owner-occupied housing units				Renter-occupied housing units							
Total	1 unit, detached or attached	2 or more units	Mobile home or trailer, etc.	Total	1 unit, detached or attached	2 units	3 and 4 units	5 to 9 units	10 to 49 units	50 or more units	Mobile home or trailer, etc.
27 798 232	24 387 53	1 086 179	2 325 —	11 860 147	6 350 25	949 —	1 325 —	968 23	1 481 73	216 26	571 —
20 112 716 3 856 4 032 7 935 3 573 1 866 63 301 302 542 658 5 820 73 457 556 1 879 2 855 52.4	17 898 412 3 161 3 598 7 401 3 326 1 440 6 227 219 393 595 5 049 47 312 429 1 632 2 629 53.6	700 45 122 156 241 136 99 7 18 23 27 24 287 — 40 32 74 141 50.7	1 514 259 573 278 293 111 327 50 56 60 122 39 484 26 105 95 173 85 36.8	5 110 747 1 639 719 1 226 779 2 104 355 523 464 467 295 4 646 583 957 543 1 281 1 282 41.0	3 629 356 996 570 1 054 653 907 106 523 243 190 187 1 814 108 300 240 640 526 45.7	268 82 62 37 42 45 190 2 48 35 89 16 805 77 86 31 124 173 46.5	256 56 86 40 44 30 264 39 85 78 42 20 805 100 137 69 215 284 43.7	239 49 92 37 43 18 150 27 57 35 19 12 579 105 181 97 105 91 34.1	443 134 242 8 37 22 402 115 112 48 81 46 636 140 169 68 152 107 30.8	34 — 23 6 1 4 34 10 13 6 5 148 4 24 17 23 80 53.3	241 70 138 21 5 7 157 56 27 19 46 93 49 60 22 21 21 28.8
2 270 6 067 5 110 6 393 7 958	1 752 4 890 4 150 5 891 7 704	133 303 179 247 224	385 874 781 255 30	4 196 3 872 1 499 1 293 1 000	1 732 2 134 919 846 719	318 237 152 125 117	467 389 208 185 76	437 321 74 83 53	786 515 114 38 28	109 104 3 — —	347 172 29 16 7
10 132 652 4 622 8 527 6 541 7 314 5.5	3 58 342 3 281 7 473 6 216 7 014 5.7	7 28 102 256 273 207 213 5.0	— 46 208 1 085 781 118 87 4.3	101 305 2 067 4 398 2 920 1 413 656 4.3	31 98 541 2 038 1 940 1 120 582 4.7	— — 290 395 158 73 33 4.0	10 59 472 558 246 55 21 76	7 40 225 360 246 84 6 4.1	49 57 387 689 246 50 3 3.9	4 33 105 41 25 2 6 3.2	— 18 47 157 315 29 5 4.2
26 575 16 898 8 887 716 74 1 223 770 325 108 20	23 348 15 151 7 550 593 54 1 039 671 261 87 20	969 586 333 35 15 117 73 35 — 9	2 258 1 161 1 004 88 5 67 26 29 12 —	10 149 6 046 3 625 403 75 1 711 655 684 228 144	4 865 2 744 1 876 221 24 1 485 545 602 201 137	881 587 244 50 — 68 40 21 7 —	1 274 842 384 24 24 51 24 21 6 —	931 452 404 63 12 37 6 17 7 —	1 428 947 452 19 10 53 30 23 — —	216 146 65 — 5 — — — — —	554 328 200 26 — 17 10 7 —
10 959 9 367 13 469 3 279 714	3 693 7 503 12 369 3 160 659	7 129 426 398 87 39	— 137 1 438 702 32 16	111 2 510 6 000 2 595 548 96	37 707 3 174 1 905 455 72	— 327 500 89 17 16	10 577 561 143 26 8	7 248 479 206 28 —	49 486 821 118 7 —	8 126 49 25 8 —	— 39 416 109 7 —
3 335 4 544 2 517 2 321 4 558 3 917 4 314 1 472 820 \$16 219 \$18 678	2 914 3 807 2 068 1 975 3 910 3 515 4 027 1 393 778 \$16 759 \$19 161	137 227 117 85 144 134 148 61 9 324 \$18 387	284 510 332 261 504 268 139 18 9 \$12 850 \$13 748	3 229 3 151 1 415 966 1 544 772 588 103 92 \$9 283 \$10 940	1 550 1 587 781 514 974 434 381 66 63 \$10 122 \$12 940	274 313 73 76 105 70 19 7 12 \$7 932 \$10 478	460 433 165 62 87 64 54 — 10 \$7 658 \$8 804	367 240 89 103 72 51 23 13 — \$7 267 \$9 367	313 373 204 170 206 117 81 17 — \$10 668 \$11 807	100 71 23 — 10 6 — — — \$5 571 \$7 484	165 134 80 41 90 30 24 7 233 \$11 476
27 740 1 447 15 065 2 337 2 152 6 739 19 071 7 699 25 277 7 613 17 664 27 740 8 798 391 4 610 11 424 2 517 27 127 7 260 445 18 678 510 234 23 247 10 248 3 518 2 534 974 138 4 551 2 945 10.6	24 349 1 323 13 049 2 103 1 970 5 904 16 726 7 034 22 225 6 442 15 783 24 349 8 432 314 3 971 9 385 2 247 23 825 6 959 400 15 806 469 191 20 569 8 864 2 955 2 170 799 115 3 818 2 496 10.2	1 066 117 447 111 61 330 731 287 947 352 595 1 066 352 24 265 264 161 1 031 295 27 673 — 36 827 321 106 105 31 — 259 132 12.2	2 325 7 1 569 123 121 505 1 614 378 2 105 819 1 286 2 325 14 53 374 1 775 109 2 271 6 41 7 1 851 1 063 457 259 144 23 474 317 13.6	11 785 787 3 977 894 1 064 5 063 5 381 1 920 8 572 5 147 3 425 11 785 4 380 221 2 481 2 781 1 922 10 668 3 659 314 6 369 117 209 7 845 4 338 2 167 2 296 1 557 639 4 015 3 323 28.0	6 300 151 1 426 186 781 3 756 2 206 349 4 841 2 502 2 339 6 300 2 174 99 358 1 954 1 715 922 1 741 149 3 186 31 165 4 884 2 580 1 146 1 031 660 215 1 466 291 26.9	949 160 205 73 70 441 363 63 604 414 190 949 621 11 131 137 49 519 21 368 23 — 489 239 105 159 111 54 460 434 30.7	1 325 258 505 102 65 395 548 206 758 578 180 961 820 26 313 103 63 788 85 456 23 — 636 363 172 360 292 90 338 409 32.8	961 80 481 152 25 223 437 256 524 381 143 961 376 48 440 91 6 354 15 501 14 — 721 407 308 361 154 67 760 244 16.5	1 473 132 779 349 88 125 1 290 820 1 225 854 371 1 473 360 10 1 004 36 63 1 455 231 15 1 174 17 18 721 207 37 227 154 67 143 82 38.0	216 6 173 25 7 5 192 181 153 118 35 216 23 1 167 6 19 216 20 3 174 — 19 73 63 257 39 33 14 159 48 26 15.3	

Table A—9. Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units by Size of Household: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

The SMSA	Total	1 person	2 persons	3 persons	4 persons	5 persons	6 persons	7 persons	8 or more persons	Median	Total persons
Owner-occupied housing units	27 798	4 357	9 516	5 728	4 641	2 005	911	488	152	2.50	79 959
Nonrelatives present	550	—	151	129	102	61	59	44	4	3.46	1 968
ROOMS											
1 to 3 rooms	794	415	241	50	68	7	13	—	—	1.46	1 425
4 rooms	4 622	1 360	1 901	728	423	127	65	13	5	2.00	10 430
5 rooms	8 527	1 078	3 128	1 749	1 447	724	259	105	37	2.53	24 604
6 rooms	6 541	808	2 142	1 490	1 264	402	268	133	34	2.72	19 403
7 rooms	3 905	414	1 176	916	759	365	148	91	36	2.90	12 279
8 or more rooms	3 409	282	928	795	680	380	158	146	40	3.12	11 818
Median	5.5	4.9	5.3	5.7	5.8	5.9	5.9	6.4	6.5	...	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM											
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	26 575	3 971	9 182	5 560	4 510	1 918	855	437	142	2.52	76 601
1.00 or less	25 785	3 971	9 182	5 555	4 452	1 816	553	224	32	2.47	71 696
1.01 to 1.50	716	—	—	5	51	95	289	209	67	6.22	4 344
1.51 or more	74	—	—	—	7	7	13	4	43	7.69	561
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	1 223	386	334	168	131	87	56	51	10	2.18	3 358
1.00 or less	1 095	386	331	168	121	55	21	13	—	1.99	2 521
1.01 to 1.50	108	—	—	—	6	32	35	29	6	5.96	666
1.51 or more	20	—	3	—	4	—	—	9	4	6.83	171
UNITS IN STRUCTURE											
1, detached or attached	24 387	3 665	8 458	5 062	4 022	1 783	813	441	143	2.51	70 195
2 or more	1 086	236	315	197	181	92	41	24	—	2.47	3 321
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	2 325	456	743	469	438	130	57	23	9	2.45	6 443
VALUE											
Specified owner-occupied housing units	20 582	2 999	6 980	4 281	3 542	1 586	708	363	123	2.57	59 534
Less than \$10,000	1 591	450	545	204	177	75	95	33	12	2.13	4 342
\$10,000 to \$19,999	4 189	930	1 620	734	366	159	98	31	22	2.22	10 657
\$20,000 to \$29,999	4 539	670	1 574	858	693	404	214	99	27	2.53	13 021
\$30,000 to \$39,999	4 107	432	1 373	1 045	745	312	86	65	49	2.74	12 360
\$40,000 to \$49,999	2 981	316	838	743	751	234	63	32	4	2.95	9 159
\$50,000 to \$59,999	1 392	110	495	268	383	92	38	6	—	2.84	4 200
\$60,000 to \$79,999	1 316	76	373	349	322	140	44	12	—	3.10	4 251
\$80,000 to \$99,999	249	—	107	41	50	37	4	10	—	2.93	887
\$100,000 to \$149,999	186	15	50	39	48	26	8	—	—	3.22	505
\$150,000 or more	32	—	5	—	7	15	5	—	—	4.77	151
Median	\$29 900	\$21 100	\$27 700	\$32 800	\$36 900	\$32 000	\$24 800	\$22 800	\$26 800	...	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS											
All income levels in 1979	27 798	4 357	9 516	5 728	4 641	2 005	911	488	152	2.50	79 959
Median income	\$16 219	\$5 260	\$14 495	\$19 730	\$21 292	\$21 914	\$20 986	\$21 500	\$23 712	...	...
Median selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income	14.5	23.7	12.9	13.2	15.2	14.2	14.0	15.0	12.4	...	...
With a mortgage	17.4	31.1	17.5	16.8	16.9	16.9	15.5	14.9	12.8	...	...
Not mortgaged	10.5	21.1	10—	10—	10—	10—	10—	15.1	10—	...	...
Income in 1979 below poverty level	2 945	1 299	657	263	296	187	110	110	23	1.76	...
Median income	\$3 392	\$2 806	\$3 301	\$3 528	\$5 208	\$6 387	\$7 560	\$7 639	\$9 896	...	...
Median selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income	41.4	45.5	36.4	50+	40.0	37.8	28.2	22.2	24.2	...	...
With a mortgage	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	41.5	36.9	27.5	30.8	...	...
Not mortgaged	34.1	40.7	31.5	33.1	25.0	18.2	22.1	19.0	10.0	...	...
Renter-occupied housing units	11 860	3 634	3 179	2 327	1 232	731	358	276	123	2.22	30 367
Nonrelatives present	678	—	304	200	79	64	9	22	—	2.67	2 072
ROOMS											
1 room	101	75	10	5	—	11	—	—	—	1.17	185
2 rooms	305	226	29	38	12	—	—	—	—	1.17	463
3 rooms	2 067	1 203	517	216	60	25	22	24	—	1.36	3 405
4 rooms	4 398	1 346	1 432	973	359	166	70	31	21	2.10	10 039
5 rooms	2 920	529	749	606	515	292	89	93	47	2.80	8 703
6 rooms	1 413	165	325	341	200	168	102	74	38	3.13	4 933
7 or more rooms	656	90	117	148	86	69	75	54	17	3.32	2 639
Median	4.3	3.7	4.2	4.4	4.9	5.1	5.5	5.4	5.4	...	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM											
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	10 149	3 302	2 818	2 028	1 047	548	222	144	40	2.13	24 363
1.00 or less	9 671	3 302	2 808	1 985	999	411	129	34	3	2.05	21 655
1.01 to 1.50	403	—	—	38	42	108	90	95	30	5.65	2 313
1.51 or more	75	—	10	5	6	29	3	15	7	5.07	395
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	1 711	332	361	299	185	183	136	132	83	3.04	6 004
1.00 or less	1 339	332	361	299	161	118	48	20	—	2.43	3 431
1.01 to 1.50	228	—	—	—	18	58	69	72	11	6.05	1 437
1.51 or more	144	—	—	—	6	7	19	40	72	7.50	1 136
UNITS IN STRUCTURE											
1, detached or attached	6 350	1 330	1 713	1 381	814	554	244	203	111	2.60	18 556
2	949	395	281	149	31	44	49	—	—	1.78	1 981
3 and 4	1 325	637	335	168	99	43	20	23	—	1.58	2 712
5 to 9	968	306	200	198	148	42	35	27	12	2.39	2 479
10 to 49	1 481	699	402	280	66	33	—	1	—	1.60	2 746
50 or more	216	137	19	33	13	3	3	8	—	1.29	447
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	571	130	229	118	61	12	7	14	—	2.18	1 446
GROSS RENT											
Specified renter-occupied housing units	10 175	3 323	2 712	1 984	1 071	564	266	172	83	2.15	25 122
Less than \$100	1 434	683	374	101	112	87	30	32	15	1.59	2 902
\$100 to \$149	2 290	927	539	395	221	71	71	37	29	1.90	5 107
\$150 to \$199	2 677	801	768	593	287	141	34	40	13	2.20	6 540
\$200 to \$249	1 890	432	575	469	222	127	38	19	8	2.39	5 030
\$250 to \$299	647	125	187	173	78	44	21	13	6	2.57	1 944
\$300 to \$349	186	47	24	33	42	27	6	—	7	3.17	598
\$350 to \$399	117	14	12	44	14	8	25	—	—	3.24	361
\$400 to \$499	26	—	4	6	14	2	—	—	—	3.71	90
\$500 or more	11	—	7	—	—	—	4	—	—	3.29	55
No cash rent	897	294	229	163	81	57	37	31	5	2.17	2 495
Median	\$168	\$146	\$172	\$185	\$179	\$192	\$160	\$152	\$137	...	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS											
All income levels in 1979	11 860	3 634	3 179	2 327	1 232	731	358	276	123	2.22	30 367
Median income	\$9 283	\$5 067	\$9 773	\$11 972	\$11 285	\$12 679	\$12 802	\$13 802	\$10 580	...	...
Median gross rent as percentage of household income	21.8	26.9	20.3	19.1	19.8	18.8	14.6	16.5	20.0	...	...
Income in 1979 below poverty level	3 323	1 325	646	476	333	238	111	111	83	2.02	...
Median income	\$3 440	\$2 818	\$3 230	\$3 304	\$4 857	\$5 662	\$7 798	\$6 536	\$8 015	...	...
Median gross rent as percentage of household income	46.6	50+	46.6	45.8	36.0	39.4	22.4	22.9	40.7	...	...

Table A—10. Household Composition and Age of Householder for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendices A and B]

The SMSA																	
Owner-occupied housing units																	
PERSONS IN UNIT																	
1 person	4 357	387	643	481	3 514	2 779	56	211	177	345	406	42	84	44	961	2 031	52.4
2 persons	9 516	212	1 199	826	2 112	2 779	7	55	64	118	184	23	166	137	470	495	67.0
3 persons	5 728	94	1 408	1 514	3 548	2 779	7	15	27	38	50	8	99	156	236	195	60.5
4 persons	4 641	16	403	695	596	47	—	20	7	27	11	—	46	66	107	44	47.7
5 persons	2 005	7	203	316	590	65	—	—	14	13	7	—	43	81	35	55	41.9
6 or more persons	1 531	2,43	3,36	3,97	2,71	2,11	1,06	1,21	1,35	1,29	1,31	1,37	19	72	70	35	44.0
Median	2,50	2,51	13 994	16 503	25 115	8 257	88	442	557	879	972	113	237	312	1,48	1,20	—
Total persons	79 939	2 051	13 994	16 503	25 115	8 257	88	442	557	879	972	113	237	312	1,48	1,20	—
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM																	
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	26 575	709	3 811	3 956	7 705	3 399	57	278	284	484	542	66	428	525	1 718	2 613	52.0
1.01 or more persons per room	790	7	142	253	270	35	—	—	—	—	—	—	10	34	21	17	43.2
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	1 223	7	45	76	230	174	6	23	18	58	116	7	29	31	161	242	61.6
1.01 or more persons per room	128	—	14	20	25	19	—	—	6	—	—	—	3	6	33	2	55.8
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979																	
Specified owner-occupied housing units																	
With a mortgage	20 582	364	2 915	3 191	6 146	2 541	—	194	193	322	458	37	291	364	1 435	2 131	52.5
Less than 15 percent	11 427	330	2 682	2 727	3 335	498	—	136	150	127	82	30	256	245	537	292	42.1
15 to 19 percent	4 592	49	771	1 319	1 863	160	—	29	31	38	16	—	58	76	116	59	44.7
20 to 24 percent	2 322	67	782	554	594	87	—	12	31	5	—	—	25	25	122	18	38.8
25 to 29 percent	1 636	107	460	421	325	87	—	20	33	16	10	—	24	19	87	21	38.3
30 to 34 percent	1 077	52	369	183	207	41	—	34	13	27	14	—	21	22	57	37	37.2
35 percent or more	493	35	113	56	151	23	—	8	15	6	—	10	10	9	33	13	42.6
Not computed	1 276	20	187	185	188	100	—	33	21	35	42	13	201	85	122	144	37.6
Median	31	—	—	9	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	9	—	—	—
Not mortgaged	17.4	22.3	18.6	15.4	14.0	20.1	—	26.0	21.7	25.8	35.6	34.0	29.3	24.5	21.8	34.2	—
Less than 10 percent	9 155	34	233	464	2 811	2 043	—	58	43	195	376	7	35	119	898	1 839	63.7
10 to 14 percent	4 347	21	159	349	843	94	—	14	29	94	116	7	18	30	267	337	58.8
15 to 19 percent	1 766	6	36	29	458	556	—	15	6	20	103	—	—	28	222	257	65.5
20 to 24 percent	917	7	22	58	118	260	—	7	—	51	44	—	—	13	94	275	69.3
25 to 29 percent	639	7	8	17	79	164	—	7	—	6	31	—	—	7	82	237	69.3
30 to 34 percent	389	—	—	—	27	95	—	15	—	—	14	—	—	34	196	73.2	73.2
35 percent or more	312	—	8	11	43	73	—	—	8	18	37	—	5	2	21	177	71.2
Not computed	704	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	31	160	339	69.8
Median	81	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	18	21	56.9
Total	10.5	10—	10—	10—	10—	11.6	—	15.0	10—	10.0	13.5	10—	10—	12.5	13.9	20.8	—
Renter-occupied housing units																	
PERSONS IN UNIT																	
1 person	3 634	—	—	—	—	—	195	421	296	295	212	207	284	64	661	999	55.3
2 persons	3 179	366	473	107	371	520	103	59	77	90	59	177	250	110	256	161	39.5
3 persons	2 327	267	557	180	371	120	44	10	54	43	24	142	173	121	153	68	34.5
4 persons	1 380	82	365	131	215	64	6	28	12	17	8	15	141	91	51	14	34.6
5 persons	731	32	169	153	113	24	7	5	12	8	—	6	48	75	73	6	38.5
6 or more persons	757	—	—	—	156	51	—	—	13	14	—	36	61	82	87	34	43.0
Median	2.22	2.53	3.12	4.05	3.15	2.25	1.41	1.12	1.28	1.29	1.20	1.98	2.28	3.31	1.47	1.14	—
Total persons	30 367	2 027	5 345	2 936	4 354	2 010	578	733	792	736	412	1 300	2 434	1 870	2 941	1 899	—
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM																	
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	10 149	711	1 485	558	945	543	317	512	392	372	213	547	834	477	1 086	1 157	39.1
1.01 or more persons per room	478	20	69	37	32	8	13	5	12	15	—	53	51	39	48	6	34.9
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	1 372	36	154	161	281	236	38	6	72	95	82	36	123	66	195	125	49.7
1.01 or more persons per room	372	—	48	65	79	33	—	—	—	7	—	7	40	28	39	20	43.2
GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979																	
Specified renter-occupied housing units																	
Less than 15 percent	10 175	700	1 419	574	854	536	333	486	390	425	229	565	913	490	1 126	1 135	39.1
15 to 19 percent	2 629	278	610	265	307	149	116	130	101	133	29	58	61	95	199	98	36.5
20 to 24 percent	1 453	119	269	118	138	41	40	43	80	51	18	43	99	47	160	97	36.0
25 to 29 percent	1 380	95	189	26	105	79	21	43	63	54	41	73	214	92	136	143	36.6
30 to 34 percent	871	50	64	31	86	40	44	61	22	25	19	72	124	38	76	119	36.6
35 to 49 percent	610	31	65	19	35	35	18	13	25	22	2	54	72	32	41	87	41.4
50 percent or more	947	60	88	17	38	84	27	34	37	34	34	82	98	78	83	153	41.0
Not computed	1 250	43	36	10	47	14	31	53	53	42	35	145	193	76	226	246	43.0
Median	1 035	24	98	88	114	94	36	13	9	64	51	38	52	32	159	163	54.1
Total	21.8	17.5	15.9	14.4	17.3	22.0	19.1	19.0	20.8	19.7	25.3	31.6	27.3	24.7	24.6	31.3	—

Table A—11. **Age and Sex of Householder in One-Person Households for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

The SMSA

	Total	Male householder						Female householder					
		Total	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	Total	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over
Owner-occupied housing units	4 357	1 195	56	211	177	345	406	3 162	42	84	44	961	2 031
PLUMBING FACILITIES													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	3 971	1 040	50	188	165	293	344	2 931	42	75	44	890	1 880
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	386	155	6	23	12	52	62	231	—	9	—	71	151
UNITS IN STRUCTURE													
1, detached or attached	3 665	881	6	167	109	236	363	2 784	35	24	30	827	1 868
2 or more	236	77	7	14	19	26	11	159	—	40	—	21	98
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	456	237	43	30	49	83	32	219	7	20	14	113	65
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
Less than \$5,000	2 101	408	6	28	16	84	274	1 693	25	5	11	355	1 297
\$5,000 to \$9,999	1 167	269	17	42	51	77	82	898	10	39	9	339	501
\$10,000 to \$12,499	472	156	13	54	25	64	—	316	—	22	14	174	106
\$12,500 to \$14,999	153	78	7	27	10	17	17	75	—	—	—	32	43
\$15,000 to \$19,999	260	150	13	20	53	56	8	110	—	7	4	25	74
\$20,000 to \$24,999	102	50	—	19	12	12	7	52	—	11	6	25	10
\$25,000 to \$34,999	56	44	—	8	10	20	6	12	7	—	—	5	—
\$35,000 to \$49,999	30	24	—	6	—	6	12	6	—	—	—	6	—
\$50,000 or more	16	16	—	7	—	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	\$5 260	\$8 459	\$10 962	\$11 644	\$12 150	\$10 449	\$4 182	\$4 778	\$4 600	\$9 706	\$10 357	\$6 335	\$4 308
Mean	\$7 452	\$10 823	\$10 859	\$14 156	\$12 715	\$12 418	\$6 907	\$6 178	\$9 002	\$10 558	\$9 975	\$7 302	\$5 324
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS													
Specified owner-occupied housing units	2 999	698	—	145	89	189	275	2 301	25	16	17	731	1 512
With a mortgage	670	295	—	107	67	67	54	375	18	16	4	177	160
Less than \$200	341	101	—	23	21	25	32	240	18	—	—	103	119
\$200 to \$249	143	65	—	28	18	19	—	78	—	11	—	33	34
\$250 to \$299	71	48	—	28	14	6	—	23	—	—	—	23	—
\$300 to \$349	26	14	—	—	14	—	—	12	—	5	—	—	7
\$350 to \$399	23	15	—	—	—	15	—	8	—	—	—	8	—
\$400 to \$499	56	52	—	28	—	2	22	4	—	—	—	4	—
\$500 to \$599	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	6	—
\$600 to \$749	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	—	—	4	—	—
\$750 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	\$198	\$236	—	\$254	\$235	\$222	\$187	\$175	\$175	\$236	\$675	\$184	\$151
Not mortgaged	2 329	403	—	38	22	122	221	1 926	7	—	13	554	1 352
Less than \$50	195	56	—	8	7	22	19	139	—	—	11	27	101
\$50 to \$74	580	98	—	—	—	9	89	482	7	—	—	166	309
\$75 to \$99	763	95	—	6	15	9	65	668	—	—	2	227	439
\$100 to \$124	439	101	—	24	—	70	7	338	—	—	—	86	252
\$125 to \$149	183	33	—	—	—	12	21	150	—	—	—	29	121
\$150 to \$199	104	7	—	—	—	—	7	97	—	—	—	19	78
\$200 to \$249	17	—	—	—	—	—	—	17	—	—	—	—	17
\$250 or more	48	13	—	—	—	—	13	35	—	—	—	—	35
Median	\$88	\$88	—	\$105	\$82	\$107	\$76	\$88	\$63	—	\$50—	\$84	\$90
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Median selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income in 1979	23.7	21.5	—	25.5	22.4	15.4	22.2	24.4	32.7	28.6	42.5	19.2	26.4
With a mortgage	31.1	26.3	—	26.2	22.9	26.3	36.9	43.8	34.5	28.6	45.0	27.9	48.6
Not mortgaged	21.1	15.8	—	12.8	10—	13.2	18.9	22.3	10—	—	12.5	16.7	24.4
Income in 1979 below poverty level	1 299	200	6	9	13	55	117	1 099	15	5	11	276	792
Percent below poverty level	29.8	16.7	10.7	4.3	7.3	15.9	28.8	34.8	35.7	6.0	25.0	28.7	39.0
Renter-occupied housing units	3 634	1 419	195	421	296	295	212	2 215	207	284	64	661	999
PLUMBING FACILITIES													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	3 302	1 222	181	416	242	219	164	2 080	207	284	53	589	947
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	332	197	14	5	54	76	48	135	—	—	11	72	52
UNITS IN STRUCTURE													
1, detached or attached	1 330	577	53	142	159	98	125	753	17	45	27	301	363
2	395	108	2	35	12	49	10	287	34	30	1	81	141
3 and 4	637	211	32	74	59	33	13	426	51	33	5	114	223
5 to 9	306	103	18	49	18	6	12	203	29	46	13	34	81
10 to 49	699	309	71	88	42	67	41	390	62	111	18	103	96
50 or more	137	28	4	13	6	—	5	109	—	12	—	17	80
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	130	83	15	20	—	42	6	47	14	7	—	11	15
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
Less than \$5,000	1 804	496	65	49	90	131	161	1 308	87	54	31	355	781
\$5,000 to \$9,999	952	396	67	130	95	66	38	556	78	123	13	194	148
\$10,000 to \$12,499	355	174	35	79	34	26	—	181	36	66	6	51	22
\$12,500 to \$14,999	167	91	14	35	24	12	6	76	6	27	—	29	14
\$15,000 to \$19,999	216	183	—	77	47	52	7	33	—	7	11	10	5
\$20,000 to \$24,999	106	59	14	33	6	6	—	47	—	—	3	15	29
\$25,000 to \$34,999	17	10	—	8	—	2	—	7	—	7	—	—	—
\$35,000 to \$49,999	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	7	—
\$50,000 or more	10	10	—	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	\$5 067	\$7 707	\$7 730	\$10 997	\$8 032	\$7 525	\$3 568	\$4 491	\$6 250	\$9 038	\$5 357	\$4 748	\$3 895
Mean	\$7 052	\$8 977	\$8 092	\$12 603	\$8 660	\$7 986	\$4 415	\$5 819	\$6 342	\$9 158	\$7 491	\$6 080	\$4 482
GROSS RENT													
Specified renter-occupied housing units	3 323	1 254	186	384	240	277	167	2 069	207	284	64	615	899
Less than \$100	683	220	14	26	50	62	68	463	6	7	8	171	271
\$100 to \$149	927	325	35	75	97	85	33	602	35	31	19	217	300
\$150 to \$199	801	329	59	136	69	45	20	472	73	130	26	91	152
\$200 to \$249	432	196	29	111	12	37	7	236	81	57	5	70	23
\$250 to \$299	125	59	28	17	—	7	7	66	5	42	6	13	—
\$300 to \$349	47	13	7	6	—	—	—	34	—	6	—	—	28
\$350 to \$399	14	14	—	—	8	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$400 to \$499	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$500 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
No cash rent	294	98	14	13	4	35	32	196	7	11	—	53	125
Median	\$146	\$155	\$193	\$177	\$133	\$136	\$100	\$142	\$194	\$183	\$178	\$135	\$120
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Median gross rent as percentage of household income in 1979	26.9	20.7	25.5	19.1	18.4	20.5	26.7	31.2	32.5	25.1	32.5	30.5	34.2
Income in 1979 below poverty level	1 325	363	58	38	70	92	105	962	41	27	25	299	570
Percent below poverty level	36.5	25.6	29.7	9.0	23.6	31.2	49.5	43.4	19.8	9.5	39.1	45.2	57.1

Table A—12. Duration of Vacancy for Year-Round Vacant for Sale and Vacant for Rent Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The SMSA					The SMSA				
	Total	Less than 2 months	2 up to 6 months	6 or more months		Total	Less than 2 months	2 up to 6 months	6 or more months
Vacant for sale only housing units	311	95	82	134	Vacant for rent housing units	840	142	355	343
ROOMS					ROOMS				
1 to 3 rooms	21	16	5	—	1 room	5	5	—	—
4 rooms	88	34	19	35	2 rooms	21	—	2	19
5 rooms	71	23	11	37	3 rooms	170	29	79	62
6 rooms	73	11	29	33	4 rooms	297	45	134	118
7 rooms	25	5	—	20	5 rooms	220	23	96	101
8 or more rooms	33	6	18	9	6 rooms	90	19	33	38
Median	5.2	4.4	5.7	5.4	7 or more rooms	37	21	11	5
					Median	4.3	4.3	4.2	4.3
PLUMBING FACILITIES					PLUMBING FACILITIES				
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	305	95	82	128	Complete plumbing for exclusive use	685	142	285	258
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	6	—	—	6	Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	155	—	70	85
BEDROOMS					BEDROOMS				
None	—	—	—	—	None	5	5	—	—
1	9	4	5	50	1	179	18	80	81
2	136	55	31	67	2	422	65	198	159
3	116	25	24	17	3	166	16	55	95
4	34	—	17	—	4	42	15	22	5
5 or more	16	11	5	—	5 or more	26	23	—	3
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT					YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT				
1975 to March 1980	115	47	26	42	1975 to March 1980	22	7	4	11
1970 to 1974	57	7	10	40	1970 to 1974	144	32	54	58
1960 to 1969	22	4	6	12	1960 to 1969	127	34	54	39
1950 to 1959	22	11	—	11	1950 to 1959	71	9	30	32
1940 to 1949	13	4	4	24	1940 to 1949	159	32	45	82
1939 or earlier	82	22	36	—	1939 or earlier	317	28	168	121
UNITS IN STRUCTURE					UNITS IN STRUCTURE				
1, detached or attached	234	52	60	122	1, detached or attached	439	55	165	219
2 or more	65	43	22	12	2	107	15	78	14
Mobile home or trailer	12	—	—	—	3 and 4	84	18	12	54
HEATING EQUIPMENT					5 to 9	56	11	40	5
Central heating system	238	69	62	107	10 to 49	41	9	15	17
Other means	73	26	20	—	50 or more	14	—	14	—
None	—	—	—	—	Mobile home or trailer	99	34	31	34
PRICE ASKED					RENT ASKED				
Specified vacant for sale only housing units	200	52	50	98	Specified vacant for rent housing units	786	139	335	312
Less than \$10,000	25	12	—	13	Less than \$100	393	36	190	167
\$10,000 to \$19,999	39	21	4	14	\$100 to \$149	201	58	70	73
\$20,000 to \$29,999	15	4	2	5	\$150 to \$199	89	11	36	42
\$30,000 to \$39,999	38	5	28	33	\$200 to \$249	92	30	35	27
\$40,000 to \$49,999	45	4	8	2	\$250 to \$299	8	4	4	—
\$50,000 to \$59,999	2	—	—	—	\$300 to \$399	3	—	—	3
\$60,000 to \$79,999	19	6	8	17	\$400 or more	—	—	—	—
\$80,000 to \$99,999	17	—	—	—	Median	\$100	\$133	\$90	\$79
\$100,000 or more	—	—	—	—					
Median	\$35 300	\$18 800	\$34 800	\$41 700					

Table A—13. Price Asked and Rent Asked for Year-Round Vacant Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Price asked—Specified vacant for sale only housing units								Rent asked—Specified vacant for rent housing units							
	Total	Less than \$10,000	\$10,000 to \$29,999	\$30,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 to \$99,999	\$100,000 or more	Median (dollars)		Total	Less than \$100	\$100 to \$199	\$200 to \$299	\$300 to \$399	\$400 or more	Median (dollars)
The SMSA															
Total	200	25	54	83	38	—	35 300		786	393	290	100	3	—	100
PLUMBING FACILITIES															
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	194	19	54	83	38	—	36 100		671	306	268	94	3	—	112
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	6	6	—	—	—	—	10000—		115	87	22	6	—	—	62
BEDROOMS															
None	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		5	—	5	—	—	—	125
1	5	—	—	5	—	—	32 500		179	125	54	—	—	—	74
2	47	8	27	7	5	—	16 300		396	203	128	62	3	—	97
3	107	13	14	53	27	—	42 200		140	51	66	23	—	—	126
4	30	4	13	13	—	—	26 900		40	8	17	15	—	—	172
5 or more	11	—	—	5	6	—	75 400		26	6	20	—	—	—	134
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT															
1975 to March 1980	40	—	8	17	15	—	42 900		18	—	10	8	—	—	149
1970 to 1974	40	3	7	19	11	—	41 800		144	20	68	53	3	—	172
1960 to 1969	16	6	7	3	—	—	13 300		123	68	26	29	—	—	84
1950 to 1959	18	7	—	11	—	—	42 000		64	38	26	—	—	—	80
1940 to 1949	9	—	4	5	—	—	35 500		150	94	50	6	—	—	73
1939 or earlier	77	9	28	28	12	—	30 500		287	173	110	4	—	—	78
UNITS IN STRUCTURE															
1, detached or attached	200	25	54	83	38	—	35 300		385	197	110	78	—	—	98
2 or more .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		302	160	135	4	3	—	88
Mobile home or trailer .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		99	36	45	18	—	—	122

Table A-14. Value of Owner-Occupied Housing Units With a White Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

The SMSA

	Total	Less than \$10,000	\$10,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 to \$29,999	\$30,000 to \$39,999	\$40,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 to \$59,999	\$60,000 to \$79,999	\$80,000 to \$99,999	\$100,000 to \$149,999	\$150,000 or more	Median (dollars)	Mean (dollars)
Specified owner-occupied housing units -----	16 317	1 020	2 973	3 453	3 331	2 655	1 238	1 217	215	183	32	32 000	35 000
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER													
Married-couple families -----	12 298	528	1 898	2 486	2 683	2 233	1 023	1 078	203	141	25	34 300	37 200
15 to 24 years -----	312	9	25	101	108	42	21	6	—	—	—	31 700	32 600
25 to 34 years -----	2 329	49	188	423	638	534	210	263	11	13	—	37 500	39 400
35 to 44 years -----	2 670	80	210	432	569	616	303	329	60	59	12	40 700	43 300
45 to 64 years -----	4 871	221	901	1 040	999	809	370	365	92	61	13	32 700	35 900
65 years and over -----	2 116	169	574	490	369	232	119	115	40	8	—	25 500	30 500
Male householder, no wife present -----	829	98	226	197	107	125	12	40	—	24	—	24 300	29 600
15 to 24 years -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
25 to 34 years -----	145	—	29	35	36	38	—	7	—	—	—	33 000	33 200
35 to 44 years -----	135	7	25	53	18	23	—	9	—	—	—	26 200	28 700
45 to 64 years -----	230	16	89	49	23	36	12	5	—	—	—	20 900	26 600
65 years and over -----	319	75	83	60	30	28	—	19	—	24	—	20 400	30 400
Female householder, no husband present -----	3 190	394	849	770	541	297	203	99	12	18	7	23 500	27 900
15 to 24 years -----	13	—	—	8	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	27 000	30 600
25 to 34 years -----	170	7	33	38	33	29	19	11	—	—	—	31 200	33 300
35 to 44 years -----	233	—	22	41	61	49	40	8	6	6	—	38 700	40 500
45 to 64 years -----	1 060	104	285	267	224	102	59	6	6	—	7	25 100	28 100
65 years and over -----	1 714	283	509	416	218	117	85	74	—	12	—	20 800	25 400
Median age -----	52.5	65.6	60.9	54.4	48.8	44.9	46.1	44.1	50.4	50.1	47.5	...	...
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT													
1979 to March 1980 -----	1 197	22	92	217	316	241	85	194	20	10	—	38 500	41 400
1975 to 1978 -----	3 472	77	413	590	773	717	399	376	71	41	15	38 400	41 000
1970 to 1974 -----	2 662	177	345	469	620	526	166	251	55	48	5	35 600	38 100
1960 to 1969 -----	3 980	232	623	897	861	657	375	236	44	55	—	32 600	35 000
1959 or earlier -----	5 006	512	1 500	1 280	761	514	213	160	25	29	12	22 700	27 500
ROOMS													
1 to 3 rooms -----	237	119	77	33	—	—	3	5	—	—	—	10 000	13 900
4 rooms -----	2 157	407	1 007	496	156	47	27	17	—	—	—	16 700	18 600
5 rooms -----	4 949	318	1 113	1 475	1 276	548	146	73	—	—	—	26 900	27 800
6 rooms -----	4 070	120	516	964	1 066	915	294	184	11	—	—	33 900	34 300
7 rooms -----	2 671	49	205	335	591	648	450	317	57	6	13	41 900	43 300
8 or more rooms -----	2 233	7	55	150	242	497	318	621	147	177	19	53 600	60 300
Median -----	5.7	4.5	4.9	5.3	5.7	6.3	6.8	7.5	8.5+	8.5+	8.5+	...	...
BEDROOMS													
None -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1 -----	492	151	210	76	42	8	—	5	—	—	—	13 800	16 900
2 -----	5 297	612	1 784	1 425	878	399	133	60	—	6	—	21 100	23 800
3 -----	8 150	219	839	1 601	2 066	1 751	813	700	100	48	13	36 600	38 400
4 -----	2 038	38	128	320	309	428	265	380	90	75	5	45 600	48 400
5 or more -----	340	—	12	31	36	69	27	72	25	54	14	56 900	71 100
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT													
1975 to March 1980 -----	1 893	17	68	167	439	407	271	404	69	36	15	45 900	50 100
1970 to 1974 -----	1 752	41	88	182	402	522	206	247	30	29	5	43 400	45 100
1960 to 1969 -----	3 642	104	359	670	955	778	404	269	47	56	—	37 500	39 200
1950 to 1959 -----	3 658	113	640	1 068	853	606	204	133	20	16	5	30 100	32 200
1940 to 1949 -----	2 028	162	622	677	335	146	42	20	9	15	—	21 900	25 600
1939 or earlier -----	3 344	583	1 196	689	347	196	111	144	40	31	7	18 700	25 300
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
Less than \$5,000 -----	1 659	362	547	375	215	84	48	28	—	—	—	17 900	21 500
\$5,000 to \$9,999 -----	2 403	226	783	677	401	197	78	41	—	—	—	21 700	24 900
\$10,000 to \$12,499 -----	1 286	113	277	323	268	172	80	47	6	—	—	28 300	30 000
\$12,500 to \$14,999 -----	1 334	70	302	371	256	186	53	72	15	9	—	26 000	30 900
\$15,000 to \$19,999 -----	2 661	92	437	694	703	461	127	102	20	25	—	31 500	33 200
\$20,000 to \$24,999 -----	2 420	98	322	439	564	557	241	167	15	10	7	36 000	36 900
\$25,000 to \$34,999 -----	3 034	36	249	430	717	670	430	415	64	23	—	41 400	42 900
\$35,000 to \$49,999 -----	1 012	23	51	113	133	258	121	240	38	25	10	46 600	50 400
\$50,000 or more -----	508	—	5	31	74	70	60	105	57	91	15	63 300	72 400
Median -----	\$17 839	\$7 403	\$11 412	\$14 869	\$18 710	\$21 982	\$24 808	\$28 644	\$32 055	\$49 509	\$47 559	...	...
Mean -----	\$19 788	\$10 357	\$13 077	\$16 327	\$20 170	\$22 944	\$25 150	\$30 543	\$39 148	\$58 295	\$48 894	...	...
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
With a mortgage -----	8 687	193	945	1 663	2 143	1 824	802	871	134	92	20	36 900	39 600
Less than 15 percent -----	3 545	43	429	665	945	720	314	353	43	33	—	35 500	38 700
15 to 19 percent -----	1 884	37	172	344	446	448	163	196	38	32	8	38 700	41 400
20 to 24 percent -----	1 209	32	95	244	306	274	133	96	12	12	5	37 800	40 200
25 to 29 percent -----	843	16	64	191	190	146	105	105	13	13	—	38 000	41 100
30 to 34 percent -----	323	12	45	51	78	77	16	34	10	—	—	37 800	38 100
35 percent or more -----	852	53	131	168	171	150	71	81	18	2	7	35 000	37 900
Not computed -----	31	—	9	—	7	9	—	6	—	—	—	34 600	37 300
Median -----	17.1	22.6	16.1	17.4	16.4	17.1	17.7	17.0	18.2	17.0	22.0	...	...
Not mortgaged -----	7 630	827	2 028	1 790	1 188	831	436	346	81	91	12	24 200	29 700
Less than 10 percent -----	3 823	330	801	811	665	514	293	257	58	82	12	29 400	34 400
10 to 14 percent -----	1 474	103	474	365	236	161	55	51	20	9	—	22 500	28 000
15 to 19 percent -----	771	120	244	226	94	49	22	13	3	—	—	21 300	23 600
20 to 24 percent -----	527	100	164	109	87	42	25	—	—	—	—	20 000	22 600
25 to 29 percent -----	273	43	87	91	31	9	7	5	—	—	—	20 400	22 000
30 to 34 percent -----	216	44	54	46	10	29	26	7	—	—	—	20 700	26 600
35 percent or more -----	513	81	193	142	49	27	8	13	—	—	—	18 900	21 900
Not computed -----	33	6	11	—	16	—	—	—	—	—	—	17 400	23 900
Median -----	10—	13.9	12.2	11.2	10—	10—	10—	10—	10—	10—	10—	...	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	16 071	874	2 931	3 408	3 331	2 649	1 231	1 217	215	183	32	32 300	35 300
1.01 or more persons per room -----	223	22	79	61	40	21	—	—	—	—	—	21 400	23 400
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	246	146	42	45	—	6	7	—	—	—	—	10000—	13 600
1.01 or more persons per room -----	16	12	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	10000—	10 900
Heating equipment -----	16 305	1 018	2 963	3 453	3 331	2 655	1 238	1 217	215	183	32	32 000	35 000
Central heating system -----	13 376	413	2 056	2 910	2 944	2 388	1 141	1 112	205	175	32	34 200	37 400
Air conditioning -----	12 821	455	2 025	2 573	2 785	2 300	1 115	1 146	213	177	32	34 600	37 700
Central system -----	5 572	44	319	612	1 123	1 476	760	895	189	129	25	44 600	47 700
Income in 1979 below poverty level -----	1 230	271	404	266	122	107	32	28	—	—	—	17 600	22 100
Percent below poverty level -----	7.5	26.6	13.6	7.7	3.7	4.0	2.6	2.3	—	—	—	...	...

Table A—15. Gross Rent of Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a White Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

The SMSA

	Total	Less than \$100	\$100 to \$149	\$150 to \$199	\$200 to \$249	\$250 to \$299	\$300 to \$349	\$350 to \$399	\$400 to \$499	\$500 or more	No cash rent	Median (dollars)
Specified renter-occupied housing units.....	6 450	659	1 476	1 708	1 362	393	147	80	20	-	605	172
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Married-couple families.....	2 816	125	565	846	652	206	67	58	12	-	285	183
15 to 24 years.....	499	13	101	149	202	28	6	-	-	-	-	194
25 to 34 years.....	963	-	136	311	279	105	51	-	12	-	-	200
35 to 44 years.....	371	7	52	119	82	28	-	15	-	-	-	180
45 to 64 years.....	572	32	143	168	65	35	10	43	-	-	-	173
65 years and over.....	411	73	133	99	24	10	-	-	-	-	-	138
Male householder, no wife present.....	1 186	119	296	288	291	86	27	14	-	-	65	176
15 to 24 years.....	221	6	48	55	61	40	7	-	-	-	-	200
25 to 34 years.....	316	10	59	89	127	26	-	-	-	-	-	199
35 to 44 years.....	235	16	88	60	43	-	20	8	-	-	-	171
45 to 64 years.....	257	24	64	69	55	13	-	6	-	-	-	157
65 years and over.....	157	63	37	15	5	7	-	-	-	-	-	100
Female householder, no husband present.....	2 448	415	615	574	419	101	53	8	8	-	255	156
15 to 24 years.....	325	22	68	105	91	12	8	-	-	-	-	177
25 to 34 years.....	386	37	41	149	103	25	6	-	8	-	-	184
35 to 44 years.....	221	16	34	29	88	23	7	8	-	-	-	214
45 to 64 years.....	627	114	183	127	111	32	5	-	-	-	-	148
65 years and over.....	889	226	289	164	26	9	27	-	-	-	-	130
Median age.....	40.6	66.5	52.1	34.9	30.8	32.1	33.9	46.0	27.5	-	59.1	...
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT												
1979 to March 1980.....	2 640	186	413	694	781	286	88	69	20	-	103	198
1975 to 1978.....	1 978	162	439	616	430	92	39	11	-	-	189	174
1970 to 1974.....	718	63	298	162	81	15	15	-	-	-	84	144
1960 to 1969.....	667	167	210	146	50	-	5	-	-	-	89	132
1959 or earlier.....	447	81	116	90	20	-	-	-	-	-	140	131
ROOMS												
1 room.....	82	5	31	33	-	-	-	-	-	-	13	146
2 rooms.....	170	61	59	28	11	-	-	-	-	-	11	109
3 rooms.....	1 167	257	466	268	99	29	-	8	-	-	40	134
4 rooms.....	2 711	222	600	799	698	170	35	13	-	-	174	180
5 rooms.....	1 390	83	240	371	368	99	65	15	-	-	149	190
6 rooms.....	596	25	58	156	156	59	12	39	16	-	75	209
7 or more rooms.....	334	6	22	53	30	36	35	5	4	-	143	221
Median.....	4.2	3.5	3.6	4.2	4.3	4.5	5.1	5.6	6.1	-	4.9	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1979												
All income levels in 1979	6 450	659	1 476	1 708	1 362	393	147	80	20	-	605	172
Complete plumbing for exclusive use.....	6 200	598	1 392	1 684	1 362	383	147	80	20	-	534	174
0.50 or less.....	4 118	536	959	1 020	846	223	87	40	10	-	397	168
0.51 to 1.00.....	1 914	55	391	613	486	148	48	31	10	-	132	184
1.01 to 1.50.....	139	-	42	36	30	12	5	9	-	-	5	192
1.51 or more.....	29	7	-	15	-	-	7	-	-	-	-	158
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use.....	250	61	84	24	-	10	-	-	-	-	71	120
0.50 or less.....	133	49	26	4	-	10	-	-	-	-	44	87
0.51 to 1.00.....	105	5	53	20	-	-	-	-	-	-	27	140
1.01 to 1.50.....	5	-	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	135
1.51 or more.....	7	7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	95
Income in 1979 below poverty level	1 403	361	369	220	207	65	18	16	-	-	147	139
Complete plumbing for exclusive use.....	1 301	329	345	216	207	65	18	16	-	-	105	142
1.01 or more persons per room.....	49	7	9	-	21	-	12	-	-	-	-	228
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use.....	102	32	24	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	42	89
1.01 or more persons per room.....	5	-	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	135
BEDROOMS												
None.....	86	5	31	37	-	-	-	-	-	-	13	150
1.....	1 546	313	638	370	125	25	-	8	-	-	67	135
2.....	3 483	297	597	1 075	933	223	64	19	-	-	275	183
3.....	1 118	38	183	210	286	122	59	41	14	-	165	208
4.....	205	6	27	16	7	22	24	12	6	-	85	267
5 or more.....	12	-	-	-	11	1	-	-	-	-	-	225
UNITS IN STRUCTURE												
1, detached or attached.....	3 116	197	692	914	503	187	79	64	20	-	460	170
2.....	590	50	212	144	104	31	-	-	-	-	49	153
3 and 4.....	795	152	236	188	174	8	15	-	-	-	22	150
5 to 9.....	312	53	65	104	72	1	-	-	-	-	6	162
10 to 49.....	1 023	98	177	286	288	97	41	16	-	-	20	194
50 or more.....	186	90	44	4	12	23	6	-	-	-	7	100
Mobile home or trailer, etc.....	428	19	50	68	209	35	6	-	-	-	41	209
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT												
1975 to March 1980.....	671	174	73	60	211	64	22	27	-	-	40	202
1970 to 1974.....	709	57	46	165	235	104	34	14	4	-	50	217
1960 to 1969.....	985	18	106	233	367	93	49	15	6	-	98	208
1950 to 1959.....	1 193	115	341	399	146	31	6	9	10	-	136	159
1940 to 1949.....	1 001	67	287	364	162	41	7	7	-	-	66	166
1939 or earlier.....	1 891	228	623	487	241	60	29	8	-	-	215	149
STORIES IN STRUCTURE												
1 to 3.....	6 385	659	1 455	1 686	1 345	388	147	80	20	-	605	172
4 or more.....	65	-	21	22	17	5	-	-	-	-	-	163
With elevator.....	6	-	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	135
GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979												
Less than 15 percent.....	1 737	181	571	554	344	54	17	16	-	-	...	160
15 to 19 percent.....	958	93	227	298	229	76	27	6	2	-	...	177
20 to 24 percent.....	836	124	143	255	203	70	26	9	6	-	...	177
25 to 29 percent.....	563	72	103	196	137	38	5	12	-	-	...	179
30 to 34 percent.....	381	71	82	78	100	30	8	12	-	-	...	181
35 to 49 percent.....	640	75	162	136	177	45	32	9	4	-	...	181
50 percent or more.....	663	37	176	176	150	68	32	16	8	-	...	179
Not computed.....	672	6	12	15	22	12	-	-	-	-	605	201
Median.....	21.2	22.1	18.5	19.9	22.4	24.3	28.5	28.8	37.5	-	...	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS												
Heating equipment.....	6 442	659	1 468	1 708	1 362	393	147	80	20	-	605	172
Central heating system.....	4 542	377	788	1 221	1 216	326	129	72	20	-	393	187
Air conditioning.....	3 977	337	740	995	1 051	300	113	47	10	-	384	189
Central system.....	1 470	225	86	275	451	164	74	41	6	-	148	210

Table A—16. **Income and Poverty Status in 1979 of Owner-Occupied Housing Units With a White Householder: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The SMSA	Household income in 1979												Income in 1979 below poverty level
	Total	Less than \$5,000	\$5,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 to \$12,499	\$12,500 to \$14,999	\$15,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 to \$24,999	\$25,000 to \$34,999	\$35,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 or more	Median (dollars)	Mean (dollars)	
Owner-occupied housing units	22 194	2 419	3 574	1 905	1 834	3 676	3 137	3 668	1 308	673	16 782	19 223	1 908
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER													
Married-couple families	16 369	560	2 061	1 236	1 390	3 066	2 842	3 405	1 179	630	19 784	22 202	698
15 to 24 years	607	9	85	39	63	269	109	33	—	—	16 527	16 545	9
25 to 34 years	3 061	67	203	207	242	788	728	662	118	46	20 139	21 043	155
35 to 44 years	3 316	65	169	190	155	577	712	1 039	242	167	23 585	25 327	116
45 to 64 years	6 365	203	564	421	551	1 046	1 046	1 505	715	314	21 756	24 390	252
65 years and over	3 020	216	1 040	379	379	386	247	166	104	103	11 675	16 469	166
Male householder, no wife present	1 367	297	276	177	114	241	84	103	55	20	11 561	13 746	174
15 to 24 years	50	6	17	7	7	13	—	—	—	—	10 714	10 961	6
25 to 34 years	229	25	49	52	27	34	7	16	12	7	11 947	15 120	21
35 to 44 years	206	3	30	49	5	70	23	19	7	—	16 333	16 372	7
45 to 64 years	418	67	71	55	44	87	29	33	19	13	13 409	15 294	56
65 years and over	464	196	109	14	31	37	25	35	17	—	6 343	10 807	84
Female householder, no husband present	4 458	1 562	1 237	492	330	369	211	160	74	23	7 214	9 965	1 036
15 to 24 years	45	25	11	2	—	7	—	—	—	—	4 750	7 061	17
25 to 34 years	311	44	130	34	28	31	26	18	—	—	9 310	11 009	46
35 to 44 years	368	39	90	51	55	63	22	32	16	—	12 682	14 628	53
45 to 64 years	1 407	322	400	254	99	137	89	54	40	12	9 644	11 510	255
65 years and over	2 327	1 132	606	151	148	131	74	56	18	11	5 200	8 211	665
Median age	52.7	69.9	64.7	56.5	54.8	44.8	44.1	45.2	51.2	52.0	...	...	64.2
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT													
1979 to March 1980	1 826	142	248	128	180	340	298	349	114	27	17 389	19 342	156
1975 to 1978	4 859	242	505	415	402	1 006	860	1 018	266	145	19 309	20 910	306
1970 to 1974	3 746	314	492	325	249	703	650	606	275	132	18 517	20 741	305
1960 to 1969	5 050	460	621	365	434	864	724	1 054	331	197	18 741	21 402	345
1959 or earlier	6 713	1 261	1 708	672	569	763	605	641	322	172	11 442	15 483	796
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	21 610	2 175	3 410	1 862	1 801	3 630	3 101	3 657	1 301	673	17 063	19 507	1 724
1.01 or more persons per room	311	17	37	41	34	68	49	47	7	11	16 743	21 427	48
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	584	244	164	43	33	46	36	11	7	—	6 935	8 717	184
1.01 or more persons per room	32	12	6	8	—	4	—	—	2	—	6 667	9 062	18
Heating equipment	22 168	2 419	3 567	1 905	1 832	3 663	3 137	3 664	1 308	673	16 782	19 227	1 908
Central heating system	17 492	1 502	2 508	1 452	1 448	2 957	2 570	3 309	1 145	601	18 026	20 520	1 119
Air conditioning	16 761	1 257	2 321	1 329	1 426	2 875	2 550	3 233	1 170	600	18 498	20 955	983
Central system	6 993	200	597	454	442	1 076	1 190	1 888	704	442	22 939	25 644	191
Vehicles available	20 563	1 433	3 117	1 823	1 777	3 640	3 128	3 664	1 308	673	17 850	20 322	1 267
1	5 867	1 018	1 807	826	581	740	505	258	79	53	10 328	12 193	733
2 or more	14 696	415	1 310	997	1 196	2 900	2 623	3 406	1 229	620	20 950	23 568	534
House heating fuel	22 168	2 419	3 567	1 905	1 832	3 663	3 137	3 664	1 308	673	16 782	19 227	1 908
Utility gas	7 325	793	1 138	502	686	1 083	945	1 329	587	262	17 617	20 367	515
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	305	44	63	50	6	41	32	62	—	7	12 275	17 144	38
Electricity	3 374	152	371	202	266	628	606	793	214	142	20 538	22 368	151
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	9 193	1 151	1 635	980	744	1 592	1 232	1 248	400	211	15 246	17 632	901
Other	1 971	279	360	171	130	319	322	232	107	51	15 711	17 377	303
Median rooms	5.5	4.8	5.1	5.2	5.4	5.5	5.8	6.1	6.8	7.3	...	...	4.9
Specified owner-occupied housing units	16 317	1 659	2 403	1 286	1 334	2 661	2 420	3 034	1 012	508	17 839	19 788	1 230
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS													
With a mortgage	8 687	347	730	512	641	1 697	1 661	2 194	645	260	21 179	22 668	391
Less than \$200	1 994	180	273	234	127	374	313	389	93	11	17 421	17 897	181
\$200 to \$249	1 808	52	189	123	141	459	324	399	106	15	19 364	20 426	54
\$250 to \$299	1 424	56	111	49	159	260	302	374	79	34	20 960	22 805	79
\$300 to \$349	1 133	25	90	34	83	234	206	314	117	30	22 375	24 161	36
\$350 to \$399	851	9	27	44	69	185	200	258	33	26	21 532	23 370	9
\$400 to \$499	898	20	19	10	45	162	228	258	114	42	23 833	27 676	20
\$500 to \$599	330	—	7	18	17	15	53	124	62	34	29 000	30 093	—
\$600 to \$749	172	5	14	—	—	8	28	65	23	29	29 732	32 243	12
\$750 or more	77	—	—	—	—	—	7	13	18	39	44 989	55 036	—
Median	\$269	\$195	\$224	\$209	\$267	\$253	\$282	\$291	\$319	\$421	...	...	\$213
Not mortgaged	7 630	1 312	1 673	774	693	964	759	840	367	248	12 702	16 508	839
Less than \$50	205	134	40	12	9	—	7	3	—	—	4 205	5 895	80
\$50 to \$74	1 238	362	395	85	97	125	77	69	23	5	7 604	10 911	209
\$75 to \$99	2 448	464	581	251	302	267	273	209	94	7	11 783	13 764	277
\$100 to \$124	1 779	177	356	225	148	280	208	258	83	44	14 721	17 370	123
\$125 to \$149	1 063	78	114	144	86	227	97	191	67	59	17 572	21 159	51
\$150 to \$199	646	73	146	30	35	45	79	104	67	67	19 375	22 854	75
\$200 to \$249	137	24	26	19	8	5	18	—	10	27	12 434	32 015	24
\$250 or more	114	—	15	8	8	15	—	6	23	39	37 307	43 853	—
Median	\$99	\$84	\$92	\$104	\$95	\$108	\$103	\$113	\$120	\$157	...	...	\$87
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
With a mortgage	8 687	347	730	512	641	1 697	1 661	2 194	645	260	21 179	22 668	391
Less than 15 percent	3 545	—	7	64	48	468	745	1 461	536	216	27 343	30 409	—
15 to 19 percent	1 884	7	54	83	123	536	456	505	76	44	21 544	22 653	—
20 to 24 percent	1 209	5	79	146	210	311	306	119	33	—	17 337	18 269	14
25 to 29 percent	843	5	140	98	120	283	106	91	—	—	16 083	16 256	5
30 to 34 percent	323	11	92	31	79	77	23	10	—	—	13 370	13 351	18
35 percent or more	852	288	358	90	61	22	25	8	—	—	6 716	7 519	323
Not computed	31	31	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2500—	—2 179	31
Median	17.1	50+	34.6	23.7	23.6	18.5	15.9	12.8	10.4	10—	...	...	50+
Not mortgaged	7 630	1 312	1 673	774	693	964	759	840	367	248	12 702	16 508	839
Less than 10 percent	3 823	3	150	245	467	804	705	834	367	248	21 559	25 571	—
10 to 14 percent	1 474	62	623	385	204	140	54	6	—	—	10 338	10 721	29
15 to 19 percent	771	179	441	117	14	20	—	—	—	—	6 831	7 371	62
20 to 24 percent	527	229	286	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	5 409	5 587	122
25 to 29 percent	273	192	74	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	4 277	4 527	95
30 to 34 percent	216	140	60	8	8	—	—	—	—	—	4 380	5 118	88
35 percent or more	513	474	39	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2 901	2 781	410
Not computed	33	33	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2500—	—	33
Median	10—	29.3	15.7	11.8	10—	10—	10—	10—	10—	10—	...	...	35.5

Table A — 17. **Income and Poverty Status in 1979 of Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a White Householder: 1980**

[Oto are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The SMSA	Household income in 1979												Income in 1979 below poverty level
	Total	Less than \$5,000	\$5,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 to \$12,499	\$12,500 to \$14,999	\$15,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 to \$24,999	\$25,000 to \$34,999	\$35,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 or more	Median (dollars)	Mean (dollars)	
Renter-occupied housing units	7 552	1 886	2 001	874	664	1 096	530	409	47	45	9 743	12 086	1 688
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER													
Married-couple families	3 547	352	813	416	418	783	381	328	27	29	13 651	15 934	445
15 to 24 years	546	37	136	75	132	107	33	26	—	—	12 973	12 957	51
25 to 34 years	1 125	48	222	129	117	323	164	115	2	5	15 765	17 875	99
35 to 44 years	473	35	53	66	50	136	55	68	10	—	15 781	17 003	47
45 to 64 years	849	66	214	94	84	132	115	113	7	24	14 003	18 895	105
65 years and over	554	166	188	52	35	85	14	6	8	—	7 238	9 475	143
Male householder, no wife present	1 350	337	408	143	97	235	78	42	—	10	9 138	10 678	283
15 to 24 years	234	70	87	21	20	16	7	13	—	—	8 214	9 264	81
25 to 34 years	353	40	96	62	19	85	29	12	—	10	11 633	13 459	29
35 to 44 years	295	42	110	37	34	53	13	6	—	—	9 788	10 813	42
45 to 64 years	279	63	73	20	18	74	23	8	—	—	10 437	11 267	56
65 years and over	189	122	42	3	6	7	6	3	—	—	4 284	6 153	75
Female householder, no husband present	2 655	1 197	780	315	149	78	71	39	20	6	5 891	7 662	960
15 to 24 years	332	156	93	55	16	7	—	—	5	—	5 641	6 868	145
25 to 34 years	402	69	191	80	34	14	—	14	—	—	8 848	9 242	92
35 to 44 years	230	70	74	47	17	9	7	6	—	—	8 520	8 859	69
45 to 64 years	698	253	215	85	46	38	35	13	7	6	6 846	9 374	210
65 years and over	993	649	207	48	36	10	29	6	8	—	4 302	5 808	444
Median age	42.4	64.8	42.3	35.7	34.4	34.9	39.6	37.6	49.6	50.2	...	...	58.3
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT													
1979 to March 1980	2 831	565	816	318	260	470	206	158	15	23	10 271	12 174	582
1975 to 1978	2 348	516	564	360	214	391	138	140	14	11	10 653	13 043	446
1970 to 1974	898	250	256	77	71	105	103	31	—	5	8 920	12 200	229
1960 to 1969	830	299	216	78	78	67	30	50	6	6	7 967	10 557	221
1959 or earlier	645	256	149	41	41	63	53	30	12	—	7 683	10 027	210
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	6 966	1 634	1 794	825	648	1 066	525	382	47	45	10 167	12 485	1 410
0.50 or less	4 625	1 426	1 282	473	344	607	273	188	10	22	8 506	10 359	1 040
0.51 to 1.00	2 136	196	455	341	284	434	213	165	25	23	13 169	16 599	315
1.01 to 1.50	176	12	50	11	8	20	39	29	7	—	17 679	17 695	41
1.51 or more	29	—	7	—	12	5	—	—	5	—	14 063	16 865	14
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	586	252	207	49	16	30	5	27	—	—	5 813	7 348	278
0.50 or less	313	186	93	14	—	5	—	15	—	—	4 375	5 747	172
0.51 to 1.00	218	56	82	29	16	18	5	12	—	—	8 232	9 331	71
1.01 to 1.50	38	—	32	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	8 194	8 288	25
1.51 or more	17	10	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	4 625	9 308	10
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Heating equipment	7 525	1 881	1 985	874	664	1 090	530	409	47	45	9 757	12 097	1 688
Central heating system	4 827	1 107	1 187	571	430	798	390	289	15	40	10 523	12 794	907
Air conditioning	4 279	899	1 076	522	404	688	361	272	36	21	10 788	12 496	698
Central system	1 511	354	335	207	124	211	132	122	5	21	10 803	13 129	284
Vehicles available	6 043	937	1 628	807	589	1 074	509	409	45	45	11 414	13 751	899
1	3 430	745	1 190	534	316	376	158	101	—	10	9 159	10 178	663
2 or more	2 613	192	438	273	273	698	351	308	45	35	15 929	18 441	236
House heating fuel	7 525	1 881	1 985	874	664	1 090	530	409	47	45	9 757	12 097	1 688
Utility gas	2 802	772	768	259	283	388	206	108	6	12	9 251	10 885	661
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	126	33	44	9	10	28	2	—	—	—	8 654	9 542	33
Electricity	1 610	368	412	265	109	212	115	107	5	17	10 236	12 198	288
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	2 022	362	528	264	176	370	150	139	22	11	11 146	14 118	335
Other	965	346	233	77	86	92	57	55	14	5	7 973	11 550	371
Median rooms	4.3	4.0	4.2	4.2	4.4	4.3	4.8	5.0	6.5	4.2	...	...	4.1
Specified renter-occupied housing units	6 450	1 598	1 711	759	560	961	475	331	15	40	9 771	11 699	1 403
CONTRACT RENT													
Less than \$100	2 497	895	601	291	230	284	125	59	6	6	8 084	9 551	775
\$100 to \$149	1 756	305	638	173	129	314	88	96	5	8	9 554	11 467	320
\$150 to \$199	1 007	113	222	152	114	184	128	94	—	—	12 862	14 013	85
\$200 to \$249	422	60	79	62	49	49	73	40	—	10	13 010	14 788	68
\$250 to \$299	113	—	24	24	5	36	7	17	—	—	15 350	15 963	—
\$300 to \$349	50	8	8	—	4	9	12	—	2	7	17 083	29 153	8
\$350 to \$399	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$400 to \$499	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$500 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
No cash rent	605	217	139	57	29	85	42	25	2	9	8 004	12 996	147
Median	\$109	\$76	\$111	\$123	\$109	\$123	\$151	\$148	\$121	\$204	...	...	\$78
GROSS RENT													
Less than \$100	659	440	132	25	28	32	2	—	—	—	4 197	5 323	361
\$100 to \$149	1 476	424	455	180	131	170	78	32	—	6	8 506	9 901	369
\$150 to \$199	1 708	263	529	201	198	300	97	101	11	8	10 771	12 374	220
\$200 to \$249	1 362	166	338	205	135	246	158	104	—	10	12 159	13 558	207
\$250 to \$299	393	61	80	51	24	82	52	43	—	—	12 969	13 677	65
\$300 to \$349	147	11	28	33	5	19	34	17	—	—	13 250	15 399	18
\$350 to \$399	80	16	2	7	6	27	6	9	—	7	16 250	24 165	16
\$400 to \$499	20	—	8	—	4	—	6	—	2	—	13 750	15 209	—
\$500 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
No cash rent	605	217	139	57	29	85	42	25	2	9	8 004	12 996	147
Median	\$172	\$133	\$169	\$180	\$173	\$189	\$213	\$218	\$156	\$229	...	...	\$139
GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
Less than 15 percent	1 737	14	106	153	223	554	339	306	11	31	18 446	19 940	32
15 to 19 percent	958	47	224	186	189	229	81	—	2	—	12 791	12 995	25
20 to 24 percent	836	118	337	190	103	75	13	—	—	—	9 600	9 881	71
25 to 29 percent	563	105	321	119	6	12	—	—	—	—	8 157	7 887	90
30 to 34 percent	381	112	235	22	6	6	—	—	—	—	6 583	6 515	127
35 to 49 percent	640	309	295	32	4	—	—	—	—	—	5 119	5 402	284
50 percent or more	663	609	54	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3 170	2 863	560
Not computed	672	284	139	57	29	85	42	25	2	9	6 806	11 662	214
Median	21.2	47.9	26.9	20.3	16.1	13.5	12.2	10—	10—	10—	...	...	48.2

Table A—18. Selected Monthly Owner Costs for Mortgaged Housing Units With a White Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

The SMSA	Total	Less than \$200	\$200 to \$249	\$250 to \$299	\$300 to \$349	\$350 to \$399	\$400 to \$499	\$500 to \$599	\$600 to \$749	\$750 or more	Median (dollars)
Specified owner-occupied housing units	8 687	1 994	1 808	1 424	1 133	851	898	330	172	77	269
PERSONS IN UNIT											
1 person	472	230	90	65	26	23	32	6	—	—	203
2 persons	2 453	754	555	315	329	198	170	96	28	8	243
3 persons	2 232	464	492	385	280	235	267	69	34	6	271
4 persons	2 252	324	451	461	308	248	305	73	61	21	288
5 persons	899	150	121	151	135	113	95	61	36	37	310
6 persons	305	61	72	39	45	22	29	19	13	5	275
7 persons	50	—	27	—	5	12	—	6	—	—	246
8 or more persons	24	11	—	8	5	—	—	—	—	—	256
Median	3.14	2.53	3.03	3.36	3.26	3.37	3.43	3.41	3.89	4.59	...
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER											
Married-couple families	7 528	1 617	1 510	1 259	985	798	812	314	156	77	275
15 to 24 years	278	18	86	65	47	34	26	—	2	—	277
25 to 34 years	2 162	236	335	445	361	305	313	96	60	11	309
35 to 44 years	2 260	368	441	420	266	281	252	150	47	35	288
45 to 64 years	2 474	825	541	297	290	178	209	68	35	31	238
65 years and over	354	170	107	32	21	—	12	—	12	—	203
Male householder, no wife present	322	66	78	69	49	16	36	8	—	—	262
15 to 24 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
25 to 34 years	108	15	28	41	—	1	23	—	—	—	263
35 to 44 years	106	31	10	22	35	—	—	8	—	—	277
45 to 64 years	91	15	40	6	14	15	1	—	—	—	238
65 years and over	17	5	—	—	—	—	12	—	—	—	425
Female householder, no husband present	837	311	220	96	99	37	50	8	16	—	224
15 to 24 years	13	8	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	191
25 to 34 years	145	25	38	30	32	9	6	—	5	—	266
35 to 44 years	160	16	46	17	32	7	29	2	11	—	302
45 to 64 years	350	168	88	44	18	16	10	6	—	—	204
65 years and over	169	94	48	5	17	—	5	—	—	—	185
Median age	41.3	51.1	43.2	38.0	37.8	37.3	37.7	38.3	37.4	43.7	...
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT											
1979 to March 1980	930	73	48	129	136	139	185	113	94	13	378
1975 to 1978	2 967	309	483	560	551	409	452	129	23	51	312
1970 to 1974	1 958	325	570	425	250	153	165	31	26	13	260
1960 to 1969	2 093	846	570	256	162	114	80	51	14	—	218
1959 or earlier	739	441	137	54	34	36	16	6	15	—	185
ROOMS											
1 to 3 rooms	30	21	—	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	136
4 rooms	741	375	171	99	51	17	28	—	—	—	199
5 rooms	2 647	791	688	468	290	218	128	42	22	—	239
6 rooms	2 225	469	512	402	342	190	229	71	10	—	266
7 rooms	1 668	235	268	292	249	254	230	95	23	22	308
8 or more rooms	1 376	103	169	154	201	172	283	122	117	55	368
Median	5.9	5.3	5.6	5.8	6.2	6.5	6.8	7.0	8.0	8.5+	...
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT											
1975 to March 1980	1 628	96	123	215	309	277	318	146	92	52	363
1970 to 1974	1 462	122	279	343	241	178	211	42	36	10	298
1960 to 1969	2 467	602	716	412	256	202	181	77	14	7	244
1950 to 1959	1 602	559	379	286	161	87	79	36	15	—	232
1940 to 1949	778	307	186	92	86	39	50	9	9	—	222
1939 or earlier	750	308	125	76	80	68	59	20	6	8	227
VALUE											
Less than \$10,000	193	153	17	17	6	—	—	—	—	—	153
\$10,000 to \$19,999	945	546	203	113	48	12	23	—	—	—	189
\$20,000 to \$29,999	1 663	516	476	336	198	83	33	14	7	—	233
\$30,000 to \$39,999	2 143	478	580	470	286	238	65	26	—	—	251
\$40,000 to \$49,999	1 824	203	323	293	332	238	329	81	25	—	314
\$50,000 to \$59,999	802	75	146	106	93	127	162	77	16	—	340
\$60,000 to \$79,999	871	20	63	84	149	140	233	88	75	19	393
\$80,000 to \$99,999	134	3	—	5	7	—	45	28	38	8	525
\$100,000 to \$149,999	92	—	—	—	14	13	8	16	11	30	569
\$150,000 or more	20	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	20	750+
Median	\$36 900	\$26 100	\$32 900	\$35 400	\$40 800	\$44 000	\$50 000	\$55 000	\$70 000	\$113 100	...
SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979											
Less than 15 percent	3 545	1 274	958	600	375	124	144	46	16	8	226
15 to 19 percent	1 884	248	384	352	287	267	214	80	21	31	294
20 to 24 percent	1 209	171	161	210	174	179	218	45	33	18	318
25 to 29 percent	843	86	123	80	134	117	172	89	42	—	349
30 to 34 percent	323	47	41	30	30	77	57	19	17	5	359
35 percent or more	852	152	141	152	133	87	78	51	43	15	294
Not computed	31	16	—	—	—	—	15	—	—	—	197
Median	17.1	12.3	14.6	16.6	18.3	21.0	21.9	24.3	26.9	19.9	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS											
Heating equipment	8 677	1 984	1 808	1 424	1 133	851	898	330	172	77	269
Steam or hot water system	288	15	39	38	46	47	65	21	9	8	356
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump	5 645	1 056	1 154	914	797	629	665	236	147	47	284
Other built-in electric units	793	155	146	129	149	76	68	45	10	15	287
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	678	338	154	83	50	32	21	—	—	—	200
Other means	1 273	420	315	260	91	67	79	28	6	7	234
Air conditioning	7 279	1 577	1 486	1 200	950	733	789	313	154	77	274
Central system	3 686	452	604	558	551	477	628	192	147	77	321
1 or more individual room units	3 593	1 125	882	642	399	256	161	121	7	—	238
House heating fuel	8 677	1 984	1 808	1 424	1 133	851	898	330	172	77	269
Utility gas	3 376	992	736	505	386	309	352	72	24	—	247
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	70	—	15	15	24	11	5	—	—	—	310
Electricity	1 850	209	183	231	322	291	300	155	108	51	347
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	2 653	611	676	483	345	203	200	75	34	26	254
Other	728	172	198	190	56	37	41	28	6	—	248

Table A—19. Selected Monthly Owner Costs for Not Mortgaged Housing Units With a White Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The SMSA	Total	Less than \$50	\$50 to \$74	\$75 to \$99	\$100 to \$124	\$125 to \$149	\$150 to \$199	\$200 to \$249	\$250 or more	Median (dollars)
Specified owner-occupied housing units	7 630	205	1 238	2 448	1 779	1 063	646	137	114	99
PERSONS IN UNIT										
1 person	1 944	131	509	671	350	149	78	17	39	87
2 persons	3 568	56	528	1 201	860	532	284	72	35	100
3 persons	1 249	10	126	379	309	220	156	37	12	109
4 persons	542	8	34	139	172	118	59	6	6	113
5 persons	246	—	36	58	80	20	33	5	14	109
6 persons	45	—	5	—	2	18	20	—	—	147
7 persons	36	—	—	—	6	6	16	—	8	169
8 or more persons	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	2.02	1.28	1.71	1.96	2.13	2.22	2.36	2.22	2.01	...
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER										
Married-couple families	4 770	38	604	1 520	1 219	781	439	108	61	105
15 to 24 years	34	—	6	15	6	—	7	—	—	93
25 to 34 years	167	2	19	68	30	12	28	8	—	98
35 to 44 years	410	4	27	125	93	107	39	7	8	113
45 to 64 years	2 397	15	278	733	707	334	243	56	31	106
65 years and over	1 762	17	274	579	383	328	122	37	22	101
Male householder, no wife present	507	40	106	137	117	59	35	—	13	95
15 to 24 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
25 to 34 years	37	8	—	6	23	—	—	—	—	105
35 to 44 years	29	7	—	22	—	—	—	—	—	84
45 to 64 years	139	12	19	28	62	18	—	—	—	104
65 years and over	302	13	87	81	32	41	35	—	13	91
Female householder, no husband present	2 353	127	528	791	443	223	172	29	40	91
15 to 24 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
25 to 34 years	25	—	8	—	17	—	—	—	—	107
35 to 44 years	73	—	7	16	22	21	7	—	—	115
45 to 64 years	710	21	173	264	147	48	53	4	—	90
65 years and over	1 545	106	340	511	257	154	112	25	40	91
Median age	64.0	69.3	66.8	64.3	60.6	64.6	62.0	63.2	71.8	...
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT										
1979 to March 1980	267	10	65	63	89	19	7	14	—	98
1975 to 1978	505	18	34	145	169	71	65	3	—	108
1970 to 1974	704	28	69	202	169	129	69	24	14	108
1960 to 1969	1 887	42	254	610	466	309	165	22	19	102
1959 or earlier	4 267	107	816	1 428	886	535	340	74	81	96
ROOMS										
1 to 3 rooms	207	35	75	65	5	24	3	—	—	73
4 rooms	1 416	109	425	508	212	106	56	—	—	84
5 rooms	2 302	30	440	817	587	272	107	32	17	96
6 rooms	1 845	25	189	614	532	300	148	32	5	104
7 rooms	1 003	6	75	281	290	149	149	23	30	112
8 or more rooms	857	—	34	163	153	212	183	50	62	134
Median	5.5	4.1	4.8	5.3	5.7	5.9	6.6	6.7	8.1	...
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT										
1975 to March 1980	265	—	20	103	81	35	14	12	—	103
1970 to 1974	290	7	22	47	97	54	57	—	6	118
1960 to 1969	1 175	29	86	418	315	184	121	12	10	104
1950 to 1959	2 056	32	323	676	456	331	191	27	20	100
1940 to 1949	1 250	35	227	416	311	163	68	19	11	97
1939 or earlier	2 594	102	560	788	519	296	195	67	67	95
VALUE										
Less than \$10,000	827	85	259	234	140	59	47	3	—	82
\$10,000 to \$19,999	2 028	73	442	791	435	171	81	18	17	91
\$20,000 to \$29,999	1 790	36	354	587	390	252	148	15	8	97
\$30,000 to \$39,999	1 188	11	119	422	375	151	76	34	—	103
\$40,000 to \$49,999	831	—	47	260	241	150	102	20	11	111
\$50,000 to \$59,999	436	—	12	106	94	144	58	14	8	126
\$60,000 to \$79,999	346	—	5	38	97	81	67	13	45	135
\$80,000 to \$99,999	81	—	—	4	7	34	24	12	—	147
\$100,000 to \$149,999	91	—	—	6	—	21	36	8	20	176
\$150,000 or more	12	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	5	193
Median	\$24 200	\$11 600	\$17 300	\$22 200	\$26 900	\$33 400	\$34 900	\$39 600	\$75 700	...
SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979										
Less than 10 percent	3 823	66	589	1 310	923	555	281	37	62	99
10 to 14 percent	1 474	59	285	396	359	241	110	18	6	100
15 to 19 percent	771	52	126	268	135	118	44	13	15	94
20 to 24 percent	527	13	129	104	168	32	69	12	—	103
25 to 29 percent	273	—	59	122	35	23	25	9	—	91
30 to 34 percent	216	—	11	72	42	31	37	7	16	115
35 percent or more	513	15	33	163	117	58	80	32	15	110
Not computed	33	—	6	13	—	5	—	9	—	95
Median	10—	13.1	10.5	10—	10—	10—	11.9	18.5	10—	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS										
Heating equipment	7 628	203	1 238	2 448	1 779	1 063	646	137	114	99
Steam or hot water system	758	—	45	154	162	164	115	68	50	128
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump	4 016	34	465	1 357	1 033	686	351	48	42	104
Other built-in electric units	442	—	75	122	112	57	64	3	9	105
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	756	40	232	268	117	55	42	2	—	85
Other means	1 656	129	421	547	355	101	74	16	13	88
Air conditioning	5 542	52	720	1 771	1 329	935	514	117	104	104
Central system	1 886	12	87	438	551	476	224	30	68	118
1 or more individual room units	3 656	40	633	1 333	778	459	290	87	36	97
House heating fuel	7 628	203	1 238	2 448	1 779	1 063	646	137	114	99
Utility gas	3 334	75	681	1 137	697	440	181	66	57	95
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	146	—	16	21	38	37	19	15	—	124
Electricity	645	—	96	203	146	74	105	7	14	104
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	3 170	91	346	987	829	501	329	47	40	105
Other	333	37	99	100	69	11	12	2	3	83

Table A — 20. Year Structure Built for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a White Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

The SMSA

Occupied housing units -----

HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER

Married-couple families -----

15 to 24 years -----

25 to 34 years -----

35 to 44 years -----

45 to 64 years -----

65 years and over -----

Male householder, no wife present -----

15 to 24 years -----

25 to 34 years -----

35 to 44 years -----

45 to 64 years -----

65 years and over -----

Female householder, no husband present -----

15 to 24 years -----

25 to 34 years -----

35 to 44 years -----

45 to 64 years -----

65 years and over -----

Median age -----

YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT

1979 to March 1980 -----

1975 to 1978 -----

1970 to 1974 -----

1960 to 1969 -----

1959 or earlier -----

ROOMS

1 room -----

2 rooms -----

3 rooms -----

4 rooms -----

5 rooms -----

6 rooms -----

7 or more rooms -----

Median -----

PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM

Complete plumbing for exclusive use -----

0.50 or less -----

0.51 to 1.00 -----

1.01 to 1.50 -----

1.51 or more -----

Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use -----

0.50 or less -----

0.51 to 1.00 -----

1.01 to 1.50 -----

1.51 or more -----

PERSONS IN UNIT

1 person -----

2 persons -----

3 persons -----

4 persons -----

5 persons -----

6 or more persons -----

Median -----

Total persons -----

UNITS IN STRUCTURE

1, detached or attached -----

2 -----

3 and 4 -----

5 to 9 -----

10 to 49 -----

50 or more -----

Mobile home or trailer, etc. -----

SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS

Heating equipment -----

Steam or hot water system -----

Control warm-air furnace or electric heat pump -----

Other built-in electric units -----

Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace -----

Other means -----

Air conditioning -----

Control system -----

1 or more individual room units -----

House heating fuel -----

Utility gas -----

Bottled, tank, or LP gas -----

Electricity -----

Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. -----

Other -----

Income in 1979 below poverty level -----

Percent below poverty level -----

HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979

Less than \$5,000 -----

\$5,000 to \$9,999 -----

\$10,000 to \$14,999 -----

\$15,000 to \$19,999 -----

\$20,000 to \$24,999 -----

\$25,000 to \$34,999 -----

\$35,000 to \$49,999 -----

\$50,000 or more -----

Median -----

Mean -----

Owner-occupied housing units						Renter-occupied housing units					
Total	1975 to March 1980	1970 to 1974	1960 to 1969	1940 to 1959	1939 or earlier	Total	1975 to March 1980	1970 to 1974	1960 to 1969	1940 to 1959	1939 or earlier
22 194	2 780	3 016	4 776	6 792	4 830	7 552	698	750	1 048	2 543	2 513
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER											
16 369	2 360	2 482	3 803	4 953	2 771	3 547	241	288	495	1 346	1 177
607	242	120	104	120	21	546	67	73	137	202	67
3 061	950	847	503	574	187	1 125	99	104	191	470	261
3 316	622	772	989	644	289	473	19	25	64	172	193
6 365	474	634	1 678	2 443	1 136	849	36	65	76	357	315
3 020	72	109	529	1 172	1 138	554	20	21	27	145	341
1 367	159	218	263	362	365	1 350	136	161	241	441	371
50	16	19	9	6	—	234	19	65	85	37	28
229	83	43	48	45	10	353	68	59	66	105	55
206	42	48	38	28	50	295	12	18	36	139	90
418	11	77	103	105	122	279	16	19	29	133	82
464	7	31	65	178	183	189	21	—	25	27	116
4 458	261	316	710	1 477	1 694	2 655	321	301	312	756	965
45	—	8	19	8	10	332	71	71	63	47	80
311	119	75	62	49	6	402	65	83	88	89	77
368	67	65	106	73	57	230	28	61	34	61	46
1 407	37	127	286	589	368	698	45	63	63	265	262
2 327	38	41	237	758	1 253	993	112	23	64	294	500
52.7	34.8	38.8	49.6	58.5	66.2	42.4	33.1	30.9	29.9	43.4	56.8
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT											
1 826	889	242	254	307	134	2 831	493	364	516	825	633
4 859	1 891	936	776	839	417	2 348	205	320	346	812	665
3 746	—	1 838	768	739	401	898	—	66	85	297	450
5 050	—	—	2 978	1 251	821	830	—	—	101	384	345
6 713	—	—	—	3 656	3 057	645	—	—	—	225	420
ROOMS											
95	—	—	—	—	—	82	4	18	10	34	16
507	49	77	142	77	7	199	38	16	21	54	70
3 638	418	592	466	1 189	973	1 270	175	84	106	407	498
6 654	875	873	1 513	2 185	1 208	2 953	306	395	498	1 014	740
5 162	594	548	1 251	1 764	1 005	1 760	133	158	248	598	623
6 138	837	913	1 383	1 530	1 475	813	26	43	119	306	319
5.5	5.6	5.4	5.7	5.5	5.6	475	16	36	46	130	247
						4.3	3.9	4.2	4.3	4.3	4.4
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM											
21 610	2 766	2 973	4 710	6 642	4 519	6 966	689	737	1 003	2 389	2 148
14 591	1 471	1 528	3 067	4 870	3 655	4 625	481	509	649	1 527	1 459
6 708	1 260	1 359	1 624	1 681	784	2 136	208	206	333	788	601
306	35	81	19	91	80	176	—	12	9	74	81
5	—	5	—	—	—	29	—	10	12	—	7
584	14	43	66	150	311	586	9	13	45	154	365
468	14	27	37	118	272	313	9	6	22	71	205
84	—	6	17	32	29	218	—	7	17	71	123
24	—	6	8	—	10	38	—	—	6	5	27
8	—	4	4	—	—	17	—	—	—	7	10
PERSONS IN UNIT											
3 575	192	276	573	1 188	1 346	2 630	274	275	363	842	876
8 249	765	766	1 713	2 942	2 063	2 281	248	230	305	722	776
4 764	800	753	1 066	1 420	725	1 395	90	165	209	523	408
3 623	659	839	947	767	411	701	50	50	133	262	206
1 398	278	235	353	353	179	345	29	24	6	152	134
585	86	147	124	122	106	200	7	6	32	42	113
2.41	3.04	3.12	2.60	2.25	2.02	2.00	1.80	1.93	2.03	2.09	1.99
59 998	8 893	9 854	13 718	16 589	10 944	16 776	1 477	1 720	2 296	5 569	5 714
UNITS IN STRUCTURE											
19 572	2 177	2 026	4 173	6 586	4 610	4 218	110	148	384	1 878	1 698
184	—	13	32	53	86	590	37	29	79	147	298
191	14	24	35	47	71	795	48	66	139	213	329
88	20	8	11	28	21	312	84	52	23	72	81
205	91	36	30	29	19	1 023	184	252	303	181	103
67	57	—	—	5	5	186	139	18	18	11	—
1 887	421	909	495	44	18	428	96	185	102	41	4
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS											
22 168	2 766	3 016	4 776	6 792	4 818	7 525	698	750	1 048	2 535	2 494
1 313	17	7	78	358	853	637	—	8	3	160	466
12 806	1 902	2 164	3 298	3 879	1 563	2 752	564	465	603	701	419
1 574	377	305	461	334	97	579	80	173	175	111	40
1 799	33	78	298	991	399	859	11	20	68	575	185
4 676	437	462	641	1 230	1 906	2 698	43	84	199	988	1 384
16 761	2 295	2 518	3 969	5 119	2 860	4 279	652	629	796	1 315	887
6 993	1 750	1 446	1 801	1 560	436	1 511	545	422	346	163	35
9 768	545	1 072	2 168	3 559	2 424	2 768	107	207	450	1 152	852
22 168	2 766	3 016	4 776	6 792	4 818	7 525	698	750	1 048	2 535	2 494
7 325	59	512	1 902	2 628	2 224	2 802	25	72	326	1 181	1 198
305	13	44	62	113	73	126	11	11	26	32	46
3 374	1 570	661	590	387	166	1 610	541	422	391	178	78
9 193	789	1 536	1 909	3 199	1 760	2 022	100	229	246	796	651
1 971	335	263	313	465	595	965	21	16	59	348	521
1 908	113	207	315	635	638	1 688	180	157	102	477	772
8.6	4.1	6.9	6.6	9.3	13.2	22.4	25.8	20.9	9.7	18.8	30.7
HEATING EQUIPMENT											
2 419	85	167	393	802	972	1 886	228	172	106	550	830
3 574	246	413	514	1 198	1 203	2 001	155	184	275	626	761
1 905	212	263	313	650	467	874	83	94	186	224	287
1 834	212	199	418	572	433	664	81	57	82	267	177
3 676	543	510	822	1 227	574	1 096	87	110	198	487	214
3 137	513	566	751	856	451	530	29	43	122	206	130
3 668	690	629	1 084	875	390	409	7	85	74	165	74
1 308	187	177	335	405	204	47	—	—	—	8	27
673	92	92	146	207	136	45	17	—	5	10	13
\$16 782	\$20 772	\$19 574	\$19 535	\$15 702	\$11 285	\$9 743	\$8 396	\$10 505	\$11 922	\$11 066	\$7 904
\$19 223	\$22 352	\$21 052	\$21 648	\$18 295	\$15 188	\$12 086	\$11 479	\$12 267	\$15 825	\$12 517	\$10 200

Table A—21. Units in Structure for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a White Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

The SMSA

	Owner-occupied housing units				Renter-occupied housing units							
	Total	1 unit, detached or attached	2 or more units	Mobile home or trailer, etc.	Total	1 unit, detached or attached	2 units	3 and 4 units	5 to 9 units	10 to 49 units	50 or more units	Mobile home or trailer, etc.
Occupied housing units	22 194	19 572	735	1 887	7 552	4 218	590	795	312	1 023	186	428
Condominium housing units	228	49	179	—	109	25	—	—	15	50	19	—
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Married-couple families	16 369	14 669	472	1 228	3 547	2 660	183	186	72	243	9	194
15 to 24 years	607	350	45	212	546	260	61	54	18	86	—	67
25 to 34 years	3 061	2 530	90	441	1 125	784	36	62	27	103	5	108
35 to 44 years	3 316	3 010	82	224	473	410	16	21	12	—	—	14
45 to 64 years	6 365	5 959	151	255	849	746	32	19	10	37	—	5
65 years and over	3 020	2 820	104	96	554	460	38	30	5	17	4	—
Male householder, no wife present	1 367	1 055	55	257	1 350	530	97	171	63	335	34	120
15 to 24 years	50	6	7	37	234	66	2	21	9	75	10	51
25 to 34 years	229	178	14	37	353	116	26	67	26	91	13	14
35 to 44 years	206	156	19	31	295	138	19	55	10	48	6	19
45 to 64 years	418	296	9	113	279	122	34	15	6	75	—	27
65 years and over	464	419	6	39	189	88	16	13	12	46	5	9
Female householder, no husband present	4 458	3 848	208	402	2 655	1 028	310	438	177	445	143	114
15 to 24 years	45	23	—	22	332	61	55	57	28	93	4	34
25 to 34 years	311	184	40	87	402	111	41	56	51	90	19	34
35 to 44 years	368	270	23	75	230	109	15	5	13	50	17	21
45 to 64 years	1 407	1 236	38	133	698	339	79	119	23	105	23	10
65 years and over	2 327	2 135	107	85	993	408	120	201	62	107	80	15
Median age	52.7	53.8	49.4	37.6	42.4	45.9	50.1	44.9	34.7	33.7	63.3	28.4
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT												
1979 to March 1980	1 826	1 355	120	351	2 831	1 206	214	316	162	554	104	275
1975 to 1978	4 859	3 929	213	717	2 348	1 368	121	216	90	350	82	121
1970 to 1974	3 746	3 047	96	603	898	588	107	102	7	72	—	22
1960 to 1969	5 050	4 702	145	203	830	573	80	102	46	19	—	10
1959 or earlier	6 713	6 539	161	13	645	483	68	59	7	28	—	—
ROOMS												
1 room	—	—	—	—	82	12	—	10	7	49	4	—
2 rooms	95	51	12	32	199	63	—	33	12	40	33	18
3 rooms	507	245	88	174	1 270	294	166	329	91	268	96	26
4 rooms	3 638	2 500	185	953	2 953	1 442	273	324	142	456	34	280
5 rooms	6 654	5 910	156	588	1 760	1 288	90	66	38	171	19	88
6 rooms	5 162	4 940	148	74	813	691	38	15	11	36	—	11
7 or more rooms	6 138	5 926	146	66	475	428	23	16	—	3	—	5
Median	5.5	5.7	5.0	4.3	4.3	4.7	4.0	3.6	3.8	3.8	3.1	4.1
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM												
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	21 610	19 044	698	1 868	6 966	3 690	581	771	306	1 004	186	428
0.50 or less	14 591	13 108	467	1 016	4 625	2 242	595	585	228	703	144	286
0.51 to 1.00	6 708	5 694	215	799	2 136	1 303	437	181	71	285	42	130
1.01 to 1.50	306	242	16	48	176	138	20	—	—	6	—	12
1.51 or more	5	—	—	5	29	7	—	5	7	10	—	—
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	584	528	37	19	586	528	9	24	6	19	—	—
0.50 or less	468	420	35	13	313	268	3	17	6	19	—	—
0.51 to 1.00	84	84	—	—	218	205	6	7	—	—	—	—
1.01 to 1.50	24	16	2	6	38	38	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.51 or more	8	8	—	—	17	17	—	—	—	—	—	—
BEDROOMS												
None	—	—	—	—	86	12	—	10	7	49	8	—
1	794	590	112	92	1 694	477	217	410	117	328	121	24
2	7 813	6 276	310	1 227	3 991	2 239	330	323	148	570	38	343
3	10 454	9 662	250	542	1 445	1 177	37	45	30	76	19	61
4	2 618	2 557	47	14	299	282	—	7	10	—	—	—
5 or more	515	487	16	12	37	31	6	—	—	—	—	—
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979												
Less than \$5,000	2 419	2 120	58	241	1 886	950	147	263	106	214	97	109
\$5,000 to \$9,999	3 574	2 994	168	412	2 001	992	209	261	98	288	51	102
\$10,000 to \$12,499	1 905	1 602	51	252	874	471	50	92	27	133	21	80
\$12,500 to \$14,999	1 834	1 585	34	215	664	398	48	40	48	103	—	27
\$15,000 to \$19,999	3 676	3 143	108	425	1 096	716	72	62	9	161	6	70
\$20,000 to \$24,999	3 137	2 807	112	218	530	340	47	44	8	62	6	23
\$25,000 to \$34,999	3 668	3 436	120	112	409	280	11	33	6	57	5	17
\$35,000 to \$49,999	1 308	1 240	56	12	47	42	—	—	—	5	—	—
\$50,000 or more	673	645	28	—	45	29	6	—	10	—	—	—
Median	\$16 782	\$17 329	\$17 780	\$12 948	\$9 743	\$10 886	\$8 548	\$7 998	\$7 966	\$10 179	\$4 890	\$10 094
Mean	\$19 223	\$19 721	\$20 757	\$13 464	\$12 086	\$13 506	\$10 604	\$9 234	\$9 907	\$11 536	\$7 171	\$10 476
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS												
Heating equipment	22 168	19 560	721	1 887	7 525	4 199	590	795	312	1 015	186	428
Steam or hot water system	1 313	1 210	96	7	637	117	150	205	41	118	6	—
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump	12 806	11 083	368	1 355	2 752	1 163	151	296	152	497	155	338
Other built-in electric units	1 574	1 440	54	80	579	135	57	61	36	258	25	7
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	1 799	1 647	40	112	859	697	41	45	7	64	—	5
Other means	4 676	4 180	163	333	2 698	2 087	191	188	76	78	—	78
Air conditioning	16 761	14 710	592	1 459	4 279	1 864	328	460	222	904	186	315
Central system	6 993	6 363	278	352	1 511	306	63	176	142	604	175	45
Vehicles available	20 563	18 135	682	1 746	6 043	3 476	466	530	218	850	123	380
1	5 867	4 968	276	623	3 430	1 622	324	382	146	614	105	237
2 or more	14 696	13 167	406	1 123	2 613	1 854	142	148	72	236	18	143
House heating fuel	22 168	19 560	721	1 887	7 525	4 199	590	795	312	1 015	186	428
Utility gas	7 325	7 058	259	8	2 802	1 542	361	475	141	283	—	—
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	305	256	12	37	126	77	6	20	2	—	—	21
Electricity	3 374	2 915	182	277	1 610	272	109	215	135	659	161	59
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	9 193	7 561	152	1 480	2 022	1 461	85	63	28	31	6	348
Other	1 971	1 770	116	85	965	847	29	22	6	42	19	—
Water heating fuel	21 946	19 349	729	1 868	7 247	3 933	587	778	312	1 023	186	428
Utility gas	6 026	5 803	223	—	2 163	1 151	279	455	105	170	3	—
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	312	293	19	—	134	81	6	11	2	12	—	22
Electricity	15 115	12 813	456	1 846	4 737	2 581	286	296	198	806	164	406
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	348	326	—	22	77	21	16	16	7	17	—	—
Other	145	114	31	—	136	99	—	—	—	18	19	—
Family householder	18 483	16 467	537	1 479	4 677	3 229	283	267	132	419	43	304
With own children under 18 years	7 868	6 874	206	788	2 257	1 543	109	122	73	234	33	143
With own children under 6 years	2 653	2 295	60	298	1 104	690	35	76	57	140	16	90
Female householder, no husband present	1 680	1 433	59	188	887	453	64	67	60	139	34	70
With own children under 18 years	621	491	22	108	537	247	38	36	33	107	28	48
With own children under 6 years	83	72	—	11	206	76	10	18	17	50	11	24
Nonfamily householder	3 711	3 105	198	408	2 875	989	307	528	180	604	143	124
Income in 1979 below poverty level	1 908	1 611	42	255	1 688	924	130	207	96	152	68	111
Percent below poverty level	8.6	8.2	5.7	13.5	22.4	21.9	22.0	26.0	30.8	14.9	36.6	25.9

Table A—22. Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a White Householder by Size of Household: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The SMSA	Total	1 person	2 persons	3 persons	4 persons	5 persons	6 persons	7 persons	8 or more persons	Median	Total persons
Owner-occupied housing units -----	22 194	3 575	8 249	4 764	3 623	1 398	417	139	29	2.41	59 998
Nonrelatives present -----	344	—	116	96	57	26	24	25	—	3.08	1 094
ROOMS											
1 to 3 rooms -----	602	322	206	46	28	—	—	—	—	1.43	970
4 rooms -----	3 638	1 083	1 561	600	276	84	29	—	5	1.97	7 907
5 rooms -----	6 654	898	2 688	1 426	1 047	458	112	21	4	2.40	17 884
6 rooms -----	5 162	670	1 844	1 215	1 030	255	101	36	11	2.56	14 376
7 rooms -----	3 273	352	1 079	808	625	294	85	22	8	2.75	9 704
8 or more rooms -----	2 865	250	871	669	617	307	90	60	1	2.97	9 157
Median -----	5.5	4.9	5.4	5.8	5.9	6.1	6.2	7.1	6.0	...	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM											
Complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	21 610	3 348	8 050	4 695	3 562	1 382	409	139	25	2.43	58 707
1.00 or less -----	21 299	3 348	8 050	4 690	3 538	1 314	276	82	1	2.41	56 869
1.01 to 1.50 -----	306	—	—	5	24	68	133	57	19	5.92	1 797
1.51 or more -----	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	8.00	41
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	584	227	199	69	61	16	8	—	4	1.83	1 291
1.00 or less -----	552	227	199	69	57	—	—	—	—	1.75	1 061
1.01 to 1.50 -----	24	—	—	—	—	16	8	—	—	5.25	157
1.51 or more -----	8	—	—	—	4	—	—	—	4	6.00	73
UNITS IN STRUCTURE											
1, detached or attached -----	19 572	2 995	7 357	4 208	3 206	1 286	391	105	24	2.42	53 021
2 or more -----	735	175	240	152	110	34	13	11	—	2.30	1 994
Mobile home or trailer, etc. -----	1 887	405	652	404	307	78	13	23	5	2.33	4 983
VALUE											
Specified owner-occupied housing units -----	16 317	2 416	6 021	3 481	2 794	1 145	350	86	24	2.45	44 496
Less than \$10,000 -----	1 020	359	350	147	112	22	18	12	—	1.93	2 322
\$10,000 to \$19,999 -----	2 973	725	1 310	468	242	150	73	—	5	2.08	6 728
\$20,000 to \$29,999 -----	3 453	553	1 347	685	480	284	89	4	11	2.37	9 157
\$30,000 to \$39,999 -----	3 331	355	1 241	836	598	201	65	27	8	2.58	9 546
\$40,000 to \$49,999 -----	2 655	248	802	668	661	211	43	22	—	2.92	7 917
\$50,000 to \$59,999 -----	1 238	91	455	264	326	80	22	7	—	2.78	3 632
\$60,000 to \$79,999 -----	1 217	70	357	333	282	133	35	—	—	3.05	3 854
\$80,000 to \$99,999 -----	215	—	107	41	38	23	—	6	—	2.51	696
\$100,000 to \$149,999 -----	183	15	47	39	48	26	—	8	—	3.26	493
\$150,000 or more -----	32	—	5	—	7	15	5	—	—	4.77	151
Median -----	\$32 000	\$21 400	\$30 000	\$34 300	\$39 400	\$36 200	\$29 500	\$40 000	\$23 800	...	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS											
All income levels in 1979 -----	22 194	3 575	8 249	4 764	3 623	1 398	417	139	29	2.41	59 998
Median income -----	\$16 782	\$5 624	\$15 049	\$20 322	\$22 241	\$24 320	\$22 139	\$22 202	\$14 625	...	...
Median selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income -----	14.0	21.6	12.3	12.9	14.7	13.9	17.5	14.5	18.0	...	...
With a mortgage -----	17.1	28.8	16.8	16.6	16.5	16.3	19.0	16.9	18.0	...	...
Not mortgaged -----	10—	19.7	10—	10—	10—	10—	10—	10—	—	...	...
Income in 1979 below poverty level -----	1 908	958	427	201	140	95	52	29	6	1.50	...
Median income -----	\$3 242	\$2 881	\$3 277	\$3 558	\$4 737	\$7 455	\$2 885	\$7 734	\$8 750	...	...
Median selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income -----	42.6	42.3	38.3	50+	35.6	37.2	50+	22.5	22.5	...	...
With a mortgage -----	50+	50+	50+	50+	39.8	38.6	50+	—	22.5	...	...
Not mortgaged -----	35.5	38.8	27.1	50+	23.8	21.9	21.3	22.5	—	...	...
Renter-occupied housing units -----	7 552	2 630	2 281	1 395	701	345	126	67	7	2.00	16 776
Nonrelatives present -----	384	—	193	103	38	27	9	14	—	2.49	1 169
ROOMS											
1 room -----	82	67	10	5	—	—	—	—	—	1.11	115
2 rooms -----	199	167	18	14	—	—	—	—	—	1.10	252
3 rooms -----	1 270	876	280	61	29	14	10	—	—	1.22	1 797
4 rooms -----	2 953	972	1 023	633	227	83	15	—	—	1.99	6 123
5 rooms -----	1 760	365	593	301	291	144	36	23	7	2.37	4 587
6 rooms -----	813	116	246	251	103	57	26	14	—	2.68	2 258
7 or more rooms -----	475	67	111	130	51	47	39	30	—	2.96	1 644
Median -----	4.3	3.7	4.3	4.5	4.8	5.0	5.6	6.3	5.0	...	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM											
Complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	6 966	2 477	2 108	1 273	632	313	105	51	7	1.98	15 366
1.00 or less -----	6 761	2 477	2 098	1 254	615	229	65	23	—	1.93	14 306
1.01 to 1.50 -----	176	—	—	14	17	77	40	28	—	5.24	917
1.51 or more -----	29	—	10	5	—	7	—	—	7	3.40	143
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	586	153	173	122	69	32	21	16	—	2.31	1 410
1.00 or less -----	531	153	173	122	57	19	—	7	—	2.15	1 146
1.01 to 1.50 -----	38	—	—	—	12	6	11	9	—	5.59	192
1.51 or more -----	17	—	—	—	—	7	10	—	—	5.65	72
UNITS IN STRUCTURE											
1, detached or attached -----	4 218	917	1 336	949	555	290	97	67	7	2.39	10 694
2 -----	590	272	205	72	8	11	22	—	—	1.61	1 107
3 and 4 -----	795	486	193	57	41	11	7	—	—	1.32	1 343
5 to 9 -----	312	169	74	47	9	13	—	—	—	1.42	592
10 to 49 -----	1 023	554	253	164	44	8	—	—	—	1.42	1 754
50 or more -----	186	137	19	24	6	—	—	—	—	1.18	302
Mobile home or trailer, etc. -----	428	95	201	82	38	12	—	—	—	2.09	984
GROSS RENT											
Specified renter-occupied housing units -----	6 450	2 392	1 904	1 171	588	280	95	13	7	1.94	13 993
Less than \$100 -----	659	421	182	26	16	14	—	—	—	1.28	947
\$100 to \$149 -----	1 476	699	373	237	110	35	22	—	—	1.60	2 665
\$150 to \$199 -----	1 708	549	534	363	173	81	8	—	—	2.07	3 821
\$200 to \$249 -----	1 362	361	450	300	152	83	16	—	—	2.21	3 339
\$250 to \$299 -----	393	86	148	83	55	13	1	7	—	2.25	928
\$300 to \$349 -----	147	34	24	27	36	19	—	—	7	3.07	455
\$350 to \$399 -----	80	14	12	21	—	8	25	—	—	3.17	267
\$400 to \$499 -----	20	—	4	6	8	2	—	—	—	3.50	66
\$500 or more -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
No cash rent -----	605	228	177	108	38	25	23	6	—	1.92	1 505
Median -----	\$172	\$148	\$177	\$187	\$190	\$199	\$231	\$263	\$325	...	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS											
All income levels in 1979 -----	7 552	2 630	2 281	1 395	701	345	126	67	7	2.00	16 776
Median income -----	\$9 743	\$5 639	\$10 361	\$13 376	\$13 125	\$15 288	\$14 583	\$13 472	\$8 750	...	...
Median gross rent as percentage of household income -----	21.2	26.4	19.1	16.9	18.1	17.5	13.5	17.5	45.0	...	...
Income in 1979 below poverty level -----	1 688	847	394	209	91	74	36	30	7	1.50	...
Median income -----	\$3 430	\$3 014	\$3 533	\$3 877	\$5 027	\$7 083	\$8 269	\$7 222	\$8 750	...	...
Median gross rent as percentage of household income -----	48.2	50+	47.9	42.4	43.2	39.1	14.2	—	45.0	...	...

Table A—23. Household Composition and Age of Householder for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a White Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendices A and B.]

The SMSA	Married-couple families										Male householder, no wife present					Female householder, no husband present					Median age					
	15 to 24 years					25 to 34 years					35 to 44 years					45 to 64 years						65 years and over				
	Total	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years		65 years and over				
Owner-occupied housing units -----	22 194	607	3 061	3 316	6 365	3 020	50	229	206	418	464	45	311	368	1 407	2 327	52.7									
PERSONS IN UNIT																										
1 person -----	3 575	348	608	421	3 071	2 479	50	161	121	256	290	25	73	29	838	1 732	67.2									
2 persons -----	4 249	188	985	771	1 789	1 420	—	47	50	94	140	12	108	89	368	414	60.7									
3 persons -----	4 764	3 623	1 299	906	1 011	803	—	15	14	33	29	8	87	138	137	46.6										
4 persons -----	1 398	58	297	540	437	20	—	6	14	10	—	—	27	40	49	17	39.0									
5 persons -----	585	7	88	285	162	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	10	41	22	41.9										
6 or more persons -----	2 411	2 377	3 444	3 866	2 566	2 111	1 000	1 211	1 355	1 327	1 300	1 400	2 226	1 14	1 117	5	40.5									
Median -----	2.41	2.37	3.44	3.86	2.56	2.11	1.00	1.21	1.35	1.32	1.30	1.40	2.26	2.94	1.34	1.17	40.5									
Total persons -----	59 998	1 721	10 890	12 907	18 620	6 616	59	321	361	682	627	75	726	1 052	2 310	3 031	...									
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM																										
Complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	21 610	600	3 044	3 281	6 276	2 913	50	229	199	392	400	45	311	368	1 338	2 164	52.3									
1.01 or more persons per room -----	311	7	74	106	93	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	3	6	5	41.9									
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	584	7	17	35	89	107	—	—	7	26	64	—	—	—	69	163	66.9									
1.01 or more persons per room -----	32	—	8	8	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	8	2	45.0									
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979																										
Specified owner-occupied housing units -----	16 317	312	2 329	2 670	4 871	2 116	—	145	135	230	319	13	170	233	1 060	1 714	52.5									
With a mortgage -----	8 687	278	2 162	2 474	4 113	1 110	—	108	106	91	17	13	145	160	350	1 545	44.2									
Less than 15 percent -----	3 545	45	612	1 116	1 495	310	—	21	31	32	5	—	24	25	88	23	38.4									
15 to 19 percent -----	1 884	67	640	495	444	66	—	12	20	16	5	—	13	13	42	18	38.2									
20 to 24 percent -----	1 209	75	354	329	239	31	—	20	13	10	7	—	10	22	37	31	37.1									
25 to 29 percent -----	843	36	300	159	165	8	—	22	13	10	—	—	17	4	13	6	34.7									
30 to 34 percent -----	323	35	106	38	88	—	—	25	21	28	—	13	70	47	85	42.5	37.6									
35 percent or more -----	852	20	150	114	118	74	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	9	—	—	37.6									
Not computed -----	31	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—									
Median -----	17.1	21.8	18.7	15.1	13.7	20.1	—	25.2	20.2	22.7	23.5	50.4	35.3	24.0	20.5	40.1	37.6									
Not mortgaged -----	7 630	34	167	410	2 397	1 762	—	37	29	139	302	—	25	73	710	1 545	64.0									
Less than 10 percent -----	3 823	21	64	328	1 839	1 114	—	9	29	66	100	—	15	23	220	590	59.0									
10 to 14 percent -----	1 474	6	24	27	353	504	—	14	9	35	77	—	—	12	168	249	66.5									
15 to 19 percent -----	771	7	13	27	89	222	—	7	—	21	40	—	5	13	83	251	70.3									
20 to 24 percent -----	527	7	8	17	56	132	—	—	—	6	31	—	—	7	69	193	70.3									
25 to 29 percent -----	273	—	—	—	13	50	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	8	20	142	71.9									
30 to 34 percent -----	216	—	—	—	9	31	—	—	—	—	8	—	—	8	109	270	70.4									
35 percent or more -----	513	—	8	11	33	49	—	—	—	11	17	—	5	—	13	115	63.9									
Not computed -----	33	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—									
Median -----	10.5	10.5	10.5	10.5	10.5	11.1	—	12.5	10.5	10.5	13.3	—	10.5	13.1	13.8	19.7	63.9									
Renter-occupied housing units -----	7 552	546	1 125	473	849	554	234	353	295	279	189	332	402	230	698	993	42.4									
PERSONS IN UNIT																										
1 person -----	2 630	—	—	—	—	—	139	296	208	189	133	161	185	30	460	829	57.2									
2 persons -----	2 281	299	386	82	295	419	49	44	42	77	50	100	133	72	125	108	40.7									
3 persons -----	1 395	167	379	115	292	80	38	5	31	8	6	47	48	69	65	45	35.6									
4 persons -----	701	60	264	100	123	45	1	8	7	5	—	15	29	24	22	5	34.1									
5 persons -----	345	20	84	95	64	10	7	—	—	—	—	9	7	26	19	6	37.8									
6 or more persons -----	200	—	—	—	75	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	43.0									
Median -----	2.00	2.41	2.97	3.89	2.94	2.16	1.34	1.10	1.21	1.24	1.21	1.55	1.62	2.69	1.26	1.10	43.0									
Total persons -----	16 776	1 440	3 385	1 817	2 883	1 192	385	461	452	370	249	638	731	623	1 165	1 185	...									
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM																										
Complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	6 966	546	1 080	401	741	445	220	353	258	262	140	323	398	230	630	939	40.7									
1.01 or more persons per room -----	205	20	56	35	32	—	13	—	7	—	—	19	7	9	7	—	32.5									
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	586	—	45	72	108	109	14	—	37	17	49	9	4	—	68	54	58.1									
1.01 or more persons per room -----	55	—	18	17	20	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	37.8									
GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979																										
Specified renter-occupied housing units -----	6 450	499	963	371	572	411	221	316	235	257	157	325	386	221	627	889	40.6									
Less than 15 percent -----	1 737	211	425	150	216	108	57	84	86	90	22	31	35	28	114	141	80	36.1								
15 to 19 percent -----	958	79	166	88	120	40	17	87	44	42	41	24	50	31	92	103	38.3									
20 to 24 percent -----	836	73	118	15	45	45	14	38	41	27	40	24	104	43	105	103	37.7									
25 to 29 percent -----	363	49	44	16	43	28	13	43	14	11	19	51	62	37	37	89	34.3									
30 to 34 percent -----	381	13	44	13	14	14	7	23	6	2	2	43	39	6	48	187	46.3									
35 to 49 percent -----	640	44	60	11	26	64	27	23	30	24	27	72	77	31	36	153	48.8									
50 percent or more -----	663	30	28	10	32	76	31	9	14	19	30	33	37	52	49	152	49.9									
Not computed -----	672	17.4	15.5	15.1	16.3	22.4	26.4	19.1	18.6	17.9	24.2	31.9	24.8	24.7	23.5	31.4	...									
Median -----	21.2	17.4	15.5	15.1	16.3	22.4	26.4	19.1	18.6	17.9	24.2	31.9	24.8	24.7	23.5	31.4	...									

Table A—24. **Age and Sex of Householder in One-Person Households for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a White Householder: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The SMSA	Total	Male householder						Female householder					
		Total	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	Total	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over
Owner-occupied housing units	3 575	878	50	161	121	256	290	2 697	25	73	29	838	1 732
PLUMBING FACILITIES													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	3 348	805	50	161	114	236	244	2 543	25	73	29	810	1 606
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	227	73	—	—	7	20	46	154	—	—	—	28	126
UNITS IN STRUCTURE													
1, detached or attached	2 995	638	6	132	78	164	258	2 357	18	13	15	717	1 594
2 or more	175	49	7	14	19	9	—	126	—	40	—	13	73
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	405	191	37	15	24	83	32	214	7	20	14	108	65
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
Less than \$5,000	1 631	250	6	13	3	51	177	1 381	25	5	—	279	1 072
\$5,000 to \$9,999	984	182	17	35	18	49	63	802	—	37	9	317	439
\$10,000 to \$12,499	398	119	7	46	25	41	—	279	—	13	14	149	103
\$12,500 to \$14,999	134	68	7	27	—	17	—	66	—	—	—	32	34
\$15,000 to \$19,999	243	137	13	12	53	51	8	106	—	7	—	25	74
\$20,000 to \$24,999	90	38	—	7	12	12	7	52	—	11	6	25	10
\$25,000 to \$34,999	49	44	—	8	10	20	6	5	—	—	—	5	—
\$35,000 to \$49,999	16	24	—	6	—	6	12	6	—	—	—	6	—
\$50,000 or more	—	16	—	7	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	\$5 624	\$10 147	\$10 714	\$11 766	\$16 812	\$11 707	\$4 433	\$4 923	\$3 750	\$9 083	\$10 982	\$6 556	\$4 398
Mean	\$7 851	\$12 376	\$10 961	\$14 929	\$15 624	\$14 306	\$8 143	\$6 378	\$3 894	\$10 655	\$11 883	\$7 634	\$5 533
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS													
Specified owner-occupied housing units	2 416	495	—	110	63	122	200	1 921	8	5	2	630	1 276
With a mortgage	472	190	—	87	49	37	17	282	8	5	—	161	108
Less than \$200	230	49	—	15	21	8	5	181	8	—	—	93	80
\$200 to \$249	90	42	—	28	—	14	—	48	—	—	—	27	21
\$250 to \$299	65	42	—	28	14	—	—	23	—	—	—	23	—
\$300 to \$349	26	14	—	—	14	—	—	12	—	5	—	—	7
\$350 to \$399	23	15	—	—	—	15	—	8	—	—	—	8	—
\$400 to \$499	32	28	—	16	—	—	12	4	—	—	—	4	—
\$500 to \$599	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	6	—
\$600 to \$749	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$750 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	\$203	\$255	—	\$251	\$263	\$238	\$425	\$172	\$175	\$325	—	\$186	\$143
Not mortgaged	1 944	305	—	23	14	85	183	1 639	—	—	2	469	1 168
Less than \$50	131	30	—	8	7	8	—	101	—	—	—	15	86
\$50 to \$74	509	85	—	—	—	9	76	424	—	—	—	148	276
\$75 to \$99	671	84	—	6	7	9	62	587	—	—	2	196	389
\$100 to \$124	350	64	—	9	—	48	7	286	—	—	—	69	217
\$125 to \$149	149	29	—	—	—	12	17	120	—	—	—	24	96
\$150 to \$199	78	—	—	—	—	—	—	78	—	—	—	17	61
\$200 to \$249	17	—	—	—	—	—	—	17	—	—	—	—	17
\$250 or more	39	13	—	—	—	—	13	26	—	—	—	—	26
Median	\$87	\$86	—	\$90	\$62	\$109	\$78	\$88	—	—	\$88	\$84	\$89
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Median selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income in 1979	21.6	18.7	—	22.5	20.4	15.0	18.8	22.6	50+	50+	12.5	18.7	24.6
With a mortgage	28.8	23.7	—	26.5	22.1	22.8	23.5	42.2	50+	50+	—	24.9	45.6
Not mortgaged	19.7	15.0	—	10—	10—	14.0	18.3	20.9	—	—	12.5	15.9	22.9
Income in 1979 below poverty level	958	111	6	9	—	31	65	847	15	5	—	212	615
Percent below poverty level	26.8	12.6	12.0	5.6	—	12.1	22.4	31.4	60.0	6.8	—	25.3	35.5
Renter-occupied housing units	2 630	965	139	296	208	189	133	1 665	161	185	30	460	829
PLUMBING FACILITIES													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	2 477	873	125	296	179	172	101	1 604	161	185	30	425	803
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	153	92	14	—	29	17	32	61	—	—	—	35	26
UNITS IN STRUCTURE													
1, detached or attached	917	360	43	95	102	67	53	557	17	40	9	189	302
2	272	61	2	20	12	17	10	211	34	24	1	53	99
3 and 4	486	134	21	56	36	15	6	352	40	28	—	99	185
5 to 9	169	61	7	26	10	6	12	108	27	15	2	12	52
10 to 49	554	263	47	72	42	61	41	291	34	59	18	84	96
50 or more	137	28	4	13	6	—	5	109	—	12	—	17	80
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	95	58	15	14	—	23	6	37	9	7	—	6	15
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
Less than \$5,000	1 226	292	65	26	42	56	103	934	55	18	15	218	628
\$5,000 to \$9,999	755	287	54	89	80	47	17	468	78	101	6	152	131
\$10,000 to \$12,499	252	107	14	62	17	14	—	145	22	52	6	43	22
\$12,500 to \$14,999	116	67	6	19	24	12	6	49	6	7	—	22	14
\$15,000 to \$19,999	192	170	—	72	39	52	7	22	—	7	—	10	5
\$20,000 to \$24,999	77	3	—	18	6	6	—	47	—	—	3	15	29
\$25,000 to \$34,999	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$35,000 to \$49,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$50,000 or more	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	\$5 639	\$8 423	\$5 703	\$11 331	\$8 846	\$9 426	\$3 815	\$4 662	\$6 932	\$9 230	\$6 250	\$5 326	\$3 999
Mean	\$7 294	\$9 553	\$5 778	\$12 978	\$9 680	\$10 051	\$4 969	\$5 984	\$6 510	\$9 098	\$8 146	\$6 507	\$4 819
GROSS RENT:													
Specified renter-occupied housing units	2 392	843	130	259	161	179	114	1 549	161	185	30	432	741
Less than \$100	421	110	6	10	16	24	54	311	6	—	2	97	206
\$100 to \$149	699	231	24	53	81	49	24	468	24	20	9	146	269
\$150 to \$199	549	210	40	76	44	40	10	339	65	84	13	73	104
\$200 to \$249	361	173	21	103	12	37	—	188	59	51	—	62	16
\$250 to \$299	86	54	28	12	—	7	7	32	—	13	6	13	—
\$300 to \$349	34	7	7	—	—	—	—	27	—	6	—	—	21
\$350 to \$399	14	14	—	—	8	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$400 to \$499	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$500 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
No cash rent	228	44	4	5	—	16	19	184	7	11	—	41	125
Median	\$148	\$165	\$195	\$195	\$139	\$155	\$95	\$142	\$189	\$186	\$177	\$139	\$119
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Median gross rent as percentage of household income in 1979	26.4	20.6	28.4	19.4	17.1	17.8	23.6	30.6	31.8	24.8	37.0	29.0	33.8
Income in 1979 below poverty level	847	211	58	15	35	42	61	636	29	12	9	169	417
Percent below poverty level	32.2	21.9	41.7	5.1	16.8	22.2	45.9	38.2	18.0	6.5	30.0	36.7	50.3

Table A—25. Value of Owner-Occupied Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

The SMSA

	Total	Less than \$10,000	\$10,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 to \$29,999	\$30,000 to \$39,999	\$40,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 to \$59,999	\$60,000 to \$79,999	\$80,000 to \$99,999	\$100,000 to \$149,999	\$150,000 or more	Median (dollars)	Mean (dollars)
Specified owner-occupied housing units	4 231	571	1 210	1 086	760	326	154	99	22	3	—	22 300	25 300
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER													
Married-couple families	2 842	296	723	770	582	238	123	88	22	—	—	24 200	27 000
15 to 24 years	52	9	—	18	6	9	10	—	—	—	—	29 400	32 300
25 to 34 years	586	44	59	179	171	81	20	28	4	—	—	30 600	31 200
35 to 44 years	509	25	102	134	125	43	45	31	4	—	—	27 500	32 000
45 to 64 years	1 270	125	395	343	222	101	48	22	14	—	—	22 400	25 500
65 years and over	425	93	167	96	58	4	—	7	—	—	—	17 400	19 100
Male householder, no wife present	338	41	155	46	57	23	7	6	—	3	—	16 600	22 700
15 to 24 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
25 to 34 years	49	—	21	16	8	4	—	—	—	—	—	21 100	23 900
35 to 44 years	58	15	6	10	19	8	—	—	—	—	—	27 000	24 300
45 to 64 years	92	3	64	—	12	7	—	6	—	—	—	14 900	21 800
65 years and over	139	23	64	20	18	4	—	—	—	3	—	14 700	22 200
Female householder, no husband present	1 051	234	332	270	121	65	24	5	—	—	—	19 100	21 400
15 to 24 years	24	7	—	7	—	10	—	—	—	—	—	26 800	29 600
25 to 34 years	121	21	33	46	21	—	—	—	—	—	—	21 800	22 000
35 to 44 years	131	37	36	40	6	12	—	—	—	—	—	18 800	20 000
45 to 64 years	364	101	105	80	51	16	6	5	—	—	—	18 400	20 600
65 years and over	411	68	158	97	43	27	18	—	—	—	—	18 600	22 000
Median age	52.5	58.2	57.3	49.2	47.4	44.2	45.8	39.9	46.1	67.5	—	...	...
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT													
1979 to March 1980	343	41	60	82	69	64	22	5	—	—	—	26 800	28 900
1975 to 1978	858	61	164	267	179	110	33	36	8	—	—	27 000	29 900
1970 to 1974	1 005	84	272	320	219	66	23	21	—	—	—	24 300	25 700
1960 to 1969	1 044	152	366	198	163	73	57	21	14	—	—	20 100	24 800
1959 or earlier	981	233	348	219	130	13	19	16	—	3	—	17 600	20 100
ROOMS													
1 to 3 rooms	96	43	22	13	7	11	—	—	—	—	—	11 300	17 500
4 rooms	664	150	335	125	37	17	—	—	—	—	—	15 800	16 500
5 rooms	1 402	171	396	395	328	66	28	18	—	—	—	23 700	24 300
6 rooms	1 085	148	299	271	191	67	63	32	14	—	—	22 800	26 300
7 rooms	575	59	57	182	109	88	37	36	4	3	—	27 400	32 300
8 or more rooms	409	—	101	100	88	77	26	13	4	—	—	30 400	31 900
Median	5.5	5.0	5.1	5.5	5.5	6.5	6.3	6.5	6.3	7.0	—	...	...
BEDROOMS													
None	3	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	10000—	7 500
1	86	34	22	17	—	8	5	—	—	—	—	12 000	17 800
2	1 074	233	448	250	112	31	—	—	—	—	—	17 100	18 400
3	2 387	241	589	615	516	204	117	87	18	—	—	25 700	27 700
4	551	60	123	154	102	74	26	12	—	—	—	25 600	27 700
5 or more	130	—	28	50	30	9	6	—	4	3	—	25 700	31 400
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT													
1975 to March 1980	556	23	30	224	137	75	26	33	8	—	—	30 100	32 900
1970 to 1974	787	29	147	248	204	93	37	29	—	—	—	28 800	30 800
1960 to 1969	1 076	121	325	240	180	115	60	21	14	—	—	22 500	26 700
1950 to 1959	578	61	215	164	93	27	13	5	—	—	—	20 400	22 700
1940 to 1949	375	104	142	40	70	4	12	—	—	3	—	14 700	19 700
1939 or earlier	859	233	351	170	76	12	6	11	—	—	—	15 100	17 600
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
Less than \$5,000	644	162	254	136	64	9	19	—	—	—	—	16 600	18 300
\$5,000 to \$9,999	707	131	282	102	114	55	17	6	—	—	—	17 400	21 700
\$10,000 to \$14,999	420	57	153	127	60	16	—	7	—	—	—	20 000	21 600
\$15,000 to \$19,999	354	57	62	118	92	12	13	—	—	—	—	23 800	24 200
\$20,000 to \$24,999	691	55	190	216	160	44	18	5	—	3	—	24 700	25 700
\$25,000 to \$29,999	663	53	121	202	148	66	40	15	18	—	—	26 700	30 000
\$30,000 to \$34,999	529	31	91	149	101	104	20	13	—	—	—	29 100	31 700
\$35,000 to \$39,999	135	10	32	15	21	8	12	33	4	—	—	36 500	39 600
\$40,000 or more	88	15	25	21	—	12	15	—	—	—	—	20 800	26 700
Median	\$14 933	\$9 716	\$11 127	\$16 220	\$16 471	\$21 824	\$20 926	\$27 891	\$21 528	\$16 250	—	...	...
Mean	\$16 687	\$14 500	\$14 011	\$17 166	\$16 743	\$21 854	\$22 790	\$28 247	\$23 831	\$16 360	—	...	...
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
With a mortgage	2 718	254	610	785	570	267	116	94	22	—	—	25 600	28 100
Less than 15 percent	1 030	105	287	324	174	78	37	25	—	—	—	23 700	25 600
15 to 19 percent	433	6	92	138	112	53	5	23	4	—	—	26 800	30 500
20 to 24 percent	427	50	56	112	90	60	33	22	4	—	—	29 500	31 300
25 to 29 percent	234	7	42	82	58	14	20	11	—	—	—	27 100	30 600
30 to 34 percent	170	21	18	52	40	29	3	7	—	—	—	27 300	29 700
35 percent or more	424	65	115	77	96	33	18	6	14	—	—	22 100	26 800
Not computed	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	18.8	21.6	16.0	17.5	20.0	20.2	22.4	19.8	36.1	—	—	...	...
Not mortgaged	1 513	317	600	301	190	59	38	5	—	3	—	16 900	20 100
Less than 10 percent	524	124	176	80	105	15	19	5	—	—	—	16 900	21 000
10 to 14 percent	286	50	153	58	13	9	—	—	—	3	—	16 200	18 800
15 to 19 percent	146	26	57	40	13	10	—	—	—	—	—	17 000	19 400
20 to 24 percent	112	19	28	47	7	4	7	—	—	—	—	21 000	22 100
25 to 29 percent	116	35	35	30	—	16	—	—	—	—	—	18 100	19 700
30 to 34 percent	96	15	47	15	9	5	5	—	—	—	—	17 800	20 500
35 percent or more	185	42	68	25	43	—	7	—	—	—	—	16 200	20 000
Not computed	48	6	36	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	16 300	16 100
Median	13.6	13.1	13.5	16.2	10—	17.7	15.0	10—	—	12.5	—	...	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	3 827	387	1 068	1 036	737	326	154	94	22	3	—	23 900	26 500
1.01 or more persons per room	372	37	145	122	58	10	—	—	—	—	—	20 500	21 800
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	404	184	142	50	23	—	—	5	—	—	—	11 000	13 900
1.01 or more persons per room	57	39	16	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	10000—	9 800
Heating equipment	4 211	559	1 210	1 086	752	326	154	99	22	3	—	22 300	25 300
Central heating system	2 777	122	680	849	619	266	133	83	22	3	—	26 300	29 000
Air conditioning	1 815	114	397	446	381	254	116	82	22	3	—	28 300	31 300
Central system	598	19	61	100	111	153	77	69	8	—	—	40 500	40 100
Income in 1979 below poverty level	751	169	281	172	83	24	22	—	—	—	—	17 300	19 300
Percent below poverty level	17.7	29.6	23.2	15.8	10.9	7.4	14.3	—	—	—	—	...	...

Table A — 26. Gross Rent of Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The SMSA

	Total	Less than \$100	\$100 to \$149	\$150 to \$199	\$200 to \$249	\$250 to \$299	\$300 to \$349	\$350 to \$399	\$400 to \$499	\$500 or more	No cash rent	Median (dollars)
Specified renter-occupied housing units	3 700	775	814	969	528	229	39	37	6	11	292	157
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Married-couple families	1 252	148	268	352	227	94	13	26	6	4	114	175
15 to 24 years.....	201	12	32	85	31	17	—	—	—	—	24	177
25 to 34 years.....	446	39	81	134	131	40	1	—	—	—	20	193
35 to 44 years.....	203	31	40	55	25	19	6	—	—	—	17	170
45 to 64 years.....	277	44	73	61	23	13	6	20	6	—	31	159
65 years and over.....	125	22	42	17	17	5	—	—	—	—	22	120
Male householder, no wife present	677	133	147	221	71	17	6	—	—	—	82	156
15 to 24 years.....	112	13	11	44	31	—	—	—	—	—	13	192
25 to 34 years.....	170	22	34	67	23	10	6	—	—	—	8	165
35 to 44 years.....	155	34	40	62	10	—	—	—	—	—	9	149
45 to 64 years.....	168	44	48	33	—	7	—	—	—	—	36	122
65 years and over.....	72	20	14	15	7	—	—	—	—	—	16	109
Female householder, no husband present	1 771	494	399	396	230	118	20	11	—	7	96	144
15 to 24 years.....	240	68	31	70	45	10	—	11	—	—	5	173
25 to 34 years.....	527	93	96	165	61	75	6	—	—	7	24	167
35 to 44 years.....	269	58	89	51	39	27	—	—	—	—	5	145
45 to 64 years.....	489	188	123	37	75	6	7	—	—	—	53	124
65 years and over.....	246	87	60	73	10	—	7	—	—	—	9	122
Median age	37.3	46.9	40.6	32.5	32.0	32.5	45.2	45.5	52.5	28.9	51.3	...
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT												
1979 to March 1980.....	1 248	211	256	335	220	103	12	23	6	4	78	173
1975 to 1978.....	1 339	212	290	405	207	107	21	—	—	7	90	168
1970 to 1974.....	484	138	126	129	45	5	—	14	—	—	27	132
1960 to 1969.....	366	140	93	73	18	14	6	—	—	—	22	112
1959 or earlier.....	263	74	49	27	38	—	—	—	—	—	75	132
ROOMS												
1 room.....	19	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	11	65
2 rooms.....	90	33	26	25	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	136
3 rooms.....	730	149	210	258	90	5	—	—	—	—	18	149
4 rooms.....	1 278	290	273	333	178	87	6	11	—	—	100	154
5 rooms.....	982	208	183	223	157	77	7	20	—	7	100	168
6 rooms.....	484	77	115	112	73	27	26	6	—	4	44	160
7 or more rooms.....	117	10	7	18	24	33	—	—	6	—	19	225
Median	4.3	4.2	4.1	4.1	4.4	4.8	5.8	4.9	7.0	5.3	4.7	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1979												
All income levels in 1979	3 700	775	814	969	528	229	39	37	6	11	292	157
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	3 020	497	620	906	520	229	39	37	6	11	155	171
0.50 or less.....	1 381	293	325	412	170	80	13	6	—	—	82	154
0.51 to 1.00.....	1 389	167	259	405	293	136	26	31	6	11	55	182
1.01 to 1.50.....	204	34	28	77	45	13	—	—	—	—	7	180
1.51 or more.....	46	3	8	12	12	—	—	—	—	—	11	179
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	680	278	194	63	8	—	—	—	—	—	137	99
0.50 or less.....	225	118	52	17	—	—	—	—	—	—	38	87
0.51 to 1.00.....	262	91	55	40	6	—	—	—	—	—	70	102
1.01 to 1.50.....	109	48	42	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	17	97
1.51 or more.....	84	21	45	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	12	115
Income in 1979 below poverty level	1 390	541	327	260	82	65	13	—	—	—	102	123
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	1 050	360	232	247	82	65	13	—	—	—	51	137
1.01 or more persons per room.....	116	30	20	42	13	—	—	—	—	—	11	156
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	340	181	95	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	51	89
1.01 or more persons per room.....	96	51	28	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	11	94
BEDROOMS												
None.....	25	14	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	11	69
1.....	780	160	224	287	75	5	—	—	—	—	29	149
2.....	1 760	354	349	457	304	118	12	11	—	7	148	170
3.....	936	210	178	184	120	94	21	26	—	4	99	162
4.....	166	37	56	33	13	12	—	—	6	—	3	126
5 or more.....	33	—	7	8	16	—	—	—	—	—	2	202
UNITS IN STRUCTURE												
1, detached or attached.....	1 539	292	300	377	184	136	20	37	6	4	183	160
2.....	354	51	132	97	44	12	—	—	—	—	18	144
3 and 4.....	530	155	207	101	49	—	—	—	—	—	5	122
5 to 9.....	656	194	110	187	84	29	—	—	—	—	45	151
10 to 49.....	448	75	32	154	131	41	—	—	—	—	15	189
50 or more.....	30	8	11	—	4	6	—	—	—	—	—	136
Mobile home or trailer, etc.....	143	—	22	52	32	5	6	—	—	—	26	192
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT												
1975 to March 1980.....	207	20	44	48	65	14	—	—	—	—	16	188
1970 to 1974.....	522	85	71	128	142	35	6	—	—	7	48	188
1960 to 1969.....	675	162	99	261	92	44	7	—	—	4	6	175
1950 to 1959.....	805	221	210	185	49	39	12	14	6	—	69	137
1940 to 1949.....	599	114	144	164	65	30	—	6	—	—	76	151
1939 or earlier.....	892	173	246	183	115	67	14	17	—	—	77	148
STORIES IN STRUCTURE												
1 to 3.....	3 679	775	814	963	520	222	39	37	6	11	292	157
4 or more.....	21	—	—	6	8	7	—	—	—	—	—	239
With elevator.....	6	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	185
GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979												
Less than 15 percent.....	892	194	270	240	148	26	—	14	—	—	...	144
15 to 19 percent.....	484	81	102	170	84	30	7	6	—	4	...	173
20 to 24 percent.....	540	142	107	131	104	37	7	6	6	—	...	155
25 to 29 percent.....	308	70	81	71	44	31	—	11	—	—	...	152
30 to 34 percent.....	229	76	45	81	21	—	6	—	—	—	...	148
35 to 49 percent.....	307	83	39	85	60	34	6	—	—	—	...	167
50 percent or more.....	582	92	155	180	64	71	13	—	—	7	...	163
Not computed.....	358	37	15	11	3	—	—	—	—	—	292	83
Median	22.7	23.3	21.3	22.6	21.5	28.5	34.6	18.8	22.5	50+	...	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS												
Heating equipment	3 664	769	801	969	528	229	39	37	6	11	275	158
Central heating system.....	1 823	382	281	488	393	145	27	23	6	11	67	177
Air conditioning	1 045	90	136	351	264	102	13	6	6	11	66	191
Central system.....	399	51	50	79	137	58	—	—	—	11	13	204

Table A—27. **Income and Poverty Status in 1979 of Owner-Occupied Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The SMSA

Owner-occupied housing units

HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER

Married-couple families	3 703	240	508	410	384	694	694	544	133	96	16 915	18 994	396
15 to 24 years	109	—	27	20	—	32	21	9	—	—	15 815	15 859	—
25 to 34 years	789	24	38	82	88	199	182	146	25	5	18 504	19 527	60
35 to 44 years	704	22	82	88	81	107	139	131	35	—	18 971	20 021	63
45 to 64 years	1 548	48	191	140	166	294	330	249	68	62	18 895	21 307	123
65 years and over	553	146	170	80	49	22	9	5	10	—	8 927	11 066	150
Male householder, no wife present	499	189	140	49	28	53	23	17	—	—	6 414	8 639	132
15 to 24 years	13	—	7	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	7 321	8 390	—
25 to 34 years	72	19	15	8	4	8	—	—	—	—	10 625	11 735	4
35 to 44 years	96	17	39	—	10	20	—	10	—	—	7 500	10 541	17
45 to 64 years	124	33	47	23	11	5	—	—	—	—	6 611	8 196	36
65 years and over	194	120	32	12	3	20	—	7	—	—	4 375	6 848	75
Female householder, no husband present	1 345	481	316	153	75	124	58	79	31	28	7 793	11 051	503
15 to 24 years	28	—	14	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	10 000	14 088	—
25 to 34 years	146	29	48	18	17	9	12	—	—	13	9 688	14 645	45
35 to 44 years	188	60	37	11	9	21	13	21	12	4	9 643	13 993	86
45 to 64 years	461	127	99	88	18	70	9	32	12	6	10 128	11 675	137
65 years and over	522	265	118	29	31	24	24	19	7	5	4 944	8 271	235
Median age	51.8	67.5	55.9	51.0	51.4	47.2	45.2	44.6	47.4	52.2	...	...	61.2

YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT

1979 to March 1980	436	47	110	50	14	60	104	46	5	—	14 464	15 015	79
1975 to 1978	1 194	97	184	162	156	171	231	136	22	35	14 968	17 213	146
1970 to 1974	1 347	157	189	145	119	259	167	234	58	19	16 058	17 499	214
1960 to 1969	1 331	207	237	141	95	226	183	134	69	39	14 618	17 644	220
1959 or earlier	1 239	402	244	114	103	155	90	90	10	31	9 369	12 392	372

SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS

Complete plumbing for exclusive use	4 914	703	863	518	435	827	714	572	164	118	14 644	16 712	835
1.01 or more persons per room	479	13	32	40	75	92	85	93	26	23	19 362	24 053	78
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	633	207	101	94	52	44	61	68	—	6	10 226	11 666	196
1.01 or more persons per room	96	12	17	9	16	7	—	29	—	6	14 063	18 556	29
Heating equipment	5 515	905	964	599	487	871	767	634	164	124	13 986	16 133	1 026
Central heating system	3 464	344	534	390	280	612	605	500	122	77	16 260	17 740	452
Air conditioning	2 259	173	307	221	190	366	449	397	113	43	17 995	19 044	216
Central system	4 657	29	76	27	16	88	163	191	60	17	23 294	23 330	46
Vehicles available	4 687	445	785	524	430	827	756	627	147	116	15 753	17 702	624
1 or more	1 740	267	462	267	184	269	166	94	17	14	11 320	12 780	331
2 or more	2 917	178	323	257	246	558	590	533	130	102	19 024	20 638	293
House heating fuel	5 515	905	964	599	487	871	767	634	164	124	13 986	16 133	1 026
Utility gas	1 467	214	264	131	129	257	199	218	40	15	14 913	16 269	235
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	186	41	14	3	9	5	7	—	—	—	6 000	9 716	20
Electricity	1 208	82	160	149	120	242	212	151	39	53	16 560	18 874	124
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	2 214	419	434	268	174	285	311	216	74	33	12 369	15 279	465
Other	540	149	92	48	55	82	38	42	11	23	11 510	14 156	182
Median rooms	5.4	4.7	5.2	5.1	5.3	5.6	5.5	5.8	6.2	6.1	...	...	5.1

Specified owner-occupied housing units

MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS

With a mortgage	2 718	180	359	268	199	522	550	461	106	73	17 877	19 672	289
Less than \$200	814	105	157	103	36	185	106	71	23	28	15 000	16 589	145
\$200 to \$249	670	25	93	63	76	106	129	143	14	21	17 944	21 390	59
\$250 to \$299	375	6	38	63	34	73	83	52	26	—	18 384	19 130	24
\$300 to \$349	282	7	24	28	16	66	45	66	12	18	20 000	22 569	9
\$350 to \$399	204	—	26	—	13	37	80	48	—	—	21 912	20 801	14
\$400 to \$499	255	31	14	11	24	41	71	50	7	6	20 290	19 397	32
\$500 to \$599	65	6	—	—	—	10	10	26	13	—	25 903	25 246	6
\$600 to \$749	53	—	7	—	—	4	26	5	11	—	21 490	23 852	—
\$750 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	\$241	\$188	\$212	\$225	\$242	\$236	\$274	\$266	\$281	\$220	...	...	\$200
Not mortgaged	1 513	464	348	152	155	169	113	68	29	15	9 254	11 326	462
Less than \$50	149	77	47	13	6	—	6	—	—	—	4 844	6 131	68
\$50 to \$74	198	92	52	25	3	19	—	—	—	—	5 761	7 627	99
\$75 to \$99	334	113	70	27	26	54	19	13	12	—	8 462	10 879	85
\$100 to \$124	395	99	85	51	67	51	23	10	—	9	10 662	11 751	104
\$125 to \$149	220	43	40	30	11	35	27	15	6	6	12 000	16 185	57
\$150 to \$199	146	40	36	6	22	21	8	11	2	—	9 792	11 984	44
\$200 to \$249	44	—	10	—	11	7	16	—	—	—	15 357	15 836	5
\$250 or more	27	—	5	—	9	7	6	—	—	—	14 861	15 909	—
Median	\$105	\$89	\$101	\$105	\$116	\$106	\$131	\$129	\$129	\$121	...	...	\$94

MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979

With a mortgage	2 718	180	359	268	199	522	550	461	106	73	17 877	19 672	289
Less than 15 percent	1 030	—	13	32	11	212	269	338	82	73	24 580	28 553	29
15 to 19 percent	433	—	26	33	48	122	120	64	20	—	19 362	19 871	7
20 to 24 percent	427	—	40	80	73	87	89	54	4	—	15 801	17 031	16
25 to 29 percent	234	—	43	64	30	46	46	5	—	—	13 333	14 198	13
30 to 34 percent	170	6	86	30	7	41	—	—	—	—	9 611	10 439	26
35 percent or more	424	174	151	29	30	14	26	—	—	—	6 159	7 275	198
Not computed	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	18.8	50+	33.3	24.3	22.8	17.0	15.2	12.0	10—	10—	...	...	50+
Not mortgaged	1 513	464	348	152	155	169	113	68	29	15	9 254	11 326	462
Less than 10 percent	524	7	61	52	61	140	91	68	29	15	18 156	19 583	15
10 to 14 percent	286	34	83	64	74	15	16	—	—	—	11 016	11 076	33
15 to 19 percent	146	4	86	36	—	14	6	—	—	—	8 910	9 440	32
20 to 24 percent	112	41	60	—	11	—	—	—	—	—	6 014	6 434	38
25 to 29 percent	116	59	48	—	9	—	—	—	—	—	4 958	5 909	47
30 to 34 percent	96	91	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3 567	3 815	81
35 percent or more	185	180	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3 011	2 861	168
Not computed	48	48	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2500—	553	48
Median	13.6	33.5	16.7	11.9	11.1	10—	10—	10—	10—	10—	...	...	32.6

Table A — 28. **Income and Poverty Status in 1979 of Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The SMSA	Household income in 1979												Income in 1979 below poverty level
	Total	Less than \$5,000	\$5,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 to \$12,499	\$12,500 to \$14,999	\$15,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 to \$24,999	\$25,000 to \$34,999	\$35,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 or more	Median (dollars)	Mean (dollars)	
Renter-occupied housing units	4 283	1 333	1 150	541	302	439	236	179	56	47	8 251	10 958	1 625
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER													
Married-couple families	1 548	154	438	237	135	284	153	107	23	17	11 920	14 186	326
15 to 24 years	201	27	40	51	18	43	22	—	—	—	11 642	11 659	38
25 to 34 years	504	22	132	88	73	86	48	28	19	8	12 842	15 503	77
35 to 44 years	246	14	83	13	13	53	41	25	4	—	15 000	15 326	46
45 to 64 years	372	36	142	30	17	70	34	41	—	2	10 667	13 825	94
65 years and over	225	55	41	55	14	32	8	13	—	7	10 750	12 845	71
Male householder, no wife present	754	264	194	113	43	54	57	29	—	—	7 478	9 245	233
15 to 24 years	121	—	27	38	8	—	34	14	—	—	12 204	15 527	—
25 to 34 years	170	29	53	22	16	19	23	8	—	—	10 341	11 856	36
35 to 44 years	169	76	52	23	—	18	—	—	—	—	5 483	6 669	75
45 to 64 years	188	79	41	25	19	17	—	7	—	—	7 833	8 208	56
65 years and over	106	80	21	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	3 125	3 833	66
Female householder, no husband present	1 981	915	518	191	124	101	26	43	33	30	5 557	9 088	1 066
15 to 24 years	251	125	44	21	29	26	—	—	—	6	5 046	8 253	118
25 to 34 years	555	257	161	65	20	36	9	7	—	—	5 528	6 960	299
35 to 44 years	313	87	111	41	18	30	4	—	22	—	7 883	9 860	143
45 to 64 years	573	268	147	43	46	6	13	19	11	20	5 420	12 185	329
65 years and over	289	178	55	21	11	3	—	17	—	4	4 284	6 922	177
Median age	39.4	47.5	38.9	34.2	33.9	36.0	33.0	46.5	41.7	52.4	...	...	44.0
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT													
1979 to March 1980	1 354	424	382	128	98	162	86	29	32	13	7 806	10 434	534
1975 to 1978	1 515	410	429	234	125	159	90	40	7	21	8 905	11 468	513
1970 to 1974	596	213	179	64	28	24	24	47	13	4	6 968	10 147	250
1960 to 1969	463	141	94	47	30	94	28	23	4	2	9 797	11 469	158
1959 or earlier	355	145	66	68	21	—	8	40	—	7	7 957	11 478	170
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	3 158	950	799	412	242	340	204	141	47	23	8 642	10 769	1 099
0.50 or less	1 415	590	316	181	88	98	68	50	11	13	6 379	8 997	516
0.51 to 1.00	1 470	304	412	194	113	211	131	59	36	10	10 245	12 250	461
1.01 to 1.50	227	50	44	35	41	31	—	26	—	—	11 393	12 214	95
1.51 or more	46	6	27	2	—	5	—	6	—	—	7 361	10 840	27
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	1 125	383	351	129	60	99	32	38	9	24	7 550	11 489	526
0.50 or less	342	202	78	36	9	12	—	5	—	—	4 289	5 537	165
0.51 to 1.00	466	130	180	39	31	45	22	13	—	6	8 184	12 978	208
1.01 to 1.50	190	39	47	36	20	19	10	12	—	7	10 625	15 044	77
1.51 or more	127	12	46	18	—	23	—	8	9	11	10 764	16 732	76
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Heating equipment	4 235	1 317	1 144	523	302	439	228	179	56	47	8 233	10 963	1 616
Central heating system	1 875	625	399	245	144	222	148	52	33	7	8 713	10 271	697
Air conditioning	1 092	219	204	161	132	108	155	78	33	2	11 910	13 479	221
Central system	399	92	86	54	48	30	56	17	16	—	10 995	12 489	106
Vehicles available	2 509	373	659	444	255	320	223	167	34	34	11 253	14 008	566
1	1 707	290	531	322	173	167	88	91	24	21	10 252	13 112	439
2 or more	802	83	128	122	82	153	135	76	10	13	14 573	15 916	127
House heating fuel	4 235	1 317	1 144	523	302	439	228	179	56	47	8 233	10 963	1 616
Utility gas	1 563	525	413	171	111	166	81	47	35	14	7 897	10 424	585
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	95	10	29	7	8	22	18	1	—	—	12 969	13 381	9
Electricity	861	251	208	132	80	71	77	30	12	—	8 681	10 064	310
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	759	181	184	121	50	100	44	70	—	9	10 300	12 245	247
Other	957	350	310	92	53	80	8	31	9	24	7 113	11 397	465
Median rooms	4.3	4.3	4.1	4.5	4.7	4.4	4.6	4.8	4.9	4.9	...	...	4.4
Specified renter-occupied housing units	3 700	1 182	953	485	245	382	202	167	47	37	8 090	10 578	1 390
CONTRACT RENT													
Less than \$100	2 169	890	618	250	78	199	26	72	13	23	6 192	8 718	1 026
\$100 to \$149	908	141	218	177	116	111	102	17	26	—	11 342	12 057	192
\$150 to \$199	221	33	40	6	16	38	59	29	—	—	18 060	15 880	39
\$200 to \$249	99	30	12	—	18	20	13	6	—	—	13 542	12 577	31
\$250 to \$299	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$300 to \$349	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$350 to \$399	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$400 to \$499	11	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	4	—	11 964	19 644	—
\$500 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
No cash rent	292	88	65	45	17	14	2	43	4	14	9 271	14 763	102
Median	\$81	\$59	\$79	\$85	\$115	\$94	\$128	\$86	\$124	\$72	...	...	\$61
GROSS RENT													
Less than \$100	775	515	146	47	19	11	4	25	—	8	3 802	6 203	541
\$100 to \$149	814	220	295	127	31	121	—	13	7	—	7 269	8 664	327
\$150 to \$199	969	237	260	149	106	108	81	21	7	—	9 716	10 559	260
\$200 to \$249	528	61	124	80	50	71	78	32	25	7	12 469	14 832	82
\$250 to \$299	229	54	51	24	22	33	24	13	—	8	10 990	13 721	65
\$300 to \$349	39	7	12	6	—	7	7	—	—	—	10 208	11 824	13
\$350 to \$399	37	—	—	—	—	17	—	20	—	—	30 057	25 597	—
\$400 to \$499	6	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	23 750	23 010	—
\$500 or more	11	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	4	—	11 964	19 644	—
No cash rent	292	88	65	45	17	14	2	43	4	14	9 271	14 763	102
Median	\$157	\$113	\$150	\$170	\$187	\$182	\$208	\$203	\$207	\$213	...	...	\$123
GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
Less than 15 percent	892	—	94	133	82	237	168	118	39	21	17 378	19 873	47
15 to 19 percent	484	29	113	128	93	85	26	6	4	—	11 953	12 288	54
20 to 24 percent	540	130	195	128	46	35	6	—	—	—	8 625	8 604	183
25 to 29 percent	308	70	182	38	7	11	—	—	—	—	6 858	7 110	106
30 to 34 percent	229	87	136	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	5 608	5 420	106
35 to 49 percent	307	168	139	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4 658	4 714	200
50 percent or more	582	546	29	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	2500—	2 399	528
Not computed	358	152	65	45	17	14	2	43	4	16	6 646	12 692	166
Median	22.7	50+	26.2	18.4	16.7	13.2	12.5	10—	10—	10—	...	...	44.4

Table A — 29. Selected Monthly Owner Costs for Mortgaged Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The SMSA	Total	Less than \$200	\$200 to \$249	\$250 to \$299	\$300 to \$349	\$350 to \$399	\$400 to \$499	\$500 to \$599	\$600 to \$749	\$750 or more	Median (dollars)
Specified owner-occupied housing units -----	2 718	814	670	375	282	204	255	65	53	—	241
PERSONS IN UNIT											
1 person -----	198	111	53	6	—	—	24	—	4	—	191
2 persons -----	514	210	101	76	42	36	10	20	19	—	223
3 persons -----	476	127	89	82	83	54	36	5	—	—	263
4 persons -----	587	103	172	79	67	52	76	31	7	—	262
5 persons -----	345	66	95	46	29	26	69	—	14	—	263
6 persons -----	291	114	48	56	24	13	23	9	4	—	233
7 persons -----	218	63	66	16	35	23	10	—	5	—	235
8 or more persons -----	89	20	46	14	2	—	7	—	—	—	227
Median -----	3.79	3.18	4.03	3.80	3.74	3.73	4.26	3.74	4.00	—	...
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER											
Married-couple families -----	2 027	518	481	300	233	178	203	65	49	—	252
15 to 24 years -----	52	9	4	—	7	13	—	19	—	—	373
25 to 34 years -----	520	75	121	102	59	73	68	22	—	—	281
35 to 44 years -----	455	60	104	55	77	38	97	13	11	—	306
45 to 64 years -----	856	296	216	125	90	42	38	11	38	—	231
65 years and over -----	144	78	36	18	—	12	—	—	—	—	195
Male householder, no wife present -----	173	64	61	6	11	—	31	—	—	—	218
15 to 24 years -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
25 to 34 years -----	28	8	—	—	—	—	12	—	—	—	238
35 to 44 years -----	44	—	28	—	9	—	7	—	—	—	239
45 to 64 years -----	36	18	8	6	2	—	—	—	—	—	200
65 years and over -----	65	38	17	—	—	—	10	—	—	—	189
Female householder, no husband present -----	518	232	128	69	38	26	21	—	4	—	211
15 to 24 years -----	17	17	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	157
25 to 34 years -----	111	35	41	16	13	6	—	—	—	—	225
35 to 44 years -----	85	26	25	5	6	14	5	—	4	—	233
45 to 64 years -----	182	75	27	46	12	6	16	—	—	—	230
65 years and over -----	123	79	35	2	7	—	—	—	—	—	179
Median age -----	46.0	54.8	45.4	45.9	39.5	36.5	38.3	33.1	48.0	—	...
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT											
1979 to March 1980 -----	292	58	55	6	17	40	76	29	11	—	363
1975 to 1978 -----	718	114	124	170	100	96	74	25	15	—	286
1970 to 1974 -----	765	215	238	92	110	35	68	—	7	—	235
1960 to 1969 -----	625	278	151	67	53	26	25	5	20	—	211
1959 or earlier -----	318	149	102	40	2	7	12	6	—	—	205
ROOMS											
1 to 3 rooms -----	48	16	6	—	13	—	13	—	—	—	308
4 rooms -----	267	156	35	46	—	20	10	—	—	—	187
5 rooms -----	987	312	321	181	82	50	41	—	—	—	228
6 rooms -----	726	188	184	67	98	42	97	29	21	—	248
7 rooms -----	410	104	52	31	50	56	70	36	11	—	318
8 or more rooms -----	280	38	72	50	39	36	24	—	21	—	280
Median -----	5.6	5.3	5.4	5.3	6.0	6.3	6.2	6.6	7.0	—	...
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT											
1975 to March 1980 -----	483	56	73	118	77	48	45	44	22	—	298
1970 to 1974 -----	658	164	175	80	90	46	87	5	11	—	247
1960 to 1969 -----	706	236	208	56	55	51	75	5	20	—	228
1950 to 1959 -----	314	90	105	32	24	27	31	5	—	—	232
1940 to 1949 -----	164	104	35	13	—	—	12	—	—	—	180
1939 or earlier -----	393	164	74	76	36	32	5	6	—	—	222
VALUE											
Less than \$10,000 -----	254	158	49	20	7	6	14	—	—	—	160
\$10,000 to \$19,999 -----	610	278	182	62	42	31	15	—	—	—	207
\$20,000 to \$29,999 -----	785	241	188	161	83	52	47	6	7	—	240
\$30,000 to \$39,999 -----	570	90	164	95	101	60	60	—	—	—	266
\$40,000 to \$49,999 -----	267	22	47	17	37	52	63	19	10	—	360
\$50,000 to \$59,999 -----	116	19	31	4	6	—	41	15	—	—	333
\$60,000 to \$79,999 -----	94	6	9	12	6	3	15	25	18	—	437
\$80,000 to \$99,999 -----	22	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	18	—	658
\$100,000 to \$149,999 -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$150,000 or more -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median -----	\$25 600	\$18 800	\$25 800	\$26 100	\$30 700	\$35 100	\$38 700	\$52 500	\$73 800	—	...
SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979											
Less than 15 percent -----	1 030	459	344	112	79	23	13	—	—	—	208
15 to 19 percent -----	433	94	92	92	47	66	22	13	7	—	267
20 to 24 percent -----	427	78	95	50	61	50	63	26	4	—	290
25 to 29 percent -----	234	31	33	57	36	26	36	10	5	—	296
30 to 34 percent -----	170	47	34	31	10	7	36	5	—	—	256
35 percent or more -----	424	105	72	33	49	32	85	11	37	—	302
Not computed -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median -----	18.8	14.0	14.8	19.1	21.2	21.3	29.1	23.8	37.0	—	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS											
Heating equipment -----	2 711	807	670	375	282	204	255	65	53	—	241
Steam or hot water system -----	68	30	19	5	7	7	—	—	—	—	211
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump -----	1 299	305	284	178	146	145	128	65	48	—	267
Other built-in electric units -----	484	118	119	76	77	27	67	—	—	—	253
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace -----	177	74	68	6	5	5	19	—	—	—	211
Other means -----	683	280	180	110	47	20	41	—	5	—	217
Air conditioning -----	1 323	306	258	170	154	142	181	59	53	—	279
Central system -----	487	62	64	38	60	72	98	54	39	—	364
1 or more individual room units -----	836	244	194	132	94	70	83	5	14	—	245
House heating fuel -----	2 711	807	670	375	282	204	255	65	53	—	241
Utility gas -----	857	265	196	100	84	108	71	10	23	—	242
Bottled, tank, or LP gas -----	13	—	—	—	—	—	13	—	—	—	475
Electricity -----	780	156	175	126	127	49	91	49	7	—	273
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. -----	905	300	273	129	67	47	60	6	23	—	228
Other -----	156	86	26	20	4	—	20	—	—	—	187

Table A—30. Selected Monthly Owner Costs for Not Mortgaged Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The SMSA	Total	Less than \$50	\$50 to \$74	\$75 to \$99	\$100 to \$124	\$125 to \$149	\$150 to \$199	\$200 to \$249	\$250 or more	Median (dollars)
Specified owner-occupied housing units	1 513	149	198	334	395	220	146	44	27	105
PERSONS IN UNIT										
1 person	373	64	71	86	83	34	26	—	9	90
2 persons	445	49	41	141	118	53	36	7	—	98
3 persons	324	15	47	54	103	43	39	18	5	111
4 persons	148	9	8	39	28	40	13	11	—	116
5 persons	91	12	23	14	22	10	2	8	—	94
6 persons	67	—	6	—	26	16	19	—	—	127
7 persons	55	—	—	—	15	18	9	—	13	142
8 or more persons	10	—	2	—	—	6	2	—	—	138
Median	2.36	1.71	2.18	2.07	2.47	3.03	2.78	3.33	3.40	...
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER										
Married-couple families	815	58	80	170	220	150	86	38	13	111
15 to 24 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
25 to 34 years	66	19	3	6	13	22	3	—	—	110
35 to 44 years	54	—	8	21	—	10	2	—	13	98
45 to 64 years	414	22	29	77	146	73	48	19	—	114
65 years and over	281	17	40	66	61	45	33	19	—	107
Male householder, no wife present	165	34	22	25	58	10	10	6	—	101
15 to 24 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
25 to 34 years	21	—	—	—	15	—	—	6	—	117
35 to 44 years	14	—	6	8	—	—	—	—	—	78
45 to 64 years	56	20	—	14	22	—	—	—	—	89
65 years and over	74	14	16	3	21	10	10	—	—	105
Female householder, no husband present	533	57	96	139	117	60	50	—	14	95
15 to 24 years	7	—	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	63
25 to 34 years	10	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	107
35 to 44 years	46	17	6	14	—	7	2	—	—	75
45 to 64 years	182	12	34	41	47	22	26	—	—	102
65 years and over	288	28	46	84	63	31	22	—	14	96
Median age	61.8	60.9	66.1	62.8	61.5	60.0	59.9	62.5	75.5	...
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT										
1979 to March 1980	51	11	6	13	5	5	5	6	—	91
1975 to 1978	140	6	14	33	34	26	5	17	5	113
1970 to 1974	240	35	38	42	58	32	20	2	13	102
1960 to 1969	419	57	52	95	96	56	42	12	9	101
1959 or earlier	663	40	88	151	202	101	74	7	—	106
ROOMS										
1 to 3 rooms	48	20	8	7	5	6	2	—	—	63
4 rooms	397	64	60	113	65	65	25	—	5	91
5 rooms	415	43	45	137	107	47	23	13	—	97
6 rooms	359	22	47	52	128	55	43	12	—	111
7 rooms	165	—	36	14	27	32	23	17	16	129
8 or more rooms	129	—	2	11	63	15	30	2	6	120
Median	5.3	4.4	5.2	4.8	5.7	5.3	6.0	6.3	7.0	...
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT										
1975 to March 1980	73	11	20	10	13	8	5	6	—	89
1970 to 1974	129	5	5	33	29	26	11	13	7	119
1960 to 1969	370	64	58	75	97	34	26	7	9	96
1950 to 1959	264	19	36	76	71	31	31	—	—	100
1940 to 1949	211	16	10	46	53	56	13	6	11	116
1939 or earlier	466	34	69	94	132	65	60	12	—	107
VALUE										
Less than \$10,000	317	63	48	57	55	65	24	5	—	96
\$10,000 to \$19,999	600	57	74	170	175	54	44	26	—	100
\$20,000 to \$29,999	301	14	56	55	66	48	36	13	13	110
\$30,000 to \$39,999	190	11	12	32	75	33	22	—	5	113
\$40,000 to \$49,999	59	4	5	5	18	15	3	—	9	122
\$50,000 to \$59,999	38	—	3	15	6	—	14	—	—	104
\$60,000 to \$79,999	5	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	138
\$80,000 to \$99,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$100,000 to \$149,999	3	—	—	—	—	—	3	—	—	175
\$150,000 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	\$16 900	\$11 800	\$16 600	\$17 200	\$15 800	\$17 800	\$20 700	\$18 700	\$35 500	...
SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979										
Less than 10 percent	524	79	68	138	117	93	29	—	—	96
10 to 14 percent	286	29	35	52	108	11	35	16	—	106
15 to 19 percent	146	4	8	24	39	45	6	7	13	124
20 to 24 percent	112	—	31	17	26	11	16	11	—	108
25 to 29 percent	116	—	29	25	11	17	20	5	9	109
30 to 34 percent	96	—	21	30	31	9	—	5	—	97
35 percent or more	185	9	—	34	63	34	40	—	5	120
Not computed	48	28	6	14	—	—	—	—	—	50—
Median	13.6	10—	14.0	12.1	13.7	15.7	20.9	19.3	25.3	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS										
Heating equipment	1 500	149	198	334	390	212	146	44	27	104
Steam or hot water system	34	—	4	8	15	—	7	—	—	108
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump	519	18	51	132	151	77	69	6	15	110
Other built-in electric units	101	—	3	23	26	10	23	9	7	124
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	95	5	20	22	14	17	6	11	—	101
Other means	751	126	120	149	184	108	41	18	5	97
Air conditioning	492	4	33	155	120	63	69	26	22	111
Central system	111	—	4	35	24	17	17	5	9	117
1 or more individual room units	381	4	29	120	96	46	52	21	13	110
House heating fuel	1 500	149	198	334	390	212	146	44	27	104
Utility gas	433	7	67	144	90	65	23	22	15	100
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	32	5	—	—	20	7	—	—	—	114
Electricity	153	11	6	38	26	18	32	15	7	121
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	691	82	54	125	225	111	82	7	5	109
Other	191	44	71	27	29	11	9	—	—	68

Table A—31. Year Structure Built for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1980

(Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

	Owner-occupied housing units						Renter-occupied housing units					
	Total	1975 to March 1980	1970 to 1974	1960 to 1969	1940 to 1959	1939 or earlier	Total	1975 to March 1980	1970 to 1974	1960 to 1969	1940 to 1959	1939 or earlier
The SMSA												
Occupied housing units	5 547	732	1 110	1 368	1 242	1 095	4 283	209	530	715	1 651	1 178
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Married-couple families	3 703	604	837	917	773	572	1 548	85	190	211	590	472
15 to 24 years	109	67	9	4	23	6	201	20	33	49	62	37
25 to 34 years	789	234	337	97	76	45	504	48	109	111	147	89
35 to 44 years	704	144	209	191	95	65	246	7	14	16	130	79
45 to 64 years	1 548	135	211	503	445	254	372	3	20	13	174	162
65 years and over	553	24	71	122	134	202	225	7	14	22	77	105
Male householder, no wife present	499	20	68	115	166	130	754	23	87	139	299	206
15 to 24 years	13	—	7	—	6	—	121	8	38	27	21	27
25 to 34 years	72	10	24	16	7	15	170	7	18	56	72	17
35 to 44 years	96	—	35	24	32	5	169	—	—	20	73	76
45 to 64 years	124	—	2	45	55	22	188	—	31	26	90	41
65 years and over	194	10	—	30	66	88	106	8	—	10	43	45
Female householder, no husband present	1 345	108	205	336	303	393	1 981	101	253	365	762	500
15 to 24 years	28	10	4	—	—	14	251	36	48	42	88	37
25 to 34 years	146	26	50	36	21	13	555	40	102	85	223	105
35 to 44 years	188	22	31	70	42	23	313	20	24	103	95	71
45 to 64 years	461	31	47	130	139	114	573	5	64	101	210	193
65 years and over	522	19	73	100	101	229	289	—	15	34	146	94
Median age	51.8	35.7	38.4	52.6	56.9	63.7	39.4	28.8	30.8	34.5	41.5	47.1
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT												
1979 to March 1980	436	190	48	17	147	34	1 354	148	232	193	493	288
1975 to 1978	1 194	542	191	168	170	123	1 515	61	229	268	559	398
1970 to 1974	1 347	—	871	193	154	129	596	—	69	99	270	158
1960 to 1969	1 331	—	—	990	148	193	463	—	—	155	179	129
1959 or earlier	1 239	—	—	—	623	616	355	—	—	—	150	205
ROOMS												
1 room	10	3	—	—	7	—	19	—	—	—	8	11
2 rooms	37	5	7	9	16	—	106	—	19	18	30	39
3 rooms	145	6	40	12	39	48	797	27	126	135	273	236
4 rooms	972	55	105	230	338	244	1 435	67	222	250	610	286
5 rooms	1 868	321	452	504	320	271	1 155	92	110	191	478	284
6 rooms	1 373	186	259	385	305	238	600	23	37	92	198	250
7 or more rooms	1 142	156	247	228	217	294	171	—	16	29	54	72
Median	5.4	5.4	5.4	5.4	5.2	5.4	4.3	4.6	4.0	4.3	4.3	4.6
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM												
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	4 914	729	1 039	1 194	1 049	903	3 158	189	500	613	1 156	700
0.50 or less	2 281	222	297	566	588	608	1 415	77	250	320	454	314
0.51 to 1.00	2 154	434	572	531	401	216	1 470	103	229	271	569	298
1.01 to 1.50	410	71	139	94	47	59	227	9	8	13	126	71
1.51 or more	69	2	31	3	13	20	46	—	13	9	7	17
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	633	3	71	174	193	192	1 125	20	30	102	495	478
0.50 or less	296	—	32	83	99	82	342	—	23	36	136	147
0.51 to 1.00	241	—	21	58	58	104	466	20	7	46	221	172
1.01 to 1.50	84	—	18	27	33	6	190	—	—	8	92	90
1.51 or more	12	3	—	6	3	—	127	—	—	12	46	69
PERSONS IN UNIT												
1 person	770	33	78	164	246	249	1 004	36	136	228	362	242
2 persons	1 261	143	123	344	312	339	892	42	159	168	296	227
3 persons	964	103	214	223	225	199	923	62	123	128	361	249
4 persons	999	245	267	220	170	97	526	42	69	71	239	105
5 persons	602	79	170	201	92	60	386	15	39	24	170	138
6 or more persons	951	129	258	216	197	151	552	12	4	96	223	217
Median	3.27	3.86	4.02	3.29	2.78	2.38	2.77	2.93	2.31	2.27	2.96	2.98
Total persons	19 718	2 800	4 461	4 908	4 074	3 475	13 481	681	1 304	2 058	5 211	4 227
UNITS IN STRUCTURE												
1, detached or attached	4 763	608	858	1 192	1 102	1 003	2 122	45	80	217	906	874
2	132	—	16	18	48	50	354	—	10	36	179	129
3 and 4	75	18	36	16	—	5	530	11	48	154	179	138
5 to 9	52	6	10	4	16	16	656	58	129	140	303	26
10 to 49	85	13	20	25	15	12	448	45	215	120	57	11
50 or more	2	—	2	—	—	—	30	—	8	13	9	—
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	438	87	168	113	61	9	143	50	40	35	18	—
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS												
Heating equipment	5 515	732	1 110	1 368	1 236	1 069	4 235	209	520	707	1 627	1 172
Steam or hot water system	128	6	—	6	32	84	145	—	20	23	51	51
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump	2 220	362	583	574	450	251	1 210	158	296	290	345	121
Other built-in electric units	763	248	294	152	42	27	315	19	107	98	67	24
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	353	14	17	113	116	93	205	7	21	57	87	33
Other means	2 051	102	216	523	596	614	2 360	25	76	239	1 077	943
Air conditioning	2 259	291	545	523	521	379	1 092	107	331	264	251	139
Central system	667	140	203	172	122	30	399	87	205	81	8	18
1 or more individual room units	1 592	151	342	351	399	349	693	20	126	183	243	121
House heating fuel	5 515	732	1 110	1 368	1 236	1 069	4 235	209	520	707	1 627	1 172
Bottled gas	1 467	201	377	340	300	153	1 563	29	98	264	776	396
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	86	5	—	28	20	33	95	—	19	21	32	23
Electricity	1 208	518	403	171	84	32	861	117	325	216	147	56
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	2 214	148	442	652	672	300	759	58	65	120	314	202
Other	540	42	64	140	120	174	957	5	13	86	358	495
Income in 1979 below poverty level	1 031	85	126	219	270	331	1 625	85	125	231	714	470
Percent below poverty level	18.6	11.6	11.4	16.0	21.7	30.2	37.9	40.7	23.6	32.3	43.2	39.9
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979												
Less than \$5,000	910	46	89	183	266	326	1 333	79	145	199	533	377
\$5,000 to \$9,999	964	130	100	231	266	237	1 150	43	113	134	558	302
\$10,000 to \$12,499	612	103	104	176	137	92	541	20	117	102	172	130
\$12,500 to \$14,999	487	87	132	74	125	69	302	16	31	81	76	98
\$15,000 to \$19,999	771	96	210	251	160	154	439	24	37	96	145	137
\$20,000 to \$24,999	875	141	166	241	148	79	236	20	57	42	56	39
\$25,000 to \$34,999	640	81	229	127	93	110	179	7	18	25	96	33
\$35,000 to \$49,999	164	22	52	54	19	17	56	—	12	—	—	16
\$50,000 or more	124	26	28	31	28	11	47	—	—	8	13	26
Median	\$13 976	\$15 000	\$17 561	\$15 373	\$11 624	\$9 682	\$8 251	\$6 518	\$10 150	\$10 600	\$7 470	\$8 156
Mean	\$16 136	\$17 697	\$19 433	\$17 504	\$13 898	\$12 581	\$10 958	\$9 567	\$10 880	\$14 015	\$9 903	\$10 863

Table A—32. Units in Structure for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The SMSA

	Owner-occupied housing units				Renter-occupied housing units							
	Total	1 unit, detached or attached	2 or more units	Mobile home or trailer, etc.	Total	1 unit, detached or attached	2 units	3 and 4 units	5 to 9 units	10 to 49 units	50 or more units	Mobile home or trailer, etc.
Occupied housing units	5 547	4 763	346	438	4 283	2 122	354	530	656	448	30	143
Condominium housing units	4	4	—	—	38	—	—	—	8	23	7	—
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Married-couple families	3 703	3 194	223	286	1 548	969	80	70	167	190	25	47
15 to 24 years	109	62	—	47	201	96	21	2	31	48	—	3
25 to 34 years	789	625	32	132	504	212	26	24	65	129	18	30
35 to 44 years	704	576	74	54	246	160	21	19	25	8	6	7
45 to 64 years	1 548	1 425	85	38	372	308	5	25	33	—	1	—
65 years and over	553	506	32	15	225	193	7	—	13	5	—	—
Male householder, no wife present	499	385	44	70	754	377	93	93	87	67	—	37
15 to 24 years	13	—	—	13	121	40	—	18	18	40	—	5
25 to 34 years	72	49	4	19	170	65	22	18	31	21	—	13
35 to 44 years	96	63	4	29	169	105	16	23	25	—	—	—
45 to 64 years	124	97	18	9	188	68	55	27	13	6	—	19
65 years and over	194	176	18	—	106	99	—	7	—	—	—	—
Female householder, no husband present	1 345	1 184	79	82	1 981	776	181	367	402	191	5	59
15 to 24 years	28	24	—	4	251	47	22	43	77	47	—	15
25 to 34 years	146	128	—	18	555	189	45	81	130	79	5	26
35 to 44 years	188	159	9	20	313	131	16	64	84	18	—	—
45 to 64 years	461	385	36	40	573	291	45	96	82	47	—	12
65 years and over	522	488	34	—	289	118	53	83	29	—	—	6
Median age	51.8	53.0	52.5	34.1	39.4	45.4	41.3	42.9	33.7	28.4	32.6	29.5
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT												
1979 to March 1980	436	389	13	34	1 354	526	99	151	275	226	5	72
1975 to 1978	1 194	952	85	157	1 515	761	116	173	231	161	22	51
1970 to 1974	1 347	1 086	83	178	596	326	45	106	67	42	3	7
1960 to 1969	1 331	1 177	102	52	463	273	45	83	37	19	—	6
1959 or earlier	1 239	1 159	63	17	355	236	49	17	46	—	—	7
ROOMS												
1 room	10	3	7	—	19	19	—	—	—	—	—	—
2 rooms	37	7	16	14	106	35	—	26	28	17	—	—
3 rooms	145	97	14	34	797	247	124	143	134	119	9	21
4 rooms	972	769	71	132	1 435	596	122	232	218	223	7	37
5 rooms	1 868	1 558	117	193	1 155	652	63	84	208	75	6	67
6 rooms	1 373	1 270	59	44	600	429	35	40	62	14	2	18
7 or more rooms	1 142	1 059	62	21	171	144	10	5	6	—	6	—
Median	5.4	5.5	5.1	4.7	4.3	4.8	3.9	3.9	4.3	3.9	4.4	4.7
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM												
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	4 914	4 258	266	390	3 158	1 165	295	503	625	414	30	126
0.50 or less	2 281	2 017	119	145	1 415	502	150	257	224	238	2	42
0.51 to 1.00	2 154	1 836	113	205	1 470	563	115	203	333	163	23	70
1.01 to 1.50	410	351	19	40	227	83	30	24	63	13	—	14
1.51 or more	69	54	15	—	46	17	—	19	5	—	5	—
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	633	505	80	48	1 125	957	59	27	31	34	—	17
0.50 or less	296	245	38	13	342	277	37	7	—	11	—	10
0.51 to 1.00	241	177	35	29	466	397	15	14	17	23	—	—
1.01 to 1.50	84	71	7	6	190	163	7	6	7	—	—	7
1.51 or more	12	12	—	—	127	120	—	—	7	—	—	—
BEDROOMS												
None	10	3	7	—	25	25	—	—	—	—	—	—
1	165	103	17	45	816	230	110	167	131	158	5	15
2	1 542	1 215	116	211	1 994	935	165	238	331	241	11	73
3	2 996	2 688	148	160	1 150	728	52	98	176	42	6	48
4	650	592	40	18	244	168	17	19	18	7	8	7
5 or more	184	162	18	4	54	36	10	8	—	—	—	—
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979												
Less than \$5,000	910	788	79	43	1 333	595	122	197	261	99	3	56
\$5,000 to \$9,999	964	807	59	98	1 150	595	104	172	142	85	20	32
\$10,000 to \$12,499	612	466	66	80	541	310	23	73	62	71	2	—
\$12,500 to \$14,999	487	390	51	46	302	116	28	22	55	67	—	14
\$15,000 to \$19,999	871	756	36	79	439	253	33	25	63	41	4	20
\$20,000 to \$24,999	775	703	22	50	236	94	23	20	43	49	—	7
\$25,000 to \$34,999	640	585	28	27	179	101	8	21	17	24	1	7
\$35,000 to \$49,999	164	153	5	6	56	24	7	—	13	12	—	—
\$50,000 or more	124	115	—	9	47	34	6	—	—	—	—	7
Median	\$13 976	\$14 554	\$11 326	\$12 437	\$8 251	\$8 774	\$6 884	\$7 024	\$6 861	\$11 408	\$8 750	\$6 845
Mean	\$16 136	\$16 532	\$12 166	\$14 972	\$10 958	\$11 826	\$10 416	\$8 159	\$9 110	\$12 276	\$9 425	\$14 471
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS												
Heating equipment	5 515	4 737	340	438	4 235	2 091	354	530	649	448	30	133
Steam or hot water system	128	107	21	—	145	34	5	53	39	14	—	—
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump	2 220	1 932	74	214	1 210	258	54	209	329	272	18	70
Other built-in electric units	763	663	57	43	315	51	16	41	116	91	—	—
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	353	323	21	9	205	84	29	20	18	24	7	23
Other means	2 051	1 712	167	172	2 360	1 664	250	207	147	47	5	40
Air conditioning	2 259	1 970	134	155	1 092	342	35	88	215	376	6	30
Central system	667	637	4	26	399	43	—	30	114	206	6	—
Vehicles available	4 657	4 038	260	359	2 509	1 355	138	228	306	365	30	87
1	1 740	1 468	76	196	1 707	870	90	196	235	240	13	63
2 or more	2 917	2 570	184	163	802	485	48	32	71	125	17	24
House heating fuel	5 515	4 737	340	438	4 235	2 091	354	530	649	448	30	133
Utility gas	1 467	1 368	93	6	1 563	622	255	345	235	77	23	6
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	86	58	12	16	95	22	5	6	46	10	1	5
Electricity	1 208	1 033	78	97	861	86	22	98	305	335	6	9
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	2 214	1 807	112	295	759	493	52	40	63	5	—	106
Other	540	471	45	24	957	868	20	41	—	21	—	7
Water heating fuel	5 124	4 424	297	403	3 396	1 329	330	517	642	422	30	126
Utility gas	1 228	1 150	72	6	1 481	580	235	333	249	61	17	6
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	133	107	8	18	180	68	8	10	83	3	3	5
Electricity	3 529	2 964	212	353	1 622	605	82	160	303	358	10	104
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	157	138	—	19	40	10	5	7	7	—	—	11
Other	77	65	5	7	73	66	—	7	—	—	—	—
Family householder	4 719	4 062	285	372	3 148	1 650	201	369	498	292	30	108
With own children under 18 years	2 352	1 967	110	275	2 072	1 032	130	241	403	169	30	67
With own children under 6 years	859	654	46	159	1 059	456	70	96	251	113	21	52
Female householder, no husband present	849	732	46	71	1 404	573	95	293	301	88	5	49
With own children under 18 years	353	308	9	36	1 015	408	73	187	259	47	5	36
With own children under 6 years	55	43	—	12	433	139	44	72	137	17	3	21
Nonfamily householder	828	701	61	66	1 135	472	153	161	158	156	—	35
Income in 1979 below poverty level	1 031	879	90	62	1 625	781	156	227	313	92	14	42
Percent below poverty level	18.6	18.5	26.0	14.2	37.9	36.8	44.1	42.8	47.7	20.5	46.7	29.4

Table A—33. Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a Black Householder by Size of Household: 1980

(Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

The SMSA	Total	1 person	2 persons	3 persons	4 persons	5 persons	6 persons	7 persons	8 or more persons	Median	Total persons
Owner-occupied housing units	5 547	770	1 261	964	999	602	494	334	123	3.27	19 718
Nonrelatives present	206	—	35	33	45	35	35	19	4	4.28	874
ROOMS											
1 to 3 rooms	192	93	35	4	40	7	13	—	—	1.59	455
4 rooms	972	271	334	128	147	43	36	13	—	2.14	2 507
5 rooms	1 868	180	440	323	395	266	147	84	33	3.47	6 705
6 rooms	1 373	132	298	275	234	147	167	97	23	3.43	5 021
7 rooms	632	62	97	108	134	71	63	69	28	3.87	2 575
8 or more rooms	510	32	57	126	49	68	71	39	6	4.32	2 455
Median	5.4	4.6	5.1	5.6	5.3	5.4	5.8	6.2	6.7	...	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM											
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	4 914	617	1 126	865	929	531	446	283	117	3.33	17 658
1.00 or less	4 435	617	1 126	865	895	497	277	127	31	3.05	14 591
1.01 to 1.50	410	—	—	—	27	27	156	152	48	6.47	2 547
1.51 or more	69	—	—	—	7	7	13	4	38	7.63	520
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	633	153	135	99	70	71	48	51	6	2.79	2 060
1.00 or less	537	153	132	99	64	55	21	13	—	2.38	1 453
1.01 to 1.50	84	—	—	—	6	16	27	29	6	6.24	509
1.51 or more	12	—	3	—	—	—	—	9	—	6.83	98
UNITS IN STRUCTURE											
1, detached or attached	4 763	658	1 095	854	797	492	422	326	119	3.24	16 974
2 or more	346	61	75	45	71	58	28	8	—	3.32	1 284
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	438	51	91	65	131	52	44	—	4	3.59	1 460
VALUE											
Specified owner-occupied housing units	4 231	571	959	800	735	436	358	273	99	3.23	14 908
Less than \$10,000	571	91	195	57	65	53	77	21	12	2.50	2 020
\$10,000 to \$19,999	1 210	199	310	266	124	101	86	98	26	2.86	3 922
\$20,000 to \$29,999	1 086	117	227	173	213	120	125	95	16	3.62	3 865
\$30,000 to \$39,999	760	71	132	209	142	106	21	38	41	3.35	2 765
\$40,000 to \$49,999	326	68	36	75	90	23	20	10	4	3.29	1 242
\$50,000 to \$59,999	154	19	40	4	12	16	6	—	—	3.75	568
\$60,000 to \$79,999	99	6	16	16	40	7	9	5	—	3.79	397
\$80,000 to \$99,999	22	—	—	—	4	14	4	—	—	5.00	117
\$100,000 to \$149,999	3	—	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	2.00	12
\$150,000 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	\$22 300	\$19 700	\$18 900	\$24 500	\$27 100	\$24 600	\$22 500	\$20 900	\$28 100	...	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS											
All income levels in 1979	5 547	770	1 261	964	999	602	494	334	123	3.27	19 718
Median income	\$13 976	\$4 337	\$10 511	\$16 410	\$17 258	\$16 696	\$19 591	\$19 667	\$24 129	...	...
Median selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income	17.2	30.7	18.4	14.4	17.0	15.0	12.4	15.2	11.7	...	...
With a mortgage	18.8	34.0	20.8	17.8	18.4	20.8	12.9	14.3	12.0	...	...
Not mortgaged	13.6	28.6	14.7	10.5	10	10	10.8	16.7	10	...	...
Income in 1979 below poverty level	1 031	335	230	62	156	92	58	81	17	2.28	...
Median income	\$3 730	\$2 522	\$3 350	\$3 466	\$5 472	\$5 556	\$8 611	\$7 437	\$10 694	...	...
Median selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income	37.8	50+	35.2	29.2	50+	39.6	21.9	21.8	31.7	...	...
With a mortgage	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	48.9	15.0	27.5	33.3	...	...
Not mortgaged	32.6	50+	33.4	28.3	26.7	14.7	22.5	17.5	10.0	...	...
Renter-occupied housing units	4 283	1 004	892	923	526	386	227	209	116	2.77	13 481
Nonrelatives present	289	—	111	97	36	37	—	8	—	2.85	880
ROOMS											
1 room	19	8	—	—	—	11	—	—	—	4.64	70
2 rooms	106	59	11	24	12	—	—	—	—	1.40	211
3 rooms	797	327	237	155	31	11	12	24	—	1.80	1 608
4 rooms	1 435	374	403	336	132	83	55	31	21	2.35	3 888
5 rooms	1 155	164	156	300	224	148	53	70	40	3.36	4 098
6 rooms	600	49	79	90	97	111	76	60	38	4.35	2 675
7 or more rooms	171	23	6	18	30	22	31	24	17	4.89	931
Median	4.3	3.8	4.0	4.3	4.9	5.1	5.4	5.2	5.4	...	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM											
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	3 158	825	704	746	410	235	112	93	33	2.57	8 887
1.00 or less	2 885	825	704	722	379	182	59	11	3	2.38	7 239
1.01 to 1.50	227	—	—	24	25	31	50	67	30	6.17	1 396
1.51 or more	46	—	—	—	6	22	3	15	—	5.27	252
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	1 125	179	188	177	116	151	115	116	83	3.66	4 594
1.00 or less	808	179	188	177	104	99	48	13	—	2.71	2 285
1.01 to 1.50	190	—	—	—	6	52	58	63	11	6.14	1 245
1.51 or more	127	—	—	—	6	—	9	40	72	8.11	1 064
UNITS IN STRUCTURE											
1, detached or attached	2 122	413	377	432	254	264	142	136	104	3.13	7 798
2	354	123	76	72	23	33	27	—	—	2.21	856
3 and 4	530	151	142	111	58	32	13	23	—	2.30	1 369
5 to 9	656	137	126	151	139	29	35	27	12	2.93	1 887
10 to 49	448	145	143	112	22	25	—	1	—	2.05	964
50 or more	30	—	—	9	7	3	3	8	—	4.36	145
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	143	35	28	36	23	—	7	14	—	2.74	462
GROSS RENT											
Specified renter-occupied housing units	3 700	931	802	804	478	284	166	159	76	2.65	11 019
Less than \$100	775	262	192	75	96	73	30	32	15	2.15	1 955
\$100 to \$149	814	228	166	158	111	36	49	37	29	2.58	2 442
\$150 to \$199	969	252	234	230	114	60	26	40	13	2.49	2 719
\$200 to \$249	528	71	125	169	70	44	22	19	8	2.90	1 691
\$250 to \$299	229	39	33	81	18	31	15	6	6	3.02	906
\$300 to \$349	39	13	—	6	6	8	6	—	—	3.58	143
\$350 to \$399	37	—	—	23	14	—	—	—	—	3.50	54
\$400 to \$499	6	—	—	7	6	—	—	—	—	4.00	24
\$500 or more	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3.29	55
No cash rent	292	66	52	55	43	32	14	25	5	3.01	990
Median	\$157	\$141	\$156	\$183	\$161	\$172	\$148	\$129	\$131	...	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS											
All income levels in 1979	4 283	1 004	892	923	526	386	227	209	116	2.77	13 481
Median income	\$8 251	\$4 417	\$8 257	\$9 494	\$8 539	\$10 227	\$11 528	\$13 878	\$10 893	...	...
Median gross rent as percentage of household income	22.7	28.8	22.8	22.4	22.5	21.2	15.4	16.3	15.6	...	...
Income in 1979 below poverty level	1 625	478	252	262	237	164	75	81	76	2.81	...
Median income	\$3 461	\$2500	\$2 541	\$2 979	\$4 878	\$5 524	\$7 417	\$6 378	\$7 500	...	...
Median gross rent as percentage of household income	44.4	50+	45.3	48.9	29.9	40.4	22.7	22.9	28.8	...	...

Table A — 34. Household Composition and Age of Householder for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendices A and B.]

The SMSA	Married-couple families										Male householder, no wife present					Female householder, no husband present					Median age
	Total	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over					
Owner-occupied housing units -----	5 547	109	789	704	1 548	553	13	72	96	124	194	28	146	188	461	522	51.8				
PERSONS IN UNIT																					
1 person -----	770	39	29	60	443	300	6	50	56	89	116	17	11	15	117	293	66.1				
2 persons -----	1 261	24	214	55	323	128	7	8	14	24	44	11	58	48	102	81	59.9				
3 persons -----	964	36	207	251	33	133	—	14	13	5	21	—	12	26	98	58	52.5				
4 persons -----	999	10	118	155	231	133	—	—	—	3	6	—	19	33	53	27	38.7				
5 persons -----	602	3	106	225	377	65	—	—	13	1	—	—	33	39	33	33	42.2				
6 or more persons -----	371	3.15	3.97	4.69	3.53	2.42	2.57	1.22	1.36	1.20	1.34	1.32	2.83	4.46	2.62	1.39	46.6				
Median -----	3.27	3.30	3.075	3.522	3.663	1.641	2.9	1.21	1.96	1.97	3.45	3.8	2.83	4.46	2.62	1.39	...				
Total persons -----	19 718	330	3 095	3 522	6 363	1 641	29	121	196	197	345	38	456	830	1 395	1 160	...				
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM																					
Complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	4 914	109	761	663	1 407	486	7	49	85	92	142	21	117	157	369	449	50.9				
1.01 or more persons per room -----	479	—	68	147	177	24	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	31	44.3	12	44.3				
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	633	—	28	41	141	67	6	23	11	32	52	7	29	31	92	73	57.0				
1.01 or more persons per room -----	96	—	6	12	19	19	—	—	6	—	—	—	3	6	25	—	57.1				
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979																					
Specified owner-occupied housing units -----																					
With a mortgage -----	4 231	52	586	509	1 270	425	—	49	58	92	139	24	121	131	364	411	52.5				
Less than 15 percent -----	2 718	52	520	455	856	144	—	28	44	36	65	17	111	85	182	123	46.0				
15 to 19 percent -----	1 030	4	159	191	445	21	—	8	10	6	11	7	34	36	33	36	49.6				
20 to 24 percent -----	433	32	142	59	150	50	—	—	19	—	—	—	20	—	29	12	43.1				
25 to 29 percent -----	427	16	69	92	86	22	—	12	—	17	5	—	11	6	45	3	38.6				
30 to 34 percent -----	234	16	69	24	42	10	—	—	—	—	—	10	11	—	20	6	38.8				
35 percent or more -----	170	—	7	18	63	15	—	8	15	6	6	4	4	5	20	7	49.2				
Not computed -----	424	—	37	71	70	26	—	—	—	7	42	—	31	38	35	59	50.5				
Median -----	—	23.4	18.6	18.1	14.7	20.2	—	27.5	23.2	28.5	50+	30.7	20.7	30.5	23.2	33.2	—				
Not mortgaged -----	1 513	—	66	54	414	281	—	21	14	56	74	7	10	46	182	288	61.8				
Less than 10 percent -----	524	—	45	21	224	16	—	6	6	28	16	7	3	6	48	57	57.9				
10 to 14 percent -----	286	—	12	2	205	52	—	—	—	15	26	—	—	—	11	8	57.6				
15 to 19 percent -----	146	—	9	31	29	38	—	—	—	—	4	—	—	—	24	61.8	61.8				
20 to 24 percent -----	112	—	—	—	23	32	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	13	44	67.6				
25 to 29 percent -----	116	—	—	—	14	45	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	51	75.6				
30 to 34 percent -----	96	—	—	—	9	21	—	15	8	7	8	—	7	—	1	35	70.0				
35 percent or more -----	185	—	—	—	10	24	—	—	—	—	20	—	—	2	63	67.3	70.0				
Not computed -----	48	—	—	—	—	—	—	31.5	50+	10—	14.0	10—	—	31	5	6	43.9				
Median -----	13.6	—	10—	15.6	10—	17.6	—	—	—	10—	14.0	10—	—	10.4	14.3	25.8	...				
Renter-occupied housing units -----	4 283	201	504	246	372	225	121	170	169	188	106	251	555	313	573	289	39.4				
PERSONS IN UNIT																					
1 person -----	1 004	67	81	25	76	101	56	125	88	106	79	46	99	34	201	170	50.6				
2 persons -----	892	100	174	65	74	40	6	5	35	35	18	77	117	38	131	53	37.9				
3 persons -----	923	22	101	31	92	19	—	20	12	12	—	95	125	52	88	23	33.3				
4 persons -----	526	12	85	58	49	14	—	5	5	8	—	6	112	67	24	9	35.3				
5 persons -----	386	22	63	67	81	51	—	1.18	1.46	1.39	1.17	27	61	49	54	34	42.9				
6 or more persons -----	552	2.83	3.48	4.53	3.89	2.79	1.58	1.18	1.46	1.39	1.17	2.53	2.99	3.99	2.15	1.35	...				
Median -----	2.77	587	1 932	1 119	1 653	818	193	272	340	366	163	662	1 703	1 247	1 712	714	...				
Total persons -----	13 481	587	1 932	1 119	1 653	818	193	272	340	366	163	662	1 703	1 247	1 712	714	...				
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM																					
Complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	3 158	165	395	157	199	98	97	159	134	110	73	224	436	247	446	218	36.7				
1.01 or more persons per room -----	273	—	43	22	20	8	—	5	5	15	—	34	34	30	41	6	36.9				
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	1 125	36	109	89	173	127	24	11	35	78	33	27	119	66	127	71	46.8				
1.01 or more persons per room -----	317	—	30	48	59	33	—	6	—	7	—	7	40	28	39	20	44.9				
GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979																					
Specified renter-occupied housing units -----																					
Less than 15 percent -----	3 700	201	446	203	277	125	112	170	155	168	72	240	527	269	489	246	37.3				
15 to 19 percent -----	892	67	185	115	91	41	59	46	36	43	7	27	26	67	85	18	36.9				
20 to 24 percent -----	484	40	97	40	18	1	23	11	15	9	11	19	39	16	33.8	26	38.8				
25 to 29 percent -----	540	22	67	11	540	34	7	11	22	27	—	49	110	42	31	40	35.3				
30 to 34 percent -----	308	1	20	15	60	—	5	18	8	14	—	21	62	32	39	30	38.9				
35 to 39 percent -----	229	18	21	6	12	5	5	6	19	6	7	11	33	24	39	29	40.1				
40 to 49 percent -----	307	16	28	6	12	20	—	11	7	10	7	11	56	47	47	—	40.1				
50 percent or more -----	562	13	8	—	15	15	—	24	39	23	26	68	156	24	92	94	51.8				
Not computed -----	358	24	20	20	33	22	13	8	9	36	21	5	35	10	93	9	...				
Median -----	22.7	17.7	16.4	13.2	21.1	21.4	13.9	18.8	25.0	22.6	50+	30.7	29.9	24.7	27.4	30.8	...				

Table A—35. **Age and Sex of Householder in One-Person Households for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The SMSA	Total	Male householder						Female householder					
		Total	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	Total	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over
Owner-occupied housing units	770	317	6	50	56	89	116	453	17	11	15	117	293
PLUMBING FACILITIES													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	617	235	—	27	51	57	100	382	17	2	15	74	274
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	153	82	6	23	5	32	16	71	—	9	—	43	19
UNITS IN STRUCTURE													
1, detached or attached	658	243	—	35	31	72	105	415	17	11	15	104	268
2 or more	61	28	—	—	—	17	11	33	—	—	—	8	25
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	51	46	6	15	25	—	—	5	—	—	—	5	—
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
Less than \$5,000	464	158	—	15	13	33	97	306	—	—	11	76	219
\$5,000 to \$9,999	177	87	—	7	33	28	19	90	10	2	—	16	62
\$10,000 to \$12,499	74	37	6	8	—	23	—	37	—	9	—	25	3
\$12,500 to \$14,999	19	10	—	—	10	—	—	9	—	—	—	—	9
\$15,000 to \$19,999	17	13	—	8	—	5	—	4	—	—	4	—	—
\$20,000 to \$24,999	12	12	—	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$25,000 to \$34,999	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	7	—	—	—	—
\$35,000 to \$49,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$50,000 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	\$4 337	\$5 017	\$11 250	\$10 938	\$6 500	\$6 027	\$3 717	\$3 970	\$7 125	\$10 972	\$2500—	\$3 818	\$3 838
Mean	\$5 619	\$6 524	\$10 005	\$11 667	\$6 429	\$6 987	\$3 817	\$4 986	\$16 515	\$9 914	\$6 286	\$4 795	\$4 142
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS													
Specified owner-occupied housing units	571	203	—	35	26	67	75	368	17	11	15	95	230
With a mortgage	198	105	—	20	18	30	37	93	10	11	4	16	52
Less than \$200	111	52	—	8	—	17	27	59	10	—	—	10	39
\$200 to \$249	53	23	—	—	18	5	—	30	—	11	—	6	13
\$250 to \$299	6	6	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$300 to \$349	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$350 to \$399	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$400 to \$499	24	24	—	12	—	2	10	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$500 to \$599	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$600 to \$749	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	—	—	4	—	—
\$750 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	\$191	\$201	—	\$413	\$225	\$191	\$178	\$180	\$175	\$225	\$675	\$133	\$170
Not mortgaged	373	98	—	15	8	37	38	275	7	—	11	79	178
Less than \$50	64	26	—	—	—	15	11	38	—	—	11	12	15
\$50 to \$74	71	13	—	—	—	—	13	58	7	—	—	18	33
\$75 to \$99	86	11	—	—	8	—	3	75	—	—	—	25	50
\$100 to \$124	83	37	—	15	—	22	—	46	—	—	—	17	29
\$125 to \$149	34	4	—	—	—	—	4	30	—	—	—	5	25
\$150 to \$199	26	7	—	—	—	—	7	19	—	—	—	2	17
\$200 to \$249	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$250 or more	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	9	—	—	—	—	9
Median	\$90	\$98	—	\$113	\$88	\$104	\$65	\$89	\$63	—	\$50—	\$84	\$95
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Median selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income in 1979	30.7	29.9	—	29.0	31.9	25.4	39.1	31.6	30.7	27.5	45.0	27.5	33.2
With a mortgage	34.0	29.1	—	25.8	24.5	27.9	50+	50+	32.5	27.5	45.0	50+	50+
Not mortgaged	28.6	31.3	—	32.5	50+	12.2	31.9	28.0	10—	—	—	24.2	28.9
Income in 1979 below poverty level	335	89	—	—	13	24	52	246	—	—	11	64	171
Percent below poverty level	43.5	28.1	—	—	23.2	27.0	44.8	54.3	—	—	73.3	54.7	58.4
Renter-occupied housing units	1 004	454	56	125	88	106	79	550	46	99	34	201	170
PLUMBING FACILITIES													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	825	349	56	120	63	47	63	476	46	99	23	164	144
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	179	105	—	5	25	59	16	74	—	—	11	37	26
UNITS IN STRUCTURE													
1, detached or attached	413	217	10	47	57	31	72	196	—	5	18	112	61
2	123	47	—	15	—	32	—	76	—	6	—	28	42
3 and 4	151	77	11	18	23	18	7	74	11	5	5	15	38
5 to 9	137	42	11	23	8	—	—	95	2	31	11	22	29
10 to 49	145	46	24	16	—	6	—	99	28	52	—	19	—
50 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	35	25	—	6	—	19	—	10	5	—	—	5	—
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
Less than \$5,000	578	204	—	23	48	75	58	374	32	36	16	137	153
\$5,000 to \$9,999	197	109	13	41	15	19	21	88	—	22	7	42	17
\$10,000 to \$12,499	103	67	21	17	17	12	—	36	14	14	—	8	—
\$12,500 to \$14,999	51	24	8	16	—	—	—	27	—	20	—	—	—
\$15,000 to \$19,999	24	13	—	5	8	—	—	11	—	—	11	—	—
\$20,000 to \$24,999	29	29	14	15	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$25,000 to \$34,999	15	8	—	8	—	—	—	7	—	7	—	—	—
\$35,000 to \$49,999	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	—
\$50,000 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	\$4 417	\$5 913	\$11 786	\$9 792	\$4 643	\$3 778	\$2 566	\$3 942	\$4 100	\$6 985	\$5 357	\$3 783	\$3 365
Mean	\$6 420	\$7 754	\$13 836	\$11 715	\$6 249	\$4 306	\$3 480	\$5 318	\$5 752	\$9 269	\$6 913	\$5 101	\$2 838
GROSS RENT													
Specified renter-occupied housing units	931	411	56	125	79	98	53	520	46	99	34	183	158
Less than \$100	262	110	8	16	34	38	14	152	—	7	6	74	65
\$100 to \$149	228	94	11	22	16	36	9	134	11	11	10	71	31
\$150 to \$199	252	119	19	60	25	5	10	133	9	46	13	18	48
\$200 to \$249	71	23	8	8	—	—	7	48	22	6	5	8	7
\$250 to \$299	39	5	—	5	—	—	—	34	5	29	—	—	—
\$300 to \$349	13	6	—	6	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	7
\$350 to \$399	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$400 to \$499	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$500 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
No cash rent	66	54	10	8	4	19	13	12	—	—	—	12	—
Median	\$141	\$138	\$192	\$165	\$104	\$101	\$107	\$142	\$208	\$167	\$181	\$132	\$134
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Median gross rent as percentage of household income in 1979	28.8	20.7	14.6	18.8	21.3	24.6	50+	32.7	34.1	26.0	32.5	32.2	50+
Income in 1979 below poverty level	478	152	—	23	35	50	44	326	12	15	16	130	153
Percent below poverty level	47.6	33.5	—	18.4	39.8	47.2	55.7	59.3	26.1	15.2	47.1	64.7	90.0

Table B-1. Value of Owner-Occupied Housing Units: 1980

(Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

Danville city

	Total	Less than \$10,000	\$10,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 to \$29,999	\$30,000 to \$39,999	\$40,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 to \$59,999	\$60,000 to \$79,999	\$80,000 to \$99,999	\$100,000 to \$149,999	\$150,000 or more	Median (dollars)	Mean (dollars)
Specified owner-occupied housing units -----	9 638	637	2 083	1 944	1 848	1 522	665	651	142	134	12	30 800	34 000
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER													
Married-couple families -----	6 626	276	1 144	1 291	1 363	1 232	525	562	130	98	5	34 000	37 000
15 to 24 years -----	106	—	6	69	5	9	17	—	—	—	—	27 100	31 600
25 to 34 years -----	965	7	51	163	258	274	89	116	7	—	—	40 100	40 900
35 to 44 years -----	1 245	38	97	170	268	303	128	164	29	48	—	41 900	44 600
45 to 64 years -----	2 952	136	568	615	600	511	207	201	67	42	5	32 200	35 600
65 years and over -----	1 358	95	422	274	232	135	84	81	27	8	—	25 100	30 800
Male householder, no wife present -----	575	74	177	123	78	50	19	30	—	24	—	22 400	29 500
15 to 24 years -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
25 to 34 years -----	71	—	29	5	26	11	—	—	—	—	—	31 500	27 300
35 to 44 years -----	78	8	12	35	10	13	—	—	—	—	—	26 000	25 700
45 to 64 years -----	156	7	61	33	19	13	12	11	—	—	—	21 200	27 700
65 years and over -----	270	59	75	50	23	13	7	19	—	24	—	20 300	32 100
Female householder, no husband present -----	2 437	287	762	530	407	240	121	59	12	12	7	21 700	27 000
15 to 24 years -----	7	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	26 300	26 300
25 to 34 years -----	107	—	30	20	19	22	11	5	—	—	—	30 900	32 900
35 to 44 years -----	214	11	29	39	44	51	28	—	6	6	—	35 800	37 300
45 to 64 years -----	833	89	249	193	182	66	35	6	6	—	7	23 400	27 700
65 years and over -----	1 276	187	454	271	162	101	47	48	—	6	—	19 900	24 400
Median age -----	55.9	66.4	63.2	56.7	53.6	47.7	50.7	48.5	52.0	51.4	60.7	...	...
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT													
1979 to March 1980 -----	640	26	62	150	98	158	36	85	17	8	—	38 600	39 800
1975 to 1978 -----	1 629	38	218	235	365	351	188	178	32	24	—	38 900	40 700
1970 to 1974 -----	1 488	91	282	297	273	286	80	104	43	32	—	33 100	36 200
1960 to 1969 -----	2 660	142	456	522	647	406	233	186	27	41	—	32 700	35 200
1959 or earlier -----	3 221	340	1 065	740	465	321	128	98	23	29	12	21 600	27 600
ROOMS													
1 to 3 rooms -----	165	80	67	—	7	6	—	5	—	—	—	10 300	14 800
4 rooms -----	1 261	221	706	261	58	10	5	—	—	—	—	16 000	16 500
5 rooms -----	2 526	173	695	774	558	246	62	18	—	—	—	24 500	26 000
6 rooms -----	2 357	102	367	587	625	446	140	90	—	—	—	31 700	32 000
7 rooms -----	1 675	56	150	183	414	447	251	150	19	—	5	40 700	40 700
8 or more rooms -----	1 654	5	98	139	186	367	207	388	123	134	7	51 100	57 500
Median -----	5.9	4.6	4.9	5.4	6.0	6.6	7.0	7.8	8.5+	8.5+	8.5+	...	...
BEDROOMS													
None -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1 -----	324	96	155	43	14	6	5	5	—	—	—	13 900	16 900
2 -----	3 127	359	1 223	827	448	185	67	18	—	—	—	19 800	22 100
3 -----	4 420	134	529	830	1 117	971	417	322	64	31	5	36 100	37 700
4 -----	1 531	48	150	223	249	330	160	260	57	54	—	43 600	45 700
5 or more -----	236	—	26	21	20	30	16	46	21	49	7	65 000	70 500
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT													
1975 to March 1980 -----	482	—	—	51	66	89	65	158	29	24	—	54 200	56 300
1970 to 1974 -----	776	7	19	52	174	279	96	119	22	8	—	45 700	47 700
1960 to 1969 -----	2 311	29	239	341	629	540	273	182	36	42	—	38 700	40 500
1950 to 1959 -----	2 165	35	299	603	577	391	131	93	17	14	5	32 100	34 500
1940 to 1949 -----	1 101	83	357	360	127	95	46	11	7	15	—	21 500	26 500
1939 or earlier -----	2 803	483	1 169	537	275	128	54	88	31	31	7	17 400	23 700
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
Less than \$5,000 -----	1 132	262	451	199	139	49	27	5	—	—	—	16 800	19 500
\$5,000 to \$9,999 -----	1 528	138	596	349	259	108	40	38	—	—	—	20 400	24 300
\$10,000 to \$12,499 -----	655	48	190	142	86	107	54	22	6	—	—	25 600	29 600
\$12,500 to \$14,999 -----	823	60	193	231	151	110	44	13	12	9	—	24 500	29 500
\$15,000 to \$19,999 -----	1 419	56	265	405	378	217	43	24	12	19	—	29 300	31 400
\$20,000 to \$24,999 -----	1 266	34	177	262	287	305	130	67	4	—	—	35 300	35 400
\$25,000 to \$34,999 -----	1 722	12	146	258	422	389	201	236	35	23	—	40 700	42 900
\$35,000 to \$49,999 -----	706	21	54	81	82	173	76	195	11	8	5	45 000	48 100
\$50,000 or more -----	387	6	11	17	44	64	50	51	62	75	7	61 300	71 900
Median -----	\$17 415	\$6 471	\$9 949	\$15 622	\$18 764	\$22 656	\$24 719	\$31 057	\$36 879	\$54 683	\$50 493	...	...
Mean -----	\$20 336	\$10 021	\$12 650	\$17 009	\$20 579	\$24 082	\$25 726	\$33 622	\$49 907	\$65 071	\$59 164	...	...
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
With a mortgage -----	5 085	181	718	940	1 129	1 046	421	491	92	67	—	35 900	38 200
Less than 15 percent -----	2 229	38	322	422	558	436	196	208	33	16	—	34 800	37 700
15 to 19 percent -----	1 031	28	121	207	212	235	58	108	30	32	—	37 300	40 900
20 to 24 percent -----	789	43	102	167	125	221	72	53	—	6	—	37 000	36 300
25 to 29 percent -----	372	7	60	60	75	49	41	54	13	13	—	38 600	43 000
30 to 34 percent -----	178	8	23	23	48	38	12	16	10	—	—	37 800	39 800
35 percent or more -----	470	57	90	61	104	58	42	52	6	—	—	32 500	33 700
Not computed -----	16	—	—	—	7	9	—	—	—	—	—	40 600	38 100
Median -----	16.5	22.8	16.5	16.2	15.1	16.8	16.3	16.7	17.2	17.7	—	...	...
Not mortgaged -----	4 553	456	1 365	1 004	719	476	244	160	50	67	12	22 600	29 300
Less than 10 percent -----	2 117	142	434	472	418	276	143	124	38	58	12	30 200	35 500
10 to 14 percent -----	882	73	336	182	111	99	44	16	12	9	—	20 800	27 000
15 to 19 percent -----	445	71	157	121	57	19	12	8	—	—	—	19 700	22 200
20 to 24 percent -----	333	58	120	70	57	21	7	—	—	—	—	18 800	21 100
25 to 29 percent -----	269	66	90	58	21	22	7	5	—	—	—	18 600	21 000
30 to 34 percent -----	144	12	61	27	—	21	16	7	—	—	—	19 900	27 500
35 percent or more -----	324	28	147	68	48	18	15	—	—	—	—	18 200	22 300
Not computed -----	39	6	20	6	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	16 700	19 400
Median -----	10.8	15.7	13.5	10.7	10—	10—	10—	10—	10—	10—	10—	...	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	9 568	593	2 062	1 939	1 848	1 522	665	651	142	134	12	30 900	34 200
1.01 or more persons per room -----	197	30	105	28	21	13	—	—	—	—	—	16 800	19 900
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	70	44	21	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	10000—	10 000
1.01 or more persons per room -----	6	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	10000—	7 500
Heating equipment -----	9 632	637	2 077	1 944	1 848	1 522	665	651	142	134	12	30 800	34 000
Central heating system -----	8 297	249	1 530	1 715	1 727	1 501	655	640	142	126	12	33 400	36 700
Air conditioning -----	7 848	250	1 412	1 570	1 658	1 501	621	637	142	134	12	33 800	37 100
Central system -----	3 448	24	219	419	736	949	418	458	124	96	5	43 400	46 400
Income in 1979 below poverty level -----	811	182	317	152	91	44	20	5	—	—	—	17 200	19 900
Percent below poverty level -----	8.4	28.6	15.2	7.8	4.9	2.9	3.0	0.8	—	—	—	...	...

Table B—2. Gross Rent of Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

Danville city	Total	Less than \$100	\$100 to \$149	\$150 to \$199	\$200 to \$249	\$250 to \$299	\$300 to \$349	\$350 to \$399	\$400 to \$499	\$500 or more	No cash rent	Median (dollars)
Specified renter-occupied housing units.....	6 457	881	1 418	1 933	1 199	494	128	93	24	4	283	171
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Married-couple families.....	2 224	108	372	786	488	211	53	60	16	4	126	188
15 to 24 years.....	374	—	84	147	109	34	—	—	—	—	—	180
25 to 34 years.....	805	22	77	294	238	101	37	—	10	—	26	199
35 to 44 years.....	262	6	32	95	59	31	—	18	—	4	17	194
45 to 64 years.....	486	23	94	167	59	35	16	42	6	—	44	187
65 years and over.....	297	57	85	83	23	10	—	—	—	—	39	145
Male householder, no wife present.....	1 181	135	306	355	253	72	21	14	—	—	25	169
15 to 24 years.....	231	14	39	71	72	28	7	—	—	—	—	197
25 to 34 years.....	318	11	69	109	96	25	—	—	—	—	8	174
35 to 44 years.....	240	31	65	82	40	—	14	8	—	—	—	171
45 to 64 years.....	275	44	89	82	33	12	—	6	—	—	9	150
65 years and over.....	117	35	44	11	12	7	—	—	—	—	8	113
Female householder, no husband present.....	3 052	638	740	792	458	211	54	19	8	—	132	155
15 to 24 years.....	362	64	48	135	75	17	—	11	—	—	12	169
25 to 34 years.....	601	82	76	237	87	93	12	—	8	—	6	178
35 to 44 years.....	378	58	99	59	90	50	7	8	—	—	7	177
45 to 64 years.....	815	185	213	158	173	42	7	—	—	—	37	149
65 years and over.....	896	249	304	203	33	9	28	—	—	—	70	132
Median age.....	40.8	60.0	52.4	34.5	33.1	32.8	37.9	45.2	28.3	42.5	61.3	...
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT												
1979 to March 1980.....	2 549	241	427	734	586	309	80	73	24	4	71	191
1975 to 1978.....	2 033	195	440	725	417	162	33	6	—	—	55	177
1970 to 1974.....	742	133	240	228	78	10	15	14	—	—	24	148
1960 to 1969.....	665	200	183	156	60	13	—	—	—	—	53	128
1959 or earlier.....	468	112	128	90	58	—	—	—	—	—	80	133
ROOMS												
1 room.....	77	5	28	33	—	—	—	—	—	—	11	150
2 rooms.....	191	68	73	44	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	115
3 rooms.....	1 482	287	541	479	118	34	—	8	—	—	15	143
4 rooms.....	2 407	307	474	797	522	201	12	24	—	—	70	179
5 rooms.....	1 481	186	212	393	363	147	54	35	—	—	91	189
6 rooms.....	576	22	70	146	163	55	32	26	14	4	44	208
7 or more rooms.....	243	6	20	41	27	57	30	—	10	—	52	251
Median.....	4.1	3.8	3.6	4.0	4.4	4.6	5.5	4.9	6.4	6.0	5.0	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1979												
All income levels in 1979.....	6 457	881	1 418	1 933	1 199	494	128	93	24	4	283	171
Complete plumbing for exclusive use.....	6 304	818	1 381	1 890	1 199	484	128	93	24	4	283	172
0.50 or less.....	3 761	607	917	1 058	634	229	77	32	10	—	197	163
0.51 to 1.00.....	2 229	170	410	731	499	230	44	52	14	4	75	184
1.01 to 1.50.....	256	34	48	74	66	25	—	9	—	—	—	189
1.51 or more.....	58	7	6	27	—	—	7	—	—	—	11	170
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use.....	153	63	37	43	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	125
0.50 or less.....	53	19	17	7	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	130
0.51 to 1.00.....	85	29	20	36	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	129
1.01 to 1.50.....	7	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	75
1.51 or more.....	8	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	95
Income in 1979 below poverty level.....	1 847	602	447	371	199	111	20	16	—	—	81	138
Complete plumbing for exclusive use.....	1 760	539	430	364	199	111	20	16	—	—	81	141
1.01 or more persons per room.....	129	34	14	35	28	—	7	—	—	—	11	171
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use.....	87	63	17	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	79
1.01 or more persons per room.....	15	15	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	91
BEDROOMS												
None.....	81	5	28	37	—	—	—	—	—	—	11	151
1.....	1 842	346	714	577	141	28	—	8	—	—	28	142
2.....	3 220	380	498	1 079	764	272	47	30	—	—	150	182
3.....	1 082	130	123	216	264	156	51	55	12	4	71	207
4.....	202	20	48	16	20	33	30	—	12	—	23	211
5 or more.....	30	—	7	8	10	5	—	—	—	—	—	197
UNITS IN STRUCTURE												
1, detached or attached.....	2 475	138	380	862	466	240	82	77	24	4	202	183
2.....	808	96	301	218	120	41	—	—	—	—	32	149
3 and 4.....	1 105	281	404	250	144	8	7	—	—	—	11	133
5 to 9.....	779	239	130	247	98	34	—	—	—	—	31	151
10 to 49.....	1 087	37	159	346	348	148	33	16	—	—	—	200
50 or more.....	184	90	44	4	10	23	6	—	—	—	7	99
Mobile home or trailer, etc.....	19	—	—	6	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	213
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT												
1975 to March 1980.....	478	129	84	40	108	65	7	27	—	—	18	178
1970 to 1974.....	560	35	46	160	176	98	20	—	4	—	21	209
1960 to 1969.....	1 062	123	99	358	293	97	49	15	6	4	18	194
1950 to 1959.....	1 330	273	343	414	139	59	12	20	14	—	56	152
1940 to 1949.....	1 070	106	264	406	177	60	7	6	—	—	44	169
1939 or earlier.....	1 957	215	582	555	306	115	33	25	—	—	126	157
STORIES IN STRUCTURE												
1 to 3.....	6 381	881	1 400	1 905	1 174	489	128	93	24	4	283	171
4 or more.....	76	—	18	28	25	5	—	—	—	—	—	183
With elevator.....	12	—	6	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	160
GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979												
Less than 15 percent.....	1 595	182	455	539	307	70	12	30	—	—	...	165
15 to 19 percent.....	984	117	202	343	198	83	25	12	—	4	...	176
20 to 24 percent.....	949	187	159	263	207	77	32	12	12	—	...	173
25 to 29 percent.....	610	101	118	223	106	46	5	11	—	—	...	172
30 to 34 percent.....	401	67	92	132	78	20	—	12	—	—	...	171
35 to 49 percent.....	597	116	124	132	135	60	26	—	4	—	...	169
50 percent or more.....	950	76	252	276	161	133	28	16	8	—	...	173
Not computed.....	371	35	16	25	7	5	—	—	—	—	283	129
Median.....	22.4	23.3	21.4	21.4	22.2	26.6	24.2	21.9	30.0	17.5	...	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS												
Heating equipment.....	6 449	881	1 410	1 933	1 199	494	128	93	24	4	283	171
Central heating system.....	4 413	575	801	1 236	1 006	333	115	71	24	4	198	181
Air conditioning.....	3 329	217	613	1 041	805	327	91	39	16	4	176	189
Central system.....	1 229	123	99	250	420	196	51	27	6	4	53	215

Table B—3. Income and Poverty Status in 1979 of Owner-Occupied Housing Units: 1980

(Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

Danville city	Household income in 1979												Income in 1979 below poverty level
	Total	Less than \$5,000	\$5,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 to \$12,499	\$12,500 to \$14,999	\$15,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 to \$24,999	\$25,000 to \$34,999	\$35,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 or more	Median (dollars)	Mean (dollars)	
Owner-occupied housing units	10 902	1 266	1 770	807	929	1 626	1 419	1 888	773	424	17 040	20 043	932
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER													
Married-couple families	7 424	194	845	437	653	1 267	1 259	1 698	680	391	21 111	24 138	236
15 to 24 years	156	—	18	6	16	59	36	21	—	—	17 900	18 184	—
25 to 34 years	1 112	17	20	28	52	287	299	336	49	24	22 065	23 885	22
35 to 44 years	1 377	31	48	46	71	178	278	458	145	122	25 581	29 764	35
45 to 64 years	3 230	47	208	184	334	539	538	792	410	178	22 324	25 393	74
65 years and over	1 549	99	551	173	180	204	108	91	76	67	11 799	17 304	105
Male householder, no wife present	655	157	112	79	43	114	39	60	47	4	11 851	14 456	68
15 to 24 years	7	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	16 250	17 205	—
25 to 34 years	99	19	27	14	5	11	4	7	12	—	10 625	14 687	—
35 to 44 years	100	8	13	12	5	36	5	14	7	—	16 875	16 884	8
45 to 64 years	173	16	25	48	16	29	11	13	11	4	12 370	15 571	16
65 years and over	276	114	47	5	17	31	19	26	17	—	7 500	12 725	44
Female householder, no husband present	2 823	915	813	291	233	245	121	130	46	29	7 420	10 569	628
15 to 24 years	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	30 468	30 100	—
25 to 34 years	150	20	72	4	14	12	17	11	—	—	9 115	11 560	26
35 to 44 years	260	40	62	13	37	40	23	24	21	—	13 514	15 456	47
45 to 64 years	928	183	282	169	61	111	45	44	20	13	9 973	11 897	160
65 years and over	1 478	672	397	105	121	82	36	44	5	16	5 600	8 682	395
Median age	55.7	71.6	66.8	60.0	58.5	51.5	46.7	46.4	51.1	52.8	...	...	67.8
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT													
1979 to March 1980	784	54	105	49	57	131	160	165	36	27	19 444	20 744	59
1975 to 1978	2 030	105	144	164	165	345	404	477	148	78	20 962	23 236	108
1970 to 1974	1 592	107	194	109	135	281	248	263	177	78	19 537	22 728	100
1960 to 1969	2 931	271	402	163	238	518	347	634	228	130	18 613	21 620	198
1959 or earlier	3 565	729	925	322	334	351	260	349	184	111	10 998	15 575	467
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	10 789	1 208	1 750	799	917	1 620	1 416	1 888	773	418	17 165	20 140	889
1.01 or more persons per room	225	—	12	21	40	33	43	46	19	11	20 812	25 321	7
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	113	58	20	8	12	6	3	—	—	6	4 928	10 777	43
1.01 or more persons per room	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	52 076	70 355	—
Heating equipment	10 882	1 266	1 763	807	929	1 613	1 419	1 888	773	424	17 046	20 054	932
Central heating system	9 367	824	1 363	686	803	1 416	1 333	1 806	732	404	18 526	21 393	568
Air conditioning	8 902	674	1 276	601	782	1 366	1 294	1 775	735	399	19 051	21 907	499
Central system	3 963	96	329	209	217	561	724	1 099	424	304	23 950	27 294	94
Vehicles available	9 666	609	1 428	724	861	1 571	1 414	1 875	766	418	18 848	21 751	485
1	3 401	497	1 023	418	417	417	323	185	73	48	11 080	13 374	354
2 or more	6 265	112	405	306	444	1 154	1 091	1 690	693	370	23 032	26 298	131
House heating fuel	10 882	1 266	1 763	807	929	1 613	1 419	1 888	773	424	17 046	20 054	932
Utility gas	8 550	997	1 357	629	787	1 306	1 092	1 516	597	269	16 982	19 659	736
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	93	27	21	15	10	—	13	7	—	—	7 321	10 835	13
Electricity	926	35	104	41	34	164	177	226	82	63	22 388	25 823	22
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	1 141	166	259	122	85	106	109	134	82	78	13 191	19 276	119
Other	172	41	22	—	13	37	28	5	12	14	15 926	18 791	42
Median rooms	5.8	4.7	5.2	5.5	5.5	5.7	6.2	6.4	6.8	8.1	...	...	4.9
Specified owner-occupied housing units	9 638	1 132	1 528	655	823	1 419	1 266	1 722	706	387	17 415	20 336	811
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS													
With a mortgage	5 085	218	418	280	359	890	916	1 335	467	202	21 840	24 053	208
Less than \$200	1 380	136	192	174	89	225	205	266	67	26	16 845	18 464	126
\$200 to \$249	1 048	31	102	43	99	196	164	310	97	6	21 559	21 977	32
\$250 to \$299	682	18	45	31	70	152	108	167	65	26	20 300	25 011	11
\$300 to \$349	564	12	43	12	11	111	97	154	96	28	24 167	27 709	12
\$350 to \$399	515	—	18	14	57	128	135	125	14	24	20 887	23 727	6
\$400 to \$499	571	16	6	6	33	63	156	192	67	32	24 591	28 703	16
\$500 to \$599	171	—	—	—	—	5	27	81	46	12	30 647	32 778	—
\$600 to \$749	117	5	12	—	—	10	24	35	15	16	26 458	34 819	5
\$750 or more	37	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	32	32 235	76 359	—
Median	\$258	\$172	\$208	\$184	\$246	\$258	\$291	\$277	\$302	\$381	...	...	\$179
Not mortgaged	4 553	914	1 110	375	464	529	350	387	239	185	11 683	16 184	603
Less than \$50	116	89	15	7	5	—	—	—	—	—	3 893	4 752	45
\$50 to \$74	820	264	278	71	62	58	42	22	18	5	7 074	9 988	173
\$75 to \$99	1 477	306	394	107	196	182	104	103	85	—	10 900	13 201	173
\$100 to \$124	989	135	228	91	97	156	94	109	42	37	13 544	16 599	133
\$125 to \$149	619	63	70	79	62	114	58	89	39	45	16 216	21 282	43
\$150 to \$199	337	50	88	12	19	5	26	58	31	48	14 934	24 002	24
\$200 to \$249	96	7	25	—	6	7	20	—	7	24	20 625	40 136	12
\$250 or more	99	—	12	8	17	7	6	6	17	26	22 292	39 522	—
Median	\$98	\$83	\$92	\$101	\$96	\$104	\$108	\$116	\$110	\$156	...	...	\$87
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
With a mortgage	5 085	218	418	280	359	890	916	1 335	467	202	21 840	24 053	208
Less than 15 percent	2 229	—	15	49	34	253	401	900	398	179	28 332	32 474	8
15 to 19 percent	1 031	7	47	59	84	265	201	284	61	23	21 996	22 824	—
20 to 24 percent	789	5	48	93	125	186	227	97	8	—	18 372	18 287	18
25 to 29 percent	372	5	63	41	31	129	59	44	—	—	16 885	16 555	12
30 to 34 percent	178	6	65	12	51	30	4	10	—	—	12 794	12 990	—
35 percent or more	470	179	180	26	34	27	24	—	—	—	6 094	7 437	154
Not computed	16	16	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2500—	—	16
Median	16.5	50+	32.8	21.7	22.5	18.6	16.4	12.4	10—	10—	...	...	50+
Not mortgaged	4 553	914	1 110	375	464	529	350	387	239	185	11 683	16 184	603
Less than 10 percent	2 117	7	87	141	303	456	318	381	239	185	20 872	26 681	—
10 to 14 percent	882	39	445	169	138	59	26	6	—	—	9 535	10 341	14
15 to 19 percent	445	91	271	57	6	14	6	—	—	—	6 900	7 489	37
20 to 24 percent	333	152	181	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5 255	5 379	67
25 to 29 percent	269	188	72	—	9	—	—	—	—	—	4 289	4 669	118
30 to 34 percent	144	101	27	8	8	—	—	—	—	—	4 176	5 315	77
35 percent or more	324	297	27	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2 979	2 886	251
Not computed	39	39	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2500—	—	39
Median	10.8	28.9	15.4	11.4	10—	10—	10—	10—	10—	10—	...	...	33.0

Table B—4. Income and Poverty Status in 1979 of Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Danville city	Household income in 1979												Income in 1979 below poverty level
	Total	Less than \$5,000	\$5,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 to \$12,499	\$12,500 to \$14,999	\$15,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 to \$24,999	\$25,000 to \$34,999	\$35,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 or more	Median (dollars)	Mean (dollars)	
Renter-occupied housing units	6 609	1 881	1 750	739	556	828	476	287	52	40	9 055	10 914	1 878
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER													
Married-couple families	2 289	178	514	280	265	505	296	213	17	21	14 127	15 330	256
15 to 24 years	374	32	65	77	69	76	36	19	—	—	12 971	13 345	38
25 to 34 years	823	37	162	93	89	207	128	86	13	8	15 748	16 437	99
35 to 44 years	271	6	43	16	30	96	54	22	4	—	16 266	16 749	15
45 to 64 years	514	35	140	45	43	80	78	80	—	13	14 651	17 588	46
65 years and over	307	68	104	49	34	46	—	6	—	—	8 750	9 746	58
Male householder, no wife present	1 221	276	381	131	93	194	114	32	—	—	9 427	10 739	257
15 to 24 years	231	44	72	35	14	16	35	15	—	—	9 971	11 771	37
25 to 34 years	318	44	95	44	22	61	44	8	—	—	11 136	12 388	51
35 to 44 years	253	36	111	14	30	56	6	—	—	—	8 808	10 108	47
45 to 64 years	282	68	72	38	21	54	23	6	—	—	10 066	10 738	69
65 years and over	137	84	31	—	6	7	6	3	—	—	4 055	6 337	53
Female householder, no husband present	3 099	1 427	855	328	198	129	66	42	35	19	5 650	7 722	1 365
15 to 24 years	362	166	89	37	33	26	—	—	5	6	5 670	8 067	150
25 to 34 years	608	202	236	81	44	—	—	15	—	—	7 277	7 728	237
35 to 44 years	385	117	117	79	18	27	8	6	13	—	8 670	9 309	161
45 to 64 years	839	357	208	93	63	36	42	16	11	13	6 070	9 152	378
65 years and over	905	585	205	38	40	10	16	5	6	—	4 303	5 581	439
Median age	41.1	58.0	40.7	35.1	35.7	34.9	34.6	35.5	42.4	49.3	...	...	51.1
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT													
1979 to March 1980	2 578	610	767	256	216	352	201	128	22	26	9 293	11 648	666
1975 to 1978	2 068	553	522	275	169	319	136	73	7	14	9 659	11 050	579
1970 to 1974	777	262	189	96	49	58	79	31	13	—	8 244	10 188	260
1960 to 1969	695	268	157	52	88	54	44	22	10	—	7 666	9 702	182
1959 or earlier	491	188	115	60	34	45	16	33	—	—	8 203	9 358	191
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	6 452	1 802	1 712	714	556	818	471	287	52	40	9 154	11 030	1 787
0.50 or less	3 841	1 422	1 025	372	268	364	219	141	11	19	7 351	9 420	1 136
0.51 to 1.00	2 287	330	589	307	243	419	211	131	36	21	11 828	13 527	516
1.01 to 1.50	266	44	73	35	33	30	36	15	—	—	11 143	12 467	97
1.51 or more	58	6	25	—	12	5	5	—	5	—	9 286	12 534	38
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	157	79	38	25	—	10	5	—	—	—	4 955	6 183	91
0.50 or less	53	36	—	17	—	—	—	—	—	—	2500—	4 498	36
0.51 to 1.00	89	36	30	8	—	10	5	—	—	—	6 250	7 351	40
1.01 to 1.50	7	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3 750	3 605	7
1.51 or more	8	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6 250	6 610	8
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Heating equipment	6 597	1 881	1 738	739	556	828	476	287	52	40	9 064	10 920	1 874
Central heating system	4 497	1 261	1 068	502	402	611	367	228	32	26	9 629	11 334	1 195
Air conditioning	3 408	765	819	391	355	485	349	199	38	7	10 767	12 206	629
Central system	1 234	242	267	149	119	178	143	114	15	7	11 812	13 655	206
Vehicles available	4 446	651	1 199	618	461	721	444	280	45	27	11 509	13 163	705
1	2 986	551	1 000	459	315	369	164	96	24	8	9 734	10 977	579
2 or more	1 460	100	199	159	146	352	280	184	21	19	16 649	17 634	126
House heating fuel	6 597	1 881	1 738	739	556	828	476	287	52	40	9 064	10 920	1 874
Utility gas	4 274	1 272	1 141	422	392	548	281	151	41	26	8 882	10 738	1 216
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	111	30	38	7	—	20	16	—	—	—	7 452	10 558	29
Electricity	1 572	379	391	231	116	190	147	100	11	7	10 173	11 708	398
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	449	129	96	64	37	59	26	31	—	7	9 963	11 303	149
Other	191	71	72	15	11	11	6	5	—	—	7 112	7 830	82
Median rooms	4.1	3.9	4.0	4.2	4.4	4.2	4.4	4.8	4.8	4.3	...	...	4.1
Specified renter-occupied housing units	6 457	1 848	1 693	725	540	812	463	284	52	40	9 061	10 937	1 847
CONTRACT RENT													
Less than \$100	2 921	1 254	745	300	209	234	83	56	13	27	6 165	8 596	1 213
\$100 to \$149	1 937	328	614	258	200	286	147	67	31	6	10 257	11 654	392
\$150 to \$199	880	121	177	109	82	164	154	73	—	—	13 506	14 114	107
\$200 to \$249	314	32	71	31	40	44	50	46	—	—	13 937	14 945	41
\$250 to \$299	73	5	14	6	5	24	7	12	—	—	16 250	15 696	5
\$300 to \$349	45	8	8	—	4	6	12	—	—	7	16 042	29 535	8
\$350 to \$399	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$400 to \$499	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	—	35 472	35 375	—
\$500 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
No cash rent	283	100	64	21	—	54	10	30	4	—	8 346	11 350	81
Median	\$103	\$72	\$104	\$112	\$113	\$125	\$147	\$153	\$124	\$79	...	...	\$75
GROSS RENT													
Less than \$100	881	642	153	32	37	—	4	7	—	6	3 715	4 969	602
\$100 to \$149	1 418	453	474	158	111	140	46	23	7	6	7 588	8 998	447
\$150 to \$199	1 933	372	580	267	216	284	132	58	18	6	10 136	11 429	371
\$200 to \$249	1 199	156	278	181	132	191	156	79	19	7	12 286	13 658	199
\$250 to \$299	494	102	102	53	29	89	65	46	—	8	12 028	13 717	111
\$300 to \$349	128	7	34	13	5	25	32	12	—	—	18 000	15 509	20
\$350 to \$399	93	16	—	—	6	29	6	29	—	7	19 063	27 218	16
\$400 to \$499	24	—	8	—	4	—	12	—	—	—	17 500	15 508	—
\$500 or more	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	35 472	35 375	—
No cash rent	283	100	64	21	—	54	10	30	4	—	8 346	11 350	81
Median	\$171	\$132	\$166	\$177	\$178	\$190	\$214	\$223	\$199	\$207	...	...	\$138
GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
Less than 15 percent	1 595	8	110	132	215	451	347	248	44	40	18 449	20 684	45
15 to 19 percent	984	58	203	226	202	198	87	6	4	—	12 562	12 898	51
20 to 24 percent	949	181	329	227	101	92	19	—	—	—	9 611	9 555	191
25 to 29 percent	610	124	371	92	12	11	—	—	—	—	7 564	7 419	123
30 to 34 percent	401	105	270	14	6	6	—	—	—	—	6 250	6 336	114
35 to 49 percent	597	311	269	13	4	—	—	—	—	—	4 859	5 106	323
50 percent or more	950	873	77	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2 990	2 679	831
Not computed	371	188	64	21	—	54	10	30	4	—	4 894	8 658	169
Median	22.4	50+	27.3	19.9	16.4	14.0	12.4	10.2	10—	10—	...	...	49.6

Table B—5. Selected Monthly Owner Costs for Mortgaged Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Danville city	Total	Less than \$200	\$200 to \$249	\$250 to \$299	\$300 to \$349	\$350 to \$399	\$400 to \$499	\$500 to \$599	\$600 to \$749	\$750 or more	Median (dollars)
Specified owner-occupied housing units -----	5 085	1 380	1 048	682	564	515	571	171	117	37	258
PERSONS IN UNIT											
1 person -----	345	182	82	38	17	6	16	—	4	—	194
2 persons -----	1 573	566	372	194	162	92	82	62	43	—	230
3 persons -----	1 163	326	227	185	153	121	111	19	21	—	258
4 persons -----	1 210	167	214	198	131	170	243	38	20	29	310
5 persons -----	494	72	69	36	81	83	85	43	17	8	343
6 persons -----	196	48	41	20	13	23	34	9	8	—	272
7 persons -----	84	13	36	4	7	20	—	—	4	—	240
8 or more persons -----	20	6	7	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	229
Median -----	3.04	2.40	2.81	3.09	3.17	3.73	3.81	3.62	3.05	4.14	...
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER											
Married-couple families -----	4 103	936	793	555	449	485	520	171	97	37	274
15 to 24 years -----	99	6	22	25	7	13	7	19	—	—	293
25 to 34 years -----	931	72	118	143	146	181	196	43	27	5	345
35 to 44 years -----	1 090	152	198	160	111	148	184	75	38	24	316
45 to 64 years -----	1 758	650	390	211	173	143	123	34	26	8	229
65 years and over -----	225	116	65	16	12	—	10	—	6	—	197
Male householder, no wife present -----	213	72	75	33	17	—	16	—	—	—	223
15 to 24 years -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
25 to 34 years -----	35	—	10	21	—	—	4	—	—	—	268
35 to 44 years -----	63	22	23	6	12	—	—	—	—	—	221
45 to 64 years -----	56	20	25	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	216
65 years and over -----	59	30	17	—	—	—	12	—	—	—	198
Female householder, no husband present -----	769	312	180	94	98	30	35	—	20	—	220
15 to 24 years -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
25 to 34 years -----	97	23	23	10	23	13	—	—	5	—	263
35 to 44 years -----	147	23	32	20	31	5	21	—	15	—	296
45 to 64 years -----	355	171	81	59	23	12	9	—	—	—	204
65 years and over -----	170	95	44	5	21	—	5	—	—	—	191
Median age -----	45.8	54.8	48.4	42.8	41.6	38.6	38.1	37.2	38.3	41.7	...
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT											
1979 to March 1980 -----	517	49	37	61	38	81	116	64	50	21	395
1975 to 1978 -----	1 435	152	228	197	222	235	296	75	22	8	332
1970 to 1974 -----	1 070	208	290	181	161	85	102	8	27	8	260
1960 to 1969 -----	1 471	601	372	206	129	89	44	18	12	—	218
1959 or earlier -----	592	370	121	37	14	25	13	6	6	—	183
ROOMS											
1 to 3 rooms -----	40	21	6	—	—	—	13	—	—	—	148
4 rooms -----	418	257	56	63	11	25	6	—	—	—	176
5 rooms -----	1 234	486	319	167	99	69	94	—	—	—	221
6 rooms -----	1 259	354	311	208	125	93	117	36	15	—	244
7 rooms -----	1 081	176	203	143	180	169	150	49	11	—	305
8 or more rooms -----	1 053	86	153	101	149	159	191	86	91	37	362
Median -----	6.2	5.3	6.0	6.0	6.8	6.9	6.9	7.5	8.3	8.4	...
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT											
1975 to March 1980 -----	449	4	13	31	65	70	106	83	53	24	435
1970 to 1974 -----	669	28	68	107	108	115	195	12	31	5	360
1960 to 1969 -----	1 638	404	499	252	182	136	124	29	12	—	242
1950 to 1959 -----	1 068	362	263	150	110	97	51	27	8	—	233
1940 to 1949 -----	474	229	64	55	30	29	54	6	7	—	206
1939 or earlier -----	787	353	141	87	69	68	41	14	6	8	214
VALUE											
Less than \$10,000 -----	181	122	21	31	—	—	7	—	—	—	162
\$10,000 to \$19,999 -----	718	422	152	66	44	23	11	—	—	—	186
\$20,000 to \$29,999 -----	940	320	258	163	95	81	16	—	7	—	229
\$30,000 to \$39,999 -----	1 129	362	260	200	110	146	51	—	—	—	239
\$40,000 to \$49,999 -----	1 046	107	215	156	170	134	218	28	18	—	313
\$50,000 to \$59,999 -----	421	41	102	34	32	47	119	41	5	—	352
\$60,000 to \$79,999 -----	491	6	40	32	99	71	101	79	58	5	398
\$80,000 to \$99,999 -----	92	—	—	—	—	—	40	15	29	8	540
\$100,000 to \$149,999 -----	67	—	—	—	14	13	8	8	—	24	441
\$150,000 or more -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median -----	\$35 900	\$25 000	\$33 300	\$35 700	\$41 800	\$40 500	\$49 200	\$62 800	\$72 700	\$108 600	...
SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979											
Less than 15 percent -----	2 229	874	618	290	241	72	91	18	9	16	219
15 to 19 percent -----	1 031	181	184	173	107	146	151	59	14	16	293
20 to 24 percent -----	789	119	97	110	110	128	169	40	16	—	331
25 to 29 percent -----	372	68	16	40	39	76	66	45	22	—	365
30 to 34 percent -----	178	20	29	28	6	54	27	4	5	5	356
35 percent or more -----	470	111	104	41	61	39	58	5	51	—	274
Not computed -----	16	7	—	—	—	—	9	—	—	—	456
Median -----	16.5	12.2	13.6	16.5	16.9	21.5	21.2	21.1	29.4	15.8	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS											
Heating equipment -----	5 079	1 374	1 048	682	564	515	571	171	117	37	259
Steam or hot water system -----	305	31	52	36	45	52	53	21	7	8	337
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump -----	3 703	794	770	501	447	424	490	144	104	29	279
Other built-in electric units -----	131	53	16	25	13	4	8	6	6	—	239
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace -----	479	285	90	45	21	18	20	—	—	—	183
Other means -----	461	211	120	75	38	17	—	—	—	—	208
Air conditioning -----	4 355	1 100	910	571	468	464	523	171	111	37	265
Central system -----	2 294	330	442	260	289	301	395	129	111	37	320
1 or more individual room units -----	2 061	770	468	311	179	163	128	42	—	—	228
House heating fuel -----	5 079	1 374	1 048	682	564	515	571	171	117	37	259
Utility gas -----	4 131	1 235	917	580	454	409	407	82	47	—	245
Bottled, tank, or LP gas -----	7	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	475
Electricity -----	540	65	27	54	65	76	105	83	49	16	389
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. -----	348	57	84	43	34	30	52	6	21	21	288
Other -----	53	17	20	5	11	—	—	—	—	—	224

Table B—6. Selected Monthly Owner Costs for Not Mortgaged Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

Danville city	Total	Less than \$50	\$50 to \$74	\$75 to \$99	\$100 to \$124	\$125 to \$149	\$150 to \$199	\$200 to \$249	\$250 or more	Median (dollars)
Specified owner-occupied housing units -----	4 553	116	820	1 477	989	619	337	96	99	98
PERSONS IN UNIT										
1 person -----	1 362	90	387	415	262	102	62	7	37	87
2 persons -----	2 099	26	314	772	439	318	138	61	31	98
3 persons -----	651	—	97	165	162	117	86	12	12	110
4 persons -----	267	—	16	76	77	63	30	5	—	113
5 persons -----	126	—	6	49	42	13	—	11	5	105
6 persons -----	21	—	—	—	7	—	14	—	—	163
7 persons -----	27	—	—	—	—	6	7	—	14	250+
8 or more persons -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median -----	1.94	1.14	1.57	1.92	2.03	2.15	2.27	2.17	1.90	...
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER										
Married-couple families -----	2 523	7	364	842	580	406	193	83	48	102
15 to 24 years -----	7	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	175
25 to 34 years -----	34	—	—	21	5	—	8	—	—	95
35 to 44 years -----	155	—	10	81	23	21	6	—	14	96
45 to 64 years -----	1 194	—	132	354	357	180	116	39	16	108
65 years and over -----	1 133	7	222	386	195	205	56	44	18	97
Male householder, no wife present -----	362	20	63	76	106	50	34	—	13	105
15 to 24 years -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
25 to 34 years -----	36	8	—	6	22	—	—	—	—	105
35 to 44 years -----	15	—	—	15	—	—	—	—	—	88
45 to 64 years -----	100	5	—	17	60	18	—	—	—	112
65 years and over -----	211	7	63	38	24	32	34	—	13	98
Female householder, no husband present -----	1 668	89	393	559	303	163	110	13	38	91
15 to 24 years -----	7	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	63
25 to 34 years -----	10	—	—	—	10	—	—	—	—	113
35 to 44 years -----	67	—	—	22	16	22	7	—	—	118
45 to 64 years -----	478	—	124	170	104	42	38	—	—	92
65 years and over -----	1 106	89	262	367	173	99	65	13	38	89
Median age -----	66.2	72.5	69.7	66.1	62.0	66.1	63.7	71.0	75.6	...
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT										
1979 to March 1980 -----	123	8	12	19	60	17	7	—	—	109
1975 to 1978 -----	194	—	19	61	45	31	32	6	—	109
1970 to 1974 -----	418	19	52	123	105	56	34	15	14	104
1960 to 1969 -----	1 189	39	189	384	263	179	100	21	14	99
1959 or earlier -----	2 629	50	548	890	516	336	164	54	71	95
ROOMS										
1 to 3 rooms -----	125	22	45	42	5	11	—	—	—	72
4 rooms -----	843	55	294	269	130	60	35	—	—	82
5 rooms -----	1 292	19	295	500	268	142	38	13	17	92
6 rooms -----	1 098	14	110	394	289	185	90	16	—	103
7 rooms -----	594	6	59	174	156	74	67	28	30	109
8 or more rooms -----	601	—	17	98	141	147	107	39	52	133
Median -----	5.5	4.2	4.7	5.4	5.8	6.0	6.6	7.2	7.9	...
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT										
1975 to March 1980 -----	33	—	6	—	18	4	5	—	—	115
1970 to 1974 -----	107	—	6	23	18	25	35	—	—	131
1960 to 1969 -----	673	16	66	223	184	81	73	16	14	104
1950 to 1959 -----	1 097	5	166	405	223	203	68	16	11	98
1940 to 1949 -----	627	32	95	214	144	76	39	13	14	97
1939 or earlier -----	2 016	63	481	612	402	230	117	51	60	94
VALUE										
Less than \$10,000 -----	456	42	163	105	67	56	18	5	—	80
\$10,000 to \$19,999 -----	1 365	45	332	534	271	80	62	24	17	89
\$20,000 to \$29,999 -----	1 004	23	240	307	211	138	71	—	14	94
\$30,000 to \$39,999 -----	719	6	53	304	225	90	28	13	—	100
\$40,000 to \$49,999 -----	476	—	27	176	123	91	26	16	17	107
\$50,000 to \$59,999 -----	244	—	5	40	48	84	48	11	8	134
\$60,000 to \$79,999 -----	160	—	—	11	44	43	37	7	18	140
\$80,000 to \$99,999 -----	50	—	—	—	—	21	17	12	—	162
\$100,000 to \$149,999 -----	67	—	—	—	—	16	23	8	20	188
\$150,000 or more -----	12	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	5	193
Median -----	\$22 600	\$12 100	\$16 900	\$22 100	\$26 100	\$33 300	\$33 100	\$43 800	\$55 900	...
SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979										
Less than 10 percent -----	2 117	34	350	733	478	291	157	31	43	98
10 to 14 percent -----	882	39	199	260	170	158	30	20	6	95
15 to 19 percent -----	445	24	67	161	81	66	20	13	—	95
20 to 24 percent -----	333	13	83	80	107	11	39	—	—	97
25 to 29 percent -----	269	—	82	101	23	30	19	5	9	88
30 to 34 percent -----	144	—	13	53	20	15	15	12	16	107
35 percent or more -----	324	—	20	62	110	48	57	15	12	118
Not computed -----	39	6	6	27	—	—	—	—	—	82
Median -----	10.8	12.7	11.4	10—	10.5	10.6	11.9	14.2	15.2	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS										
Heating equipment -----	4 553	116	820	1 477	989	619	337	96	99	98
Steam or hot water system -----	616	—	46	131	142	120	76	58	43	123
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump -----	2 387	28	332	859	562	369	179	9	49	99
Other built-in electric units -----	85	—	—	28	21	15	14	7	—	117
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace -----	591	34	185	218	95	24	24	11	—	84
Other means -----	874	54	257	241	169	91	44	11	7	88
Air conditioning -----	3 493	29	516	1 160	789	543	286	78	92	101
Central system -----	1 154	5	56	314	335	242	124	21	57	115
1 or more individual room units -----	2 339	24	460	846	454	301	162	57	35	95
House heating fuel -----	4 553	116	820	1 477	989	619	337	96	99	98
Utility gas -----	3 685	82	735	1 269	780	481	195	71	72	95
Bottled, tank, or LP gas -----	58	—	—	7	29	22	—	—	—	119
Electricity -----	148	—	10	55	27	15	34	7	—	108
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. -----	586	21	47	139	139	95	100	18	27	115
Other -----	76	13	28	7	14	6	8	—	—	72

Table B—7. Year Structure Built for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980

(Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.)

Danville city

	Owner-occupied housing units						Renter-occupied housing units					
	Total	1975 to March 1980	1970 to 1974	1960 to 1969	1940 to 1959	1939 or earlier	Total	1975 to March 1980	1970 to 1974	1960 to 1969	1940 to 1959	1939 or earlier
Occupied housing units	10 902	725	917	2 507	3 512	3 241	6 609	478	560	1 077	2 458	2 036
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Married-couple families	7 424	585	754	1 952	2 442	1 691	2 289	171	208	334	897	679
15 to 24 years	156	65	12	28	40	11	374	49	38	78	141	68
25 to 34 years	1 112	245	246	264	266	91	823	56	117	163	303	184
35 to 44 years	1 377	119	225	521	346	166	271	14	13	46	114	84
45 to 64 years	3 230	135	244	900	1 252	699	514	32	40	34	260	148
65 years and over	1 549	21	27	239	538	724	307	20	—	13	79	195
Male householder, no wife present	655	32	45	127	169	282	1 221	58	93	242	520	308
15 to 24 years	7	7	—	—	—	—	231	18	45	80	43	45
25 to 34 years	99	14	18	25	17	25	318	23	43	78	143	31
35 to 44 years	100	11	22	17	34	16	253	6	5	34	149	59
45 to 64 years	173	—	5	39	56	73	282	6	—	31	143	102
65 years and over	276	—	—	46	62	168	137	5	—	19	42	71
Female householder, no husband present	2 823	108	118	428	901	1 268	3 099	249	259	501	1 041	1 049
15 to 24 years	7	—	—	—	—	7	362	45	48	73	105	91
25 to 34 years	150	37	17	27	57	12	608	52	76	129	221	130
35 to 44 years	260	36	17	86	73	48	385	40	57	118	103	67
45 to 64 years	928	29	45	193	351	310	839	37	45	108	310	339
65 years and over	1 478	6	39	122	420	891	905	75	33	73	302	422
Median age	55.7	34.8	39.8	50.5	58.0	66.8	41.1	34.7	30.1	32.7	42.4	54.1
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT												
1979 to March 1980	784	246	97	131	232	78	2 578	385	270	456	836	631
1975 to 1978	2 030	479	385	429	456	281	2 068	93	234	379	789	573
1970 to 1974	1 592	—	435	373	444	340	777	—	56	131	341	249
1960 to 1969	2 931	—	—	1 574	746	611	695	—	—	111	317	267
1959 or earlier	3 565	—	—	—	1 634	1 931	491	—	—	—	175	316
ROOMS												
1 room	7	—	—	—	7	—	77	4	18	5	34	16
2 rooms	30	7	—	—	16	7	191	33	13	12	54	79
3 rooms	221	41	11	28	5	136	1 491	109	134	196	523	529
4 rooms	1 564	101	77	115	525	746	2 453	181	277	466	951	578
5 rooms	2 803	79	108	681	1 139	796	1 540	107	61	294	609	469
6 rooms	2 680	161	191	729	934	665	601	37	25	81	204	254
7 or more rooms	3 597	336	530	954	886	891	256	7	32	23	83	111
Median	5.8	6.3	6.8	6.1	5.6	5.4	4.1	4.0	3.9	4.2	4.1	4.2
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM												
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	10 789	725	910	2 507	3 476	3 171	6 452	458	560	1 053	2 400	1 981
0.50 or less	7 884	466	558	1 705	2 612	2 543	3 841	286	375	671	1 291	1 234
0.51 to 1.00	2 680	249	345	767	793	526	2 287	172	180	361	941	633
1.01 to 1.50	204	10	7	35	64	88	266	—	6	9	161	90
1.51 or more	21	—	—	—	7	14	58	—	15	12	7	24
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	113	—	7	—	36	70	157	20	—	24	58	55
0.50 or less	102	—	7	—	36	59	53	—	—	10	27	16
0.51 to 1.00	5	—	—	—	—	5	89	20	—	14	23	32
1.01 to 1.50	6	—	—	—	—	6	7	—	—	—	—	7
1.51 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	8	—	—	—	8	—
PERSONS IN UNIT												
1 person	2 022	76	78	263	631	974	2 445	155	209	434	871	776
2 persons	4 146	240	175	891	1 515	1 325	1 679	146	193	277	520	543
3 persons	2 078	164	252	561	661	440	1 243	90	86	221	481	365
4 persons	1 577	154	259	470	457	237	629	43	43	93	293	157
5 persons	683	65	108	207	172	131	376	37	23	12	188	116
6 or more persons	396	26	45	115	76	134	237	7	6	40	105	79
Median	2.33	2.78	3.32	2.68	2.24	1.99	2.01	2.08	1.87	1.88	2.19	1.95
Total persons	29 293	2 156	3 205	7 448	8 705	7 779	15 272	1 234	1 209	2 313	5 929	4 587
UNITS IN STRUCTURE												
1, detached or attached	10 210	532	824	2 442	3 412	3 000	2 627	60	55	245	1 221	1 046
2	204	—	—	13	59	132	808	30	27	95	286	370
3 and 4	110	8	10	16	15	61	1 105	37	50	214	370	434
5 to 9	41	15	—	—	7	19	779	87	109	142	348	93
10 to 49	170	89	33	21	14	13	1 087	125	308	352	209	93
50 or more	62	57	—	—	5	—	184	133	11	22	18	—
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	105	24	50	15	—	16	19	6	—	7	6	—
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS												
Heating equipment	10 882	711	917	2 507	3 512	3 235	6 597	478	560	1 077	2 458	2 024
Steam or hot water system	1 115	7	—	47	293	768	701	—	25	23	195	458
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump	6 777	642	844	2 079	2 176	1 036	2 494	403	359	651	692	389
Other built-in electric units	270	39	21	116	75	19	491	44	119	156	130	42
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	1 205	—	11	146	661	387	811	13	23	83	511	181
Other means	1 515	23	41	119	307	1 025	2 100	18	34	164	930	954
Air conditioning	8 902	701	865	2 187	2 999	2 150	3 408	430	464	694	1 068	752
Central system	3 963	652	758	1 211	1 065	277	1 234	406	322	351	122	33
1 or more individual room units	4 939	49	107	976	1 934	1 873	2 174	24	142	343	946	719
House heating fuel	10 882	711	917	2 507	3 512	3 235	6 597	478	560	1 077	2 458	2 024
Utility gas	8 550	78	702	2 200	2 886	2 684	4 274	54	150	581	1 911	1 578
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	93	—	8	24	10	51	111	—	7	28	47	29
Electricity	926	505	124	159	103	35	1 572	392	391	435	252	102
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	1 141	83	75	90	468	425	449	18	7	33	166	225
Other	172	45	8	34	45	40	191	14	5	—	82	90
Income in 1979 below poverty level	932	16	48	91	292	485	1 878	147	94	186	865	586
Percent below poverty level	8.5	2.2	5.2	3.6	8.3	15.0	28.4	30.8	16.8	17.3	35.2	28.8
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979												
Less than \$5,000	1 266	11	36	120	389	710	1 881	167	93	180	810	631
\$5,000 to \$9,999	1 770	59	54	243	645	769	1 750	130	102	225	639	654
\$10,000 to \$12,499	807	28	42	163	265	309	739	34	98	183	214	210
\$12,500 to \$14,999	929	28	58	194	324	325	556	52	36	100	223	145
\$15,000 to \$19,999	1 626	106	93	474	549	404	828	53	86	178	315	196
\$20,000 to \$24,999	1 419	124	194	396	493	212	476	26	75	119	129	127
\$25,000 to \$34,999	1 888	231	295	622	454	286	287	9	59	64	110	45
\$35,000 to \$49,999	773	75	111	208	247	132	52	—	11	28	6	7
\$50,000 or more	424	63	34	87	146	94	40	7	—	—	12	21
Median	\$17 040	\$25 203	\$24 299	\$20 708	\$16 167	\$11 145	\$9 055	\$6 782	\$12 168	\$11 824	\$8 333	\$7 867
Mean	\$20 043	\$28 230	\$25 996	\$23 095	\$19 250	\$15 026	\$10 914	\$10 575	\$13 738	\$13 137	\$10 179	\$9 930

Table B—8. Units in Structure for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see introduction. For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Danville city

	Owner-occupied housing units				Renter-occupied housing units							
	Total	1 unit, detached or attached	2 or more units	Mobile home or trailer, etc.	Total	1 unit, detached or attached	2 units	3 and 4 units	5 to 9 units	10 to 49 units	50 or more units	Mobile home or trailer, etc.
Occupied housing units	10 902	10 210	587	105	6 609	2 627	808	1 105	779	1 087	184	19
Condominium housing units	228	49	179	—	89	25	—	—	21	24	19	—
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Married-couple families	7 424	7 029	353	42	2 289	1 378	226	171	155	339	20	—
15 to 24 years	156	112	33	11	374	147	71	33	25	98	—	—
25 to 34 years	1 112	1 031	69	12	823	455	49	56	61	186	16	—
35 to 44 years	1 377	1 313	57	7	271	184	21	28	30	8	—	—
45 to 64 years	3 230	3 116	106	8	514	388	40	33	23	30	—	—
65 years and over	1 549	1 457	88	4	307	204	45	21	16	17	—	—
Male householder, no wife present	655	606	39	10	1 221	344	162	221	111	349	21	13
15 to 24 years	—	—	—	—	231	43	—	37	25	115	4	7
25 to 34 years	99	92	7	—	318	73	42	66	36	95	6	—
35 to 44 years	100	78	17	—	253	71	29	64	31	46	6	—
45 to 64 years	173	160	8	5	282	96	79	34	12	61	—	—
65 years and over	2 823	2 575	195	53	1 377	61	12	7	32	399	5	—
Female householder, no husband present	2 479	2 575	195	53	3 099	905	420	713	513	399	143	6
15 to 24 years	—	—	—	—	362	57	59	74	90	78	—	—
25 to 34 years	150	110	40	—	608	156	72	102	141	118	19	—
35 to 44 years	260	224	26	10	385	120	28	69	94	57	17	—
45 to 64 years	928	878	28	22	839	325	118	203	99	71	23	—
65 years and over	1 478	1 356	101	21	905	247	143	265	89	75	80	6
Median age	55.7	56.0	50.7	51.9	41.1	45.2	48.7	46.7	35.7	30.3	63.8	37.1
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT												
1979 to March 1980	784	683	85	16	2 578	839	275	389	339	613	104	19
1975 to 1978	2 030	1 772	195	63	2 068	870	221	302	264	331	80	—
1970 to 1974	1 592	1 529	48	15	777	305	129	178	63	102	—	—
1960 to 1969	2 931	2 814	113	4	695	338	97	177	70	13	—	—
1959 or earlier	3 565	3 412	146	7	491	275	86	59	43	28	—	—
ROOMS												
1 room	7	—	7	—	77	18	—	10	4	41	4	—
2 rooms	30	23	7	—	191	21	—	54	31	52	33	—
3 rooms	221	142	68	11	1 491	192	270	428	176	332	93	—
4 rooms	1 564	1 345	152	67	2 453	849	321	432	314	483	41	13
5 rooms	2 803	2 683	99	21	1 540	908	145	121	204	143	13	6
6 rooms	2 680	2 540	140	—	601	423	59	39	44	36	—	—
7 or more rooms	3 597	3 477	114	6	256	216	13	21	6	—	—	—
Median	5.8	5.9	5.1	4.1	4.1	4.8	3.9	3.6	4.1	3.7	3.1	4.2
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM												
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	10 789	10 123	561	105	6 452	2 577	757	1 084	762	1 069	184	19
0.50 or less	7 884	7 413	389	82	3 841	1 334	528	739	377	719	137	7
0.51 to 1.00	2 680	2 508	149	23	2 287	1 104	188	303	310	323	47	12
1.01 to 1.50	204	188	16	—	266	121	41	24	63	17	—	—
1.51 or more	21	14	7	—	58	18	—	18	12	10	—	—
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	113	87	26	—	157	50	51	21	17	18	—	—
0.50 or less	102	76	26	—	53	7	29	7	—	10	—	—
0.51 to 1.00	5	5	—	—	89	35	15	14	17	8	—	—
1.01 to 1.50	6	6	—	—	7	—	7	—	—	—	—	—
1.51 or more	—	—	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
BEDROOMS												
None	7	—	7	—	81	18	—	10	4	41	8	—
1	424	324	100	—	1 851	286	294	526	211	420	114	—
2	3 674	3 356	240	78	3 291	1 418	421	444	384	556	49	19
3	4 838	4 651	160	27	1 144	736	72	91	162	70	13	—
4	1 669	1 613	56	—	212	157	11	26	18	—	—	—
5 or more	290	266	24	—	30	12	10	8	—	—	—	—
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979												
Less than \$5,000	1 266	1 201	44	21	1 881	649	236	401	325	173	97	—
\$5,000 to \$9,999	1 770	1 604	147	19	1 750	596	280	371	200	252	45	6
\$10,000 to \$12,499	807	723	62	22	739	338	53	121	57	149	21	—
\$12,500 to \$14,999	929	859	51	19	556	215	53	53	91	138	—	6
\$15,000 to \$19,999	1 626	1 514	88	24	828	420	96	74	47	174	10	7
\$20,000 to \$24,999	1 419	1 338	81	—	476	208	63	55	33	111	6	—
\$25,000 to \$34,999	1 888	1 815	73	—	287	152	8	30	13	79	5	—
\$35,000 to \$49,999	773	752	21	—	52	21	7	—	13	11	—	—
\$50,000 or more	424	404	20	—	40	28	12	—	—	—	—	—
Median	\$17 040	\$17 322	\$14 485	\$11 420	\$9 055	\$10 507	\$7 471	\$7 140	\$6 453	\$11 988	\$4 863	\$13 958
Mean	\$20 043	\$20 243	\$18 341	\$10 090	\$10 914	\$12 326	\$10 465	\$8 386	\$8 217	\$12 904	\$7 413	\$12 632
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS												
Heating equipment	10 882	10 204	573	105	6 597	2 623	808	1 105	779	1 079	184	19
Steam or hot water system	1 115	1 002	113	—	701	98	144	252	80	121	16	—
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump	6 777	6 415	290	72	2 494	732	192	396	376	629	156	13
Other built-in electric units	270	224	30	16	491	84	41	68	116	164	18	—
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	1 205	1 172	33	—	811	571	64	59	25	88	4	—
Other means	1 515	1 391	107	17	2 100	1 138	367	330	182	77	—	—
Air conditioning	8 902	8 337	460	105	3 408	1 243	326	403	296	954	173	13
Central system	3 963	3 692	240	31	1 234	169	50	123	149	581	162	—
Vehicles available	9 666	9 057	518	91	4 446	1 915	487	572	376	962	121	13
1	3 401	3 078	259	64	2 986	1 120	366	439	309	637	102	13
2 or more	6 265	5 979	259	27	1 460	795	121	133	67	325	19	—
House heating fuel	10 882	10 204	573	105	6 597	2 623	808	1 105	779	1 079	184	19
Utility gas	8 550	8 215	329	6	4 274	2 087	619	820	376	355	11	6
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	93	75	18	—	111	33	5	26	33	7	—	—
Electricity	926	756	149	21	1 572	158	95	183	312	676	148	—
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	1 141	1 025	38	78	449	236	83	48	58	12	6	—
Other	172	133	39	—	191	109	6	28	—	29	19	—
Water heating fuel	10 856	10 164	587	105	6 584	2 619	798	1 098	779	1 087	184	19
Utility gas	7 056	6 778	272	6	3 594	1 698	512	788	354	226	10	6
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	104	98	6	—	163	44	14	16	77	12	—	—
Electricity	3 522	3 145	278	99	2 707	848	251	281	334	825	155	13
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	128	128	—	—	64	10	21	13	14	6	—	—
Other	46	15	31	—	56	19	—	—	—	18	19	—
Family householder	8 759	8 287	407	65	3 948	1 977	413	503	499	490	54	12
With own children under 18 years	3 265	3 107	140	18	2 261	1 132	177	275	380	247	44	6
With own children under 6 years	1 014	974	40	—	1 131	506	80	115	239	164	27	—
Female householder, no husband present	1 156	1 079	54	23	1 409	491	141	312	325	100	34	6
With own children under 18 years	381	354	22	5	958	320	93	191	262	64	28	—
With own children under 6 years	26	26	—	—	364	97	38	65	138	15	11	—
Nonfamily householder	2 143	1 923	180	40	2 661	650	395	602	280	597	130	7
Income in 1979 below poverty level	932	871	40	21	1 878	691	376	376	379	122	62	—
Percent below poverty level	8.5	8.5	6.8	20.0	28.4	26.3	30.7	34.0	48.7	11.2	33.7	—

Table B—9. Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units by Size of Household: 1980

(Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.)

Danville city	Total	1 person	2 persons	3 persons	4 persons	5 persons	6 persons	7 persons	8 or more persons	Median	Total persons
Owner-occupied housing units -----	10 902	2 022	4 146	2 078	1 577	683	239	137	20	2.33	29 293
Nonrelatives present -----	274	—	101	68	42	36	6	21	—	3.03	894
ROOMS											
1 to 3 rooms -----	258	116	87	9	46	—	—	—	—	1.65	498
4 rooms -----	1 564	578	662	194	75	28	27	—	—	1.81	3 178
5 rooms -----	2 803	561	1 293	433	281	146	58	17	14	2.15	7 150
6 rooms -----	2 680	413	947	632	475	112	66	35	—	2.48	7 346
7 rooms -----	1 751	228	568	408	337	156	31	23	—	2.69	4 944
8 or more rooms -----	1 846	126	589	402	363	241	57	62	6	3.02	6 177
Median -----	5.8	5.1	5.5	6.1	6.3	6.9	6.0	7.2	5.2	...	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM											
Complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	10 789	1 958	4 113	2 073	1 566	683	239	137	20	2.34	29 106
1.00 or less -----	10 564	1 958	4 113	2 073	1 526	655	154	85	—	2.31	27 666
1.01 to 1.50 -----	204	—	—	—	33	28	85	52	6	5.98	1 268
1.51 or more -----	21	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	14	8.00	172
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	113	64	33	5	11	—	—	—	—	1.38	187
1.00 or less -----	107	64	33	5	5	—	—	—	—	1.34	163
1.01 to 1.50 -----	6	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	4.00	24
1.51 or more -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
UNITS IN STRUCTURE											
1, detached or attached -----	10 210	1 825	3 915	1 939	1 505	653	231	122	20	2.34	27 342
2 or more -----	587	157	195	117	65	30	8	15	—	2.20	1 695
Mobile home or trailer, etc. -----	105	40	36	22	7	—	—	—	—	1.85	256
VALUE											
Specified owner-occupied housing units -----	9 638	1 707	3 672	1 814	1 477	620	217	111	20	2.35	25 670
Less than \$10,000 -----	637	240	194	67	85	25	20	6	—	1.90	1 418
\$10,000 to \$19,999 -----	2 083	599	862	307	137	63	68	33	14	2.01	4 883
\$20,000 to \$29,999 -----	1 944	327	873	333	246	110	39	10	6	2.24	5 160
\$30,000 to \$39,999 -----	1 848	260	677	444	259	159	20	29	—	2.48	5 109
\$40,000 to \$49,999 -----	1 522	166	442	388	378	105	29	14	—	2.89	4 304
\$50,000 to \$59,999 -----	665	60	302	89	166	39	9	—	—	2.40	1 779
\$60,000 to \$79,999 -----	651	46	207	137	135	87	32	7	—	3.03	2 140
\$80,000 to \$99,999 -----	142	—	71	21	35	11	—	4	—	2.50	485
\$100,000 to \$149,999 -----	134	9	39	28	29	21	—	8	—	3.18	333
\$150,000 or more -----	12	—	5	—	7	—	—	—	—	3.64	59
Median -----	\$30 800	\$20 200	\$28 100	\$33 800	\$40 300	\$37 200	\$24 900	\$31 500	\$13 600	...	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS											
All income levels in 1979 -----	10 902	2 022	4 146	2 078	1 577	683	239	137	20	2.33	29 293
Median income -----	\$17 040	\$5 497	\$15 481	\$21 335	\$23 568	\$25 091	\$24 120	\$25 521	\$32 857	...	...
Median selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income -----	13.9	21.9	12.0	12.1	15.3	14.3	13.6	13.6	10—	...	...
With a mortgage -----	16.5	28.1	15.9	15.2	16.6	17.0	14.4	15.0	10—	...	...
Not mortgaged -----	10.8	20.3	10—	10—	10—	10—	10—	10—	—	...	...
Income in 1979 below poverty level -----	932	526	194	67	73	54	11	7	—	1.39	...
Median income -----	\$3 176	\$2 823	\$3 160	\$3 586	\$4 816	\$6 071	\$8 750	\$11 250	—	...	...
Median selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income -----	40.2	42.6	33.2	44.2	34.6	50+	27.5	22.5	—	...	...
With a mortgage -----	50+	50+	50+	50+	40.0	50+	27.5	22.5	—	...	...
Not mortgaged -----	33.0	36.8	30.4	28.3	31.9	19.3	—	—	—	...	...
Renter-occupied housing units -----	6 609	2 445	1 679	1 243	629	376	141	65	31	2.01	15 272
Nonrelatives present -----	352	—	189	80	45	38	—	—	—	2.43	934
ROOMS											
1 room -----	77	51	10	5	—	11	—	—	—	1.25	161
2 rooms -----	191	151	4	30	6	—	—	—	—	1.13	293
3 rooms -----	1 491	925	374	131	34	12	—	15	—	1.31	2 277
4 rooms -----	2 453	852	781	516	198	76	30	—	—	1.98	5 158
5 rooms -----	1 540	337	348	366	256	154	40	32	7	2.73	4 190
6 rooms -----	601	102	130	123	90	80	45	7	24	3.06	2 157
7 or more rooms -----	256	27	32	72	45	43	26	11	—	3.46	1 036
Median -----	4.1	3.6	4.1	4.4	4.8	5.1	5.5	5.0	5.9	...	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM											
Complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	6 452	2 406	1 649	1 218	593	364	134	57	31	2.00	14 839
1.00 or less -----	6 128	2 406	1 639	1 183	553	265	71	11	—	1.90	13 125
1.01 to 1.50 -----	266	—	—	30	34	76	63	39	24	5.41	1 423
1.51 or more -----	58	—	10	5	6	23	—	7	7	4.85	291
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	157	39	30	25	36	12	7	8	—	2.88	433
1.00 or less -----	142	39	30	25	36	12	—	—	—	2.58	345
1.01 to 1.50 -----	7	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	6.00	33
1.51 or more -----	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	8	—	7.00	55
UNITS IN STRUCTURE											
1, detached or attached -----	2 627	597	656	637	372	239	79	28	19	2.59	7 306
2 -----	808	343	269	108	29	38	21	—	—	1.73	1 579
3 and 4 -----	1 105	562	278	136	61	31	20	17	—	1.48	2 119
5 to 9 -----	779	267	155	144	118	42	21	20	12	2.29	1 956
10 to 49 -----	1 087	546	295	184	36	26	—	—	—	1.50	1 945
50 or more -----	184	130	19	22	13	—	—	—	—	1.21	323
Mobile home or trailer, etc. -----	19	—	7	12	—	—	—	—	—	2.71	44
GROSS RENT											
Specified renter-occupied housing units -----	6 457	2 411	1 636	1 208	616	355	141	65	25	2.00	14 789
Less than \$100 -----	881	465	207	63	56	52	15	15	8	1.45	1 608
\$100 to \$149 -----	1 418	727	313	188	125	42	23	—	—	1.48	2 649
\$150 to \$199 -----	1 933	659	540	424	177	84	26	19	4	2.07	4 349
\$200 to \$249 -----	1 199	317	325	284	142	92	26	13	—	2.37	3 074
\$250 to \$299 -----	494	95	145	123	59	39	20	7	6	2.56	1 574
\$300 to \$349 -----	128	35	13	33	13	21	6	—	7	2.98	404
\$350 to \$399 -----	93	14	12	30	14	8	15	—	—	3.18	275
\$400 to \$499 -----	24	—	4	6	14	—	—	—	—	3.64	79
\$500 or more -----	4	—	—	—	—	—	4	—	—	6.00	36
No cash rent -----	283	99	77	57	16	17	6	11	—	2.05	741
Median -----	\$171	\$148	\$173	\$187	\$187	\$198	\$213	\$180	\$252	...	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS											
All income levels in 1979 -----	6 609	2 445	1 679	1 243	629	376	141	65	31	2.01	15 272
Median income -----	\$9 055	\$5 466	\$10 141	\$12 754	\$10 946	\$11 700	\$14 417	\$13 550	\$10 125	...	...
Median gross rent as percentage of household income -----	22.4	27.0	20.5	19.2	20.2	20.0	16.7	17.7	41.7	...	...
Income in 1979 below poverty level -----	1 878	897	309	223	202	162	38	22	25	1.64	...
Median income -----	\$3 287	\$2 884	\$2 932	\$2 971	\$5 026	\$5 781	\$4 833	\$6 833	\$9 107	...	...
Median gross rent as percentage of household income -----	49.6	50+	49.8	49.2	35.6	45.2	24.5	22.1	43.7	...	...

Table B — 10. Household Composition and Age of Householder for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980

(Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendices A and B.)

Danville city	Married-couple families										Male householder, no wife present					Female householder, no husband present					Median age					
	15 to 24 years					25 to 34 years					35 to 44 years					45 to 64 years						65 years and over				
	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over						
Owner-occupied housing units	10 902	156	1 112	1 377	3 230	1 549	7	99	100	173	276	7	150	260	928	1 478	55.7									
PERSONS IN UNIT	2 022	99	225	166	1 550	1 280	7	79	61	122	174	7	45	4	463	1 560	69.3									
1 person	2 022	99	225	166	1 550	1 280	7	79	61	122	174	7	45	4	463	1 560	69.3									
2 persons	1 146	24	336	299	845	208	—	13	25	40	66	—	50	78	290	268	61.5									
3 persons	2 078	27	399	543	436	21	—	7	7	11	6	—	24	37	104	112	50.2									
4 persons	1 577	6	121	217	238	40	—	—	—	—	—	—	19	6	51	12	39.9									
5 persons	683	31	131	152	161	21	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	4	14	4	43.0									
6 or more persons	233	229	349	391	161	211	1,000	113	132	121	129	1,000	210	18	6	22	44.4									
Median	2.33	2.29	3.49	3.91	2.58	2.11	—	1.13	1.32	1.21	1.29	1.00	2.10	3.17	1.50	1.20	...									
Total persons	29 293	434	3 934	5 372	10 112	3 420	7	127	178	241	376	5	350	852	1 767	2 118	...									
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM	10 789	156	1 112	1 377	3 213	1 522	7	84	100	165	269	7	150	260	909	1 458	55.6									
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	225	—	14	71	109	6	—	—	—	—	7	—	6	3	6	10	47.3									
Locking complete plumbing for exclusive use	113	—	—	—	17	27	—	15	—	8	7	—	—	—	19	20	64.5									
1.01 or more persons per room	6	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	72.5									
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979	9 638	106	965	1 245	2 952	1 358	—	71	78	156	270	7	107	214	833	1 276	55.9									
Specified owner-occupied housing units	5 085	99	931	1 090	1 758	725	—	35	63	56	59	—	17	46	355	1 170	45.8									
With a mortgage	2 229	7	261	547	1 325	33	—	10	22	36	16	—	6	20	94	25	48.6									
Less than 15 percent	1 031	24	273	208	322	33	—	—	21	12	10	—	16	12	93	11	42.5									
15 to 19 percent	789	34	194	202	202	12	—	4	5	12	—	—	7	9	62	18	41.1									
20 to 24 percent	372	16	125	55	66	12	—	8	8	—	—	—	10	9	29	22	38.4									
25 to 29 percent	178	11	36	12	52	39	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	4	47	13	47.1									
30 to 34 percent	470	7	42	66	64	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	40	47	58	81	39.4									
35 percent or more	Not computed	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	9	—	—	...									
Median	16	22.7	18.7	15.0	13.2	16.9	—	17.2	17.3	13.3	27.5	—	29.2	21.3	19.5	33.5	...									
Not mortgaged	4 553	7	34	155	1 944	1 133	—	36	15	100	211	7	10	67	478	1 106	66.2									
Less than 10 percent	2 117	—	27	122	946	489	—	14	7	39	59	—	—	19	143	228	61.3									
10 to 14 percent	882	—	7	6	182	315	—	—	—	33	15	—	5	13	26	84	67.6									
15 to 19 percent	445	—	7	16	31	70	—	7	—	12	10	—	—	7	37	163	72.1									
20 to 24 percent	333	7	—	—	6	40	—	—	—	—	20	—	—	—	51	140	71.3									
25 to 29 percent	269	—	—	—	—	28	—	—	—	—	14	—	—	—	23	166	74.9									
30 to 34 percent	144	—	—	—	12	31	—	15	8	16	18	—	5	8	78	145	68.7									
35 percent or more	324	—	—	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	14	13	14	58.3									
Not computed	39	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	15.6	14.7	19.1	...									
Median	10.8	22.5	10	10	10	11.2	—	22.9	50+	11.7	12.4	10	35.0	15.6	14.7	19.1	...									
Renter-occupied housing units	6 609	374	823	271	514	307	231	318	253	282	137	362	608	385	839	905	41.1									
PERSONS IN UNIT	2 445	186	218	48	164	—	153	261	155	174	103	158	215	43	445	738	55.7									
1 person	2 445	186	218	48	164	—	153	261	155	174	103	158	215	43	445	738	55.7									
2 persons	1 679	135	299	76	159	35	6	10	36	67	23	105	149	72	162	99	39.2									
3 persons	1 243	13	188	56	103	16	—	15	12	12	—	72	89	84	103	52	33.8									
4 persons	629	20	96	38	61	10	—	—	7	8	—	—	18	58	34	5	35.5									
5 persons	376	—	22	53	27	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	13	42	41	6	39.2									
6 or more persons	237	251	315	371	308	212	1.25	1.11	1.32	1.31	1.17	1.22	2.10	3.42	1.44	1.11	40.0									
Median	2.01	2.51	3.15	3.71	3.08	2.12	1.25	1.11	1.32	1.31	1.17	1.22	2.10	3.42	1.44	1.11	...									
Total persons	15 272	990	2 786	1 007	1 709	647	295	434	426	397	182	768	1 357	1 229	1 887	1 558	...									
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM	6 452	374	792	256	504	307	214	318	253	263	130	346	596	365	822	892	41.2									
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	324	20	61	29	23	—	17	5	7	8	—	38	43	37	47	13	33.9									
1.01 or more persons per room	157	—	31	15	10	—	—	—	—	19	7	16	12	—	—	—	36.6									
Locking complete plumbing for exclusive use	15	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	25.3									
1.01 or more persons per room	15	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...									
GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979	6 457	374	805	262	486	297	231	318	240	275	117	362	601	378	815	896	40.8									
Specified renter-occupied housing units	1 595	160	328	131	187	68	83	67	64	118	12	49	46	80	130	72	38.5									
Less than 15 percent	984	75	160	73	92	31	39	102	50	47	25	7	24	47	107	75	36.8									
15 to 19 percent	949	38	124	42	52	55	19	25	32	28	10	61	155	75	117	143	37.8									
20 to 24 percent	610	27	42	23	34	40	29	42	22	23	10	36	69	25	73	115	43.1									
25 to 29 percent	401	30	40	6	19	15	5	13	19	8	—	24	60	18	67	77	39.7									
30 to 34 percent	597	19	54	6	40	15	18	34	31	49	29	44	64	56	50	116	42.1									
35 to 39 percent	950	25	22	6	36	39	31	27	22	36	13	112	131	64	195	222	50.0									
40 to 49 percent	371	—	35	17	49	—	18.7	19.3	20.9	16.7	29.0	31.0	27.3	23.7	26.1	30.3	...									
50 percent or more	Not computed	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...									
Median	22.4	16.8	16.8	14.6	16.7	22.7	18.7	19.3	20.9	16.7	29.0	31.0	27.3	23.7	26.1	30.3	...									

Table B—11. Age and Sex of Householder in One-Person Households for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Danville city	Total	Male householder						Female householder					
		Total	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	Total	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over
Owner-occupied housing units	2 022	443	7	79	61	122	174	1 579	7	45	4	463	1 060
PLUMBING FACILITIES													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	1 958	413	7	64	61	114	167	1 545	7	45	4	444	1 045
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	64	30	—	15	—	8	7	34	—	—	—	19	15
UNITS IN STRUCTURE													
1, detached or attached	1 825	394	—	72	39	109	174	1 431	7	5	4	435	980
2 or more	157	39	7	7	17	8	—	118	—	40	—	12	66
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	40	10	—	—	5	5	—	30	—	—	—	16	14
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
Less than \$5,000	939	145	—	19	8	16	102	794	—	5	—	154	635
\$5,000 to \$9,999	574	83	—	20	8	25	30	491	—	22	—	172	297
\$10,000 to \$12,499	216	67	—	14	12	41	—	149	—	—	—	83	66
\$12,500 to \$14,999	77	33	—	5	—	11	17	44	—	—	—	21	23
\$15,000 to \$19,999	106	52	7	11	24	10	—	54	—	7	4	14	29
\$20,000 to \$24,999	51	16	—	4	5	—	7	35	—	11	—	14	10
\$25,000 to \$34,999	35	23	—	—	4	13	6	12	7	—	—	5	—
\$35,000 to \$49,999	24	24	—	6	—	6	12	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$50,000 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	\$5 497	\$9 647	\$16 250	\$10 089	\$15 568	\$11 220	\$4 601	\$4 981	\$32 500	\$9 250	\$16 250	\$6 715	\$4 481
Mean	\$7 653	\$11 914	\$17 205	\$12 320	\$14 034	\$13 060	\$9 969	\$6 457	\$30 100	\$11 835	\$16 930	\$7 664	\$5 506
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS													
Specified owner-occupied housing units	1 707	373	—	57	39	109	168	1 334	7	5	4	404	914
With a mortgage	345	128	—	28	31	38	31	217	—	5	4	104	104
Less than \$200	182	44	—	—	12	13	19	138	—	—	—	67	71
\$200 to \$249	82	37	—	10	8	19	—	45	—	—	—	19	26
\$250 to \$299	38	26	—	14	6	6	—	12	—	—	—	12	—
\$300 to \$349	17	5	—	—	5	—	—	12	—	5	—	—	7
\$350 to \$399	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	6	—
\$400 to \$499	16	16	—	4	—	—	12	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$500 to \$599	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$600 to \$749	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	—	—	4	—	—
\$750 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	\$194	\$227	—	\$264	\$222	\$216	\$171	\$170	—	\$325	\$675	\$163	\$167
Not mortgaged	1 362	245	—	29	8	71	137	1 117	7	—	—	300	810
Less than \$50	90	15	—	8	—	—	7	75	—	—	—	—	75
\$50 to \$74	387	63	—	—	—	—	63	324	7	—	—	95	222
\$75 to \$99	415	47	—	6	8	6	27	368	—	—	—	121	247
\$100 to \$124	262	75	—	15	—	53	7	187	—	—	—	50	137
\$125 to \$149	102	25	—	—	—	12	13	77	—	—	—	21	56
\$150 to \$199	62	7	—	—	—	—	7	55	—	—	—	13	42
\$200 to \$249	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	7
\$250 or more	37	13	—	—	—	—	13	24	—	—	—	—	24
Median	\$87	\$99	—	\$101	\$88	\$114	\$74	\$86	\$63	—	—	\$86	\$86
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Median selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income in 1979	21.9	18.5	—	19.2	22.5	14.0	20.4	22.8	10—	50+	45.0	18.9	24.8
With a mortgage	28.1	22.2	—	19.0	19.8	20.6	28.9	41.4	—	50+	45.0	20.8	47.1
Not mortgaged	20.3	15.6	—	30.2	50+	13.6	17.2	21.2	10—	—	—	17.6	22.6
Income in 1979 below poverty level	526	56	—	—	8	16	32	470	—	5	—	112	353
Percent below poverty level	26.0	12.6	—	—	13.1	13.1	18.4	29.8	—	11.1	—	24.2	33.3
Renter-occupied housing units	2 445	846	153	261	155	174	103	1 599	158	215	43	445	738
PLUMBING FACILITIES													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	2 406	817	143	261	155	155	103	1 589	158	215	43	435	738
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	39	29	10	—	—	19	—	10	—	—	—	10	—
UNITS IN STRUCTURE													
1, detached or attached	597	208	30	58	28	47	45	389	17	27	9	152	184
2	343	96	—	29	12	49	6	247	25	30	—	81	111
3 and 4	562	180	30	61	51	25	13	382	32	23	5	102	220
5 to 9	267	85	18	36	18	6	7	182	22	36	11	34	79
10 to 49	546	256	71	71	40	47	27	290	62	87	18	59	64
50 or more	130	21	4	6	6	—	5	109	—	12	—	17	80
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
Less than \$5,000	1 164	236	44	30	36	57	69	928	66	34	20	242	566
\$5,000 to \$9,999	659	255	60	83	49	42	21	404	66	92	6	113	127
\$10,000 to \$12,499	229	99	21	44	8	26	—	130	20	48	6	46	10
\$12,500 to \$14,999	140	78	14	22	24	12	6	62	6	27	—	15	14
\$15,000 to \$19,999	141	111	—	41	32	31	7	30	—	7	11	7	5
\$20,000 to \$24,999	90	59	14	33	6	6	—	31	—	—	—	15	16
\$25,000 to \$34,999	15	8	—	8	—	—	—	7	—	7	—	—	—
\$35,000 to \$49,999	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	7	—
\$50,000 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	\$5 466	\$8 811	\$7 782	\$10 994	\$9 353	\$9 286	\$3 589	\$4 540	\$5 985	\$9 229	\$8 125	\$4 691	\$3 948
Mean	\$7 259	\$9 641	\$8 621	\$12 298	\$9 955	\$8 958	\$5 101	\$6 000	\$6 232	\$9 597	\$8 018	\$6 468	\$4 502
GROSS RENT													
Specified renter-occupied housing units	2 411	821	153	261	147	174	86	1 590	158	215	43	445	729
Less than \$100	465	129	14	11	31	38	35	336	6	7	—	102	221
\$100 to \$149	727	233	33	51	46	77	26	494	26	17	14	169	268
\$150 to \$199	659	247	57	109	50	25	6	412	68	103	18	85	138
\$200 to \$249	317	135	26	71	12	19	7	182	51	40	5	63	23
\$250 to \$299	95	34	16	11	—	—	—	61	—	42	6	13	—
\$300 to \$349	35	7	7	—	—	—	—	28	—	6	—	—	22
\$350 to \$399	14	—	—	—	8	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$400 to \$499	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$500 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
No cash rent	99	22	—	8	—	9	5	77	7	—	—	13	57
Median	\$148	\$157	\$191	\$170	\$144	\$133	\$103	\$145	\$190	\$185	\$183	\$142	\$126
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Median gross rent as percentage of household income in 1979	27.0	19.9	25.7	19.3	17.4	17.4	29.7	30.1	32.0	24.6	24.4	30.3	33.5
Income in 1979 below poverty level	897	200	37	30	28	57	48	697	31	21	14	218	413
Percent below poverty level	36.7	23.6	24.2	11.5	18.1	32.8	46.6	43.6	19.6	9.8	32.6	49.0	56.0

Table B—12. Duration of Vacancy for Year-Round Vacant for Sale and Vacant for Rent Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Danville city					Danville city				
	Total	Less than 2 months	2 up to 6 months	6 or more months		Total	Less than 2 months	2 up to 6 months	6 or more months
Vacant for sale only housing units	194	77	53	64	Vacant for rent housing units	458	72	249	137
ROOMS					ROOMS				
1 to 3 rooms	21	16	5	—	1 room	5	5	—	—
4 rooms	52	34	13	5	2 rooms	15	—	2	13
5 rooms	43	11	6	26	3 rooms	110	23	49	38
6 rooms	34	5	16	13	4 rooms	140	21	80	39
7 rooms	19	—	—	14	5 rooms	117	—	87	30
8 or more rooms	25	6	13	6	6 rooms	56	17	22	17
Median	5.1	4.2	5.7	5.6	7 or more rooms	15	6	9	—
					Median	4.2	3.9	4.4	3.9
PLUMBING FACILITIES					PLUMBING FACILITIES				
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	194	77	53	64	Complete plumbing for exclusive use	430	72	221	137
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	—	—	—	—	Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	28	—	28	—
BEDROOMS					BEDROOMS				
None	—	—	—	—	None	5	5	—	—
1	9	4	5	—	1	137	18	58	61
2	97	55	25	17	2	186	26	126	34
3	43	7	6	30	3	87	—	45	42
4	34	—	17	17	4	20	—	20	—
5 or more	11	11	—	—	5 or more	23	23	—	—
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT					YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT				
1975 to March 1980	60	35	16	9	1975 to March 1980	—	—	—	—
1970 to 1974	35	7	5	23	1970 to 1974	66	11	35	20
1960 to 1969	4	4	—	—	1960 to 1969	49	12	29	8
1950 to 1959	19	11	—	8	1950 to 1959	44	5	24	15
1940 to 1949	8	4	4	—	1940 to 1949	101	22	37	42
1939 or earlier	68	16	28	24	1939 or earlier	198	22	124	52
UNITS IN STRUCTURE					UNITS IN STRUCTURE				
1, detached or attached	135	34	37	64	1, detached or attached	202	23	104	75
2 or more	59	43	16	—	2	88	11	71	6
Mobile home or trailer	—	—	—	—	3 and 4	75	18	12	45
HEATING EQUIPMENT					5 to 9	51	11	35	5
Central heating system	158	57	44	57	10 to 49	28	9	13	6
Other means	36	20	9	7	50 or more	14	—	14	—
None	—	—	—	—	Mobile home or trailer	—	—	—	—
PRICE ASKED					RENT ASKED				
Specified vacant for sale only housing units	126	34	37	55	Specified vacant for rent housing units	453	72	244	137
Less than \$10,000	16	12	4	11	Less than \$100	222	22	129	71
\$10,000 to \$19,999	22	7	4	9	\$100 to \$149	129	38	55	36
\$20,000 to \$29,999	15	4	2	—	\$150 to \$199	64	8	36	20
\$30,000 to \$39,999	25	5	20	22	\$200 to \$249	38	4	24	10
\$40,000 to \$49,999	27	—	5	—	\$250 to \$299	—	—	—	—
\$50,000 to \$59,999	—	—	—	—	\$300 to \$399	—	—	—	—
\$60,000 to \$79,999	17	6	6	5	\$400 or more	—	—	—	—
\$80,000 to \$99,999	4	—	—	4	Median	\$102	\$118	\$96	\$79
\$100,000 or more	—	—	—	—					
Median	\$32 500	\$13 600	\$33 100	\$41 100					

Table B—13. Price Asked and Rent Asked for Year-Round Vacant Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Price asked—Specified vacant for sale only housing units								Rent asked—Specified vacant for rent housing units							
	Total	Less than \$10,000	\$10,000 to \$29,999	\$30,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 to \$99,999	\$100,000 or more	Median (dollars)		Total	Less than \$100	\$100 to \$199	\$200 to \$299	\$300 to \$399	\$400 or more	Median (dollars)
Danville city															
Total	126	16	37	52	21	—	32 500		453	222	193	38	—	—	102
PLUMBING FACILITIES															
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	126	16	37	52	21	—	32 500		425	194	193	38	—	—	109
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		28	28	—	—	—	—	61
BEDROOMS															
None	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		5	—	5	—	—	—	125
1	5	—	—	5	—	—	32 500		137	92	45	—	—	—	73
2	41	5	24	7	5	—	16 900		186	90	73	23	—	—	103
3	39	7	—	22	10	—	43 900		82	31	36	15	—	—	124
4	30	4	13	13	—	—	26 900		20	3	17	—	—	—	153
5 or more	11	—	—	5	6	—	75 400		23	6	17	—	—	—	133
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT															
1975 to March 1980	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1970 to 1974	35	—	7	19	9	—	42 000		66	—	32	34	—	—	201
1960 to 1969	4	—	4	—	—	—	26 300		49	37	8	4	—	—	50—
1950 to 1959	15	7	—	8	—	—	41 300		44	19	25	—	—	—	103
1940 to 1949	4	—	4	—	—	—	16 300		96	60	36	—	—	—	78
1939 or earlier	68	9	22	25	12	—	31 000		198	106	92	—	—	—	96
UNITS IN STRUCTURE															
1, detached or attached	126	16	37	52	21	—	32 500		197	81	82	34	—	—	131
2 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		256	141	111	4	—	—	84
Mobile home or trailer	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		—	—	—	—	—	—	—

Table B-14. Value of Owner-Occupied Housing Units With a White Householder: 1980

(Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.)

Danville city

	Total	Less than \$10,000	\$10,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 to \$29,999	\$30,000 to \$39,999	\$40,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 to \$59,999	\$60,000 to \$79,999	\$80,000 to \$99,999	\$100,000 to \$149,999	\$150,000 or more	Median (dollars)	Mean (dollars)
Specified owner-occupied housing units -----	7 850	404	1 521	1 557	1 591	1 343	559	599	130	134	12	32 500	35 800
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER													
Married-couple families -----	5 521	159	826	1 054	1 204	1 102	439	516	118	98	5	35 400	38 600
15 to 24 years -----	73	—	6	55	5	—	7	—	—	—	—	25 300	28 000
25 to 34 years -----	787	—	31	123	229	226	80	91	7	—	—	40 500	41 800
35 to 44 years -----	1 040	28	45	133	243	283	94	149	17	48	—	42 900	46 000
45 to 64 years -----	2 418	83	399	489	506	458	174	195	67	42	5	34 000	37 700
65 years and over -----	1 203	48	345	254	221	135	84	81	27	8	—	27 300	32 700
Male householder, no wife present -----	407	46	115	93	60	33	12	24	—	24	—	23 200	32 000
15 to 24 years -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
25 to 34 years -----	52	—	14	5	26	7	—	—	—	—	—	35 500	30 100
35 to 44 years -----	52	—	12	25	10	5	—	—	—	—	—	25 700	25 800
45 to 64 years -----	112	7	35	33	12	8	12	5	—	—	—	21 700	28 400
65 years and over -----	191	39	54	30	12	13	—	19	—	24	—	21 000	36 400
Female householder, no husband present -----	1 922	199	580	410	327	208	108	59	12	12	7	22 300	28 300
15 to 24 years -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
25 to 34 years -----	83	—	12	20	13	22	11	5	—	—	—	33 700	36 100
35 to 44 years -----	161	—	9	27	38	47	28	—	6	6	—	41 400	42 900
45 to 64 years -----	634	40	201	153	138	54	29	6	6	—	7	24 500	29 200
65 years and over -----	1 044	159	358	210	138	85	40	48	—	6	—	20 100	25 000
Median age -----	56.0	68.9	64.9	57.3	53.3	48.3	51.5	49.7	53.5	51.4	60.7	...	...
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT													
1979 to March 1980 -----	452	—	33	113	73	110	21	85	9	8	—	40 600	42 900
1975 to 1978 -----	1 272	12	132	159	316	292	164	145	28	24	—	40 600	42 800
1970 to 1974 -----	1 186	63	193	201	230	258	69	97	43	32	—	36 700	38 900
1960 to 1969 -----	2 197	113	288	440	550	367	191	180	27	41	—	33 900	36 900
1959 or earlier -----	2 743	216	875	644	422	316	114	92	23	29	12	22 600	29 100
ROOMS													
1 to 3 rooms -----	126	67	54	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	10000—	13 000
4 rooms -----	960	158	525	204	58	10	5	—	—	—	—	16 300	17 100
5 rooms -----	2 037	115	526	648	464	223	49	12	—	—	—	25 100	26 600
6 rooms -----	1 944	38	267	482	574	411	98	74	—	—	—	32 700	33 000
7 rooms -----	1 380	21	118	133	352	385	220	127	19	—	5	41 500	42 100
8 or more rooms -----	1 403	5	31	90	143	314	187	381	111	134	7	54 600	61 600
Median -----	5.9	4.4	4.8	5.4	6.0	6.6	7.1	7.9	8.5+	8.5+	8.5+	...	...
BEDROOMS													
None -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1 -----	278	83	133	43	14	—	—	5	—	—	—	14 400	16 400
2 -----	2 642	257	977	721	417	185	67	18	—	—	—	20 600	23 100
3 -----	3 502	45	311	626	952	860	339	277	56	31	5	37 900	39 700
4 -----	1 224	19	91	151	194	268	137	253	57	54	—	46 400	49 400
5 or more -----	204	—	9	16	14	30	16	46	17	49	7	68 200	76 900
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT													
1975 to March 1980 -----	357	—	—	11	52	61	55	133	21	24	—	59 900	60 400
1970 to 1974 -----	571	—	8	19	113	230	71	104	18	8	—	46 800	50 100
1960 to 1969 -----	1 887	15	124	256	553	463	222	176	36	42	—	39 900	42 700
1950 to 1959 -----	1 885	9	206	522	528	373	118	93	17	14	5	33 200	36 000
1940 to 1949 -----	945	37	282	332	127	95	39	11	7	15	—	22 300	28 300
1939 or earlier -----	2 205	343	901	417	218	121	54	82	31	31	7	17 700	25 300
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
Less than \$5,000 -----	815	183	327	134	104	49	13	5	—	—	—	16 500	19 600
\$5,000 to \$9,999 -----	1 254	70	478	326	222	93	33	32	—	—	—	21 200	25 100
\$10,000 to \$12,499 -----	513	32	123	100	75	101	54	22	6	—	—	30 200	32 500
\$12,500 to \$14,999 -----	705	33	164	199	137	101	37	13	12	9	—	24 900	30 500
\$15,000 to \$19,999 -----	1 109	32	147	330	310	198	37	24	12	19	—	31 500	33 600
\$20,000 to \$24,999 -----	1 023	27	145	189	243	253	101	61	4	—	—	35 800	35 900
\$25,000 to \$34,999 -----	1 448	6	101	196	374	317	185	211	35	23	—	41 800	44 300
\$35,000 to \$49,999 -----	641	21	31	66	82	173	64	180	11	8	5	45 400	49 200
\$50,000 or more -----	342	—	5	17	44	58	35	51	50	75	7	67 300	74 700
Median -----	\$17 952	\$5 848	\$9 447	\$15 292	\$19 063	\$22 453	\$25 194	\$31 506	\$33 559	\$54 683	\$50 493	...	...
Mean -----	\$20 977	\$9 768	\$12 004	\$16 975	\$21 216	\$24 121	\$25 666	\$34 072	\$43 861	\$65 071	\$59 164	...	...
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
With a mortgage -----	3 945	69	437	675	943	900	335	439	80	67	—	38 200	40 600
Less than 15 percent -----	1 828	17	194	309	512	388	163	208	21	16	—	36 700	39 600
15 to 19 percent -----	844	22	78	165	171	208	53	85	30	32	—	39 100	42 400
20 to 24 percent -----	563	12	64	116	99	182	48	36	—	6	—	39 200	38 300
25 to 29 percent -----	283	—	33	46	59	40	31	48	13	13	—	40 600	46 800
30 to 34 percent -----	117	—	23	5	21	30	12	16	10	—	—	44 800	45 300
35 percent or more -----	294	18	45	34	74	43	28	46	6	—	—	37 100	38 400
Not computed -----	16	—	—	—	7	9	—	—	—	—	—	40 600	38 100
Median -----	15.8	19.0	16.6	15.9	14.0	16.4	15.4	15.7	18.2	17.7	—	...	...
Not mortgaged -----	3 905	335	1 084	882	648	443	224	160	50	67	12	24 600	30 900
Less than 10 percent -----	1 917	105	359	437	382	265	137	124	38	58	12	31 400	37 100
10 to 14 percent -----	782	60	275	168	105	93	44	16	12	9	—	21 500	28 100
15 to 19 percent -----	384	51	133	109	52	19	12	8	—	—	—	20 700	23 300
20 to 24 percent -----	290	46	113	53	57	21	—	—	—	—	—	18 500	20 800
25 to 29 percent -----	194	40	69	46	21	6	7	5	—	—	—	18 600	21 200
30 to 34 percent -----	92	7	22	19	—	21	16	7	—	—	—	22 200	34 000
35 percent or more -----	227	20	107	50	24	18	8	—	—	—	—	17 400	21 900
Not computed -----	19	6	6	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	16 500	19 500
Median -----	10.2	15.0	13.3	10.1	10—	10—	10—	10—	10—	10—	10—	...	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	7 824	383	1 521	1 552	1 591	1 343	559	599	130	134	12	32 500	35 900
1.01 or more persons per room -----	84	17	47	6	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	16 100	18 000
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	26	21	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	10000—	10 100
1.01 or more persons per room -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Heating equipment -----	7 844	404	1 515	1 557	1 591	1 343	559	599	130	134	12	32 500	35 800
Central heating system -----	6 989	193	1 142	1 414	1 476	1 343	559	594	130	126	12	34 500	38 000
Air conditioning -----	6 787	181	1 149	1 351	1 466	1 247	532	585	130	134	12	34 400	38 000
Central system -----	3 025	18	182	375	657	823	345	412	112	96	5	43 400	46 800
Income in 1979 below poverty level -----	511	105	196	93	55	44	13	5	—	—	—	17 000	20 900
Percent below poverty level -----	6.5	26.0	12.9	6.0	3.5	3.3	2.3	0.8	—	—	—	...	...

Table B—15. Gross Rent of Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a White Householder: 1980

(Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

Danville city

	Total	Less than \$100	\$100 to \$149	\$150 to \$199	\$200 to \$249	\$250 to \$299	\$300 to \$349	\$350 to \$399	\$400 to \$499	\$500 or more	No cash rent	Median (dollars)
Specified renter-occupied housing units.....	3 994	416	910	1 188	811	284	102	56	18	—	209	172
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Married-couple families.....	1 493	52	254	527	335	135	47	34	10	—	99	188
15 to 24 years.....	235	—	54	73	91	17	—	—	—	—	—	193
25 to 34 years.....	531	—	41	202	150	65	37	—	10	—	26	203
35 to 44 years.....	144	—	12	52	44	18	—	12	—	—	6	207
45 to 64 years.....	337	13	69	117	44	25	10	22	—	—	37	184
65 years and over.....	246	39	78	83	6	10	—	—	—	—	30	145
Male householder, no wife present.....	765	72	192	203	190	61	21	14	—	—	12	173
15 to 24 years.....	148	6	28	38	41	28	7	—	—	—	—	201
25 to 34 years.....	187	—	35	51	81	20	—	—	—	—	—	204
35 to 44 years.....	167	16	45	54	30	—	14	8	—	—	—	178
45 to 64 years.....	179	22	54	49	33	6	—	6	—	—	9	152
65 years and over.....	84	28	30	11	5	7	—	—	—	—	3	115
Female householder, no husband present.....	1 736	292	464	458	286	88	34	8	8	—	98	156
15 to 24 years.....	172	6	21	88	38	12	—	—	—	—	7	179
25 to 34 years.....	241	20	22	98	63	18	6	—	8	—	6	184
35 to 44 years.....	168	14	29	19	61	23	7	8	—	—	7	218
45 to 64 years.....	463	67	136	123	98	26	—	—	—	—	13	160
65 years and over.....	692	185	256	130	26	9	21	—	—	—	65	131
Median age.....	45.1	68.1	59.5	38.0	32.9	33.2	35.4	45.0	27.5	—	62.0	...
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT												
1979 to March 1980.....	1 664	98	274	466	434	207	68	50	18	—	49	197
1975 to 1978.....	1 157	100	228	417	265	72	19	6	—	—	50	176
1970 to 1974.....	453	37	195	127	50	5	15	—	—	—	24	147
1960 to 1969.....	439	127	127	105	42	—	—	—	—	—	38	131
1959 or earlier.....	281	54	86	73	20	—	—	—	—	—	48	135
ROOMS												
1 room.....	66	5	28	33	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	150
2 rooms.....	124	54	47	23	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	105
3 rooms.....	922	185	392	230	63	29	—	8	—	—	15	136
4 rooms.....	1 514	105	298	518	395	111	12	13	—	—	62	184
5 rooms.....	850	47	107	257	236	78	48	15	—	—	62	197
6 rooms.....	354	14	25	95	106	33	12	20	14	—	35	212
7 or more rooms.....	164	6	13	32	11	33	30	—	4	—	35	254
Median.....	4.1	3.3	3.5	4.1	4.4	4.5	5.3	5.0	6.1	—	4.9	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1979												
All income levels in 1979.....	3 994	416	910	1 188	811	284	102	56	18	—	209	172
Complete plumbing for exclusive use.....	3 963	416	897	1 180	811	274	102	56	18	—	209	173
0.50 or less.....	2 680	376	675	724	486	162	70	26	10	—	151	165
0.51 to 1.00.....	1 159	33	195	421	298	100	25	21	8	—	58	190
1.01 to 1.50.....	95	—	27	20	27	12	—	9	—	—	—	201
1.51 or more.....	29	7	—	15	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	158
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use.....	31	—	13	8	—	10	—	—	—	—	—	153
0.50 or less.....	10	—	—	—	—	10	—	—	—	—	—	263
0.51 to 1.00.....	21	—	13	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	146
1.01 to 1.50.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.51 or more.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Income in 1979 below poverty level.....	921	237	247	179	137	47	7	16	—	—	51	145
Complete plumbing for exclusive use.....	921	237	247	179	137	47	7	16	—	—	51	145
1.01 or more persons per room.....	35	7	—	—	21	—	7	—	—	—	—	231
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.01 or more persons per room.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
BEDROOMS												
None.....	70	5	28	37	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	151
1.....	1 220	241	536	303	81	23	—	8	—	—	28	136
2.....	2 032	154	277	728	544	156	41	19	—	—	113	187
3.....	554	10	45	114	179	83	37	29	12	—	45	229
4.....	118	6	24	6	7	22	24	—	6	—	23	269
5 or more.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
UNITS IN STRUCTURE												
1, detached or attached.....	1 690	81	278	603	321	120	63	40	18	—	166	180
2.....	483	45	183	127	80	24	—	—	—	—	24	150
3 and 4.....	630	140	217	151	108	8	—	—	—	—	6	140
5 to 9.....	239	45	52	81	43	12	—	—	—	—	6	158
10 to 49.....	766	15	143	222	240	97	33	16	—	—	—	200
50 or more.....	173	90	37	4	6	23	6	—	—	—	7	94
Mobile home or trailer, etc.....	13	—	—	—	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	223
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT												
1975 to March 1980.....	370	109	59	26	75	54	7	27	—	—	13	174
1970 to 1974.....	296	12	11	78	97	62	20	—	4	—	12	229
1960 to 1969.....	580	8	43	148	225	72	49	15	6	—	12	217
1950 to 1959.....	736	85	206	266	92	25	—	6	8	—	48	159
1940 to 1949.....	638	28	163	262	115	30	7	—	—	—	33	169
1939 or earlier.....	1 374	174	428	408	207	41	19	8	—	—	89	153
STORIES IN STRUCTURE												
1 to 3.....	3 932	416	892	1 166	794	279	102	56	18	—	209	172
4 or more.....	62	—	18	22	17	5	—	—	—	—	—	165
With elevator.....	6	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	135
GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979												
Less than 15 percent.....	1 007	90	295	351	192	51	12	16	—	—	...	164
15 to 19 percent.....	647	81	141	221	138	42	18	6	—	—	...	172
20 to 24 percent.....	559	89	87	166	134	45	26	6	6	—	...	178
25 to 29 percent.....	388	50	79	157	70	27	5	—	—	—	...	175
30 to 34 percent.....	238	22	47	69	68	20	—	12	—	—	...	192
35 to 49 percent.....	390	63	114	60	92	37	20	—	4	—	...	161
50 percent or more.....	523	15	141	150	110	62	21	16	8	—	...	181
Not computed.....	242	6	6	14	7	—	—	—	—	—	209	155
Median.....	22.0	21.9	20.9	20.5	22.7	25.7	24.0	27.0	38.8	—	...	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS												
Heating equipment.....	3 986	416	902	1 188	811	284	102	56	18	—	209	173
Central heating system.....	2 982	257	580	839	739	250	95	48	18	—	156	184
Air conditioning.....	2 585	195	510	746	637	241	78	33	10	—	135	188
Central system.....	993	123	62	201	334	141	51	27	6	—	48	215

Table B—16. **Income and Poverty Status in 1979 of Owner-Occupied Housing Units With a White Householder:**
1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Danville city	Household income in 1979												Income in 1979 below poverty level
	Total	Less than \$5,000	\$5,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 to \$12,499	\$12,500 to \$14,999	\$15,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 to \$24,999	\$25,000 to \$34,999	\$35,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 or more	Median (dollars)	Mean (dollars)	
Owner-occupied housing units	8 890	919	1 430	631	782	1 290	1 168	1 598	703	369	17 683	20 671	589
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER													
Married-couple families	6 171	126	711	346	536	1 008	1 024	1 458	615	347	21 561	24 654	134
15 to 24 years	123	—	18	6	16	52	19	12	—	—	16 991	16 986	—
25 to 34 years	902	5	20	28	45	241	230	268	41	24	21 854	24 323	10
35 to 44 years	1 139	24	19	32	51	125	245	413	126	104	26 312	30 534	24
45 to 64 years	2 639	47	155	136	255	409	422	680	377	158	23 367	26 055	55
65 years and over	1 368	50	499	144	169	181	108	85	71	61	12 344	17 963	45
Male householder, no wife present	473	69	85	53	43	92	30	50	47	4	14 215	16 582	23
15 to 24 years	7	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	16 250	17 205	—
25 to 34 years	80	4	27	14	5	11	—	7	12	—	11 607	16 418	—
35 to 44 years	74	—	5	12	5	36	5	4	7	—	17 344	18 177	—
45 to 64 years	121	9	11	27	16	24	6	13	11	4	14 609	17 534	9
65 years and over	191	56	42	—	17	14	19	26	17	—	9 728	15 406	14
Female householder, no husband present	2 246	724	634	232	203	190	114	90	41	18	7 369	10 590	432
15 to 24 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
25 to 34 years	123	10	55	4	14	12	17	11	—	—	9 718	12 651	10
35 to 44 years	200	22	46	13	34	36	16	17	16	—	13 897	16 044	29
45 to 64 years	707	136	213	123	56	77	45	30	20	7	10 091	11 923	99
65 years and over	1 216	556	320	92	99	65	36	32	5	11	5 556	8 710	294
Median age	55.8	72.4	67.7	61.1	58.4	51.3	47.0	46.7	51.2	52.9	...	...	68.8
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT													
1979 to March 1980	587	36	75	31	43	119	105	128	31	19	18 542	20 916	39
1975 to 1978	1 591	56	118	115	136	264	299	405	135	63	21 358	23 830	55
1970 to 1974	1 268	82	131	78	100	238	225	171	165	78	20 090	23 896	64
1960 to 1969	2 409	194	294	126	212	394	300	587	193	109	19 788	22 449	119
1959 or earlier	3 035	551	812	281	291	275	239	307	179	100	11 375	16 209	312
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	8 842	892	1 423	631	777	1 284	1 165	1 598	703	369	17 743	20 739	562
1.01 or more persons per room	95	—	6	14	12	4	27	20	7	5	21 437	27 398	—
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	48	27	7	—	5	6	3	—	—	—	4 722	8 101	27
1.01 or more persons per room	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Heating equipment	8 870	919	1 423	631	782	1 277	1 168	1 598	703	369	17 697	20 687	589
Central heating system	7 903	653	1 162	555	705	1 165	1 093	1 540	669	361	18 802	21 750	396
Air conditioning	7 692	584	1 101	523	694	1 172	1 067	1 523	672	356	19 022	22 025	380
Central system	3 513	83	292	204	201	519	592	955	397	270	23 841	27 152	77
Vehicles available	8 040	435	1 165	591	746	1 265	1 168	1 598	703	369	19 298	22 286	301
1	2 745	359	842	345	348	322	269	155	63	42	11 243	13 644	217
2 or more	5 295	76	323	246	398	943	899	1 443	640	327	23 541	26 765	84
House heating fuel	8 870	919	1 423	631	782	1 277	1 168	1 598	703	369	17 697	20 687	589
Utility gas	7 110	785	1 093	498	670	1 049	906	1 298	557	254	17 545	20 345	506
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	52	7	21	12	6	—	6	—	—	—	7 262	9 907	8
Electricity	711	22	90	35	34	105	140	186	59	40	22 413	24 588	22
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	886	105	205	86	59	92	88	109	75	67	14 492	20 643	53
Other	111	—	14	—	13	31	28	5	12	8	19 375	23 015	—
Median rooms	5.8	4.7	5.2	5.6	5.5	5.7	6.1	6.4	6.8	8.2	...	...	4.7
Specified owner-occupied housing units	7 850	815	1 254	513	705	1 109	1 023	1 448	641	342	17 952	20 977	511
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS													
With a mortgage	3 945	137	277	191	297	663	703	1 100	414	163	22 578	24 882	111
Less than \$200	1 053	94	128	129	70	154	167	247	53	11	18 243	18 734	81
\$200 to \$249	818	6	55	25	89	164	142	241	90	6	22 303	23 097	—
\$250 to \$299	548	18	38	11	58	102	90	152	53	26	21 591	26 277	11
\$300 to \$349	448	5	33	6	11	85	69	121	96	22	25 000	29 081	5
\$350 to \$399	392	—	12	14	50	106	84	88	14	24	20 154	24 071	—
\$400 to \$499	457	9	6	6	19	46	122	156	67	26	25 542	30 167	9
\$500 to \$599	117	—	—	—	—	—	17	55	33	12	32 519	34 778	—
\$600 to \$749	83	5	5	—	—	6	12	35	8	12	28 839	31 376	5
\$750 or more	29	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	24	75 000+	76 453	—
Median	\$259	\$147	\$210	\$175	\$244	\$257	\$274	\$270	\$306	\$384	...	...	\$146
Not mortgaged	3 905	678	977	322	408	446	320	348	227	179	12 310	17 032	400
Less than \$50	96	76	15	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	3 889	4 580	39
\$50 to \$74	713	211	256	62	62	42	42	15	18	5	7 127	10 194	126
\$75 to \$99	1 301	233	345	107	196	145	99	103	73	—	11 694	13 633	108
\$100 to \$124	826	80	210	70	61	139	88	99	42	37	14 672	17 733	88
\$125 to \$149	529	40	48	69	57	108	51	78	39	39	16 884	22 248	20
\$150 to \$199	283	31	76	6	13	5	26	47	31	48	21 875	26 400	12
\$200 to \$249	73	7	15	—	6	—	14	—	7	24	23 281	48 226	7
\$250 or more	84	—	12	8	8	7	—	6	17	26	35 418	43 562	—
Median	\$97	\$81	\$91	\$98	\$92	\$106	\$105	\$114	\$113	\$159	...	...	\$83
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
With a mortgage	3 945	137	277	191	297	663	703	1 100	414	163	22 578	24 882	111
Less than 15 percent	1 828	—	7	43	27	161	329	756	365	140	28 666	32 800	—
15 to 19 percent	844	7	36	41	66	228	158	244	41	23	21 803	23 033	—
20 to 24 percent	563	5	24	60	114	136	170	46	8	—	18 133	18 148	5
25 to 29 percent	283	5	50	21	26	107	30	44	—	—	17 244	16 802	5
30 to 34 percent	117	6	35	—	44	18	4	10	—	—	13 494	13 934	—
35 percent or more	294	98	125	26	20	13	12	—	—	—	6 276	7 349	85
Not computed	16	16	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2500—	—	16
Median	15.8	50+	33.1	21.0	22.4	18.7	15.7	12.2	10—	10—	...	...	50+
Not mortgaged	3 905	678	977	322	408	446	320	348	227	179	12 310	17 032	400
Less than 10 percent	1 917	—	76	125	288	380	300	342	227	179	21 301	27 251	—
10 to 14 percent	782	39	404	148	106	59	20	6	—	—	9 375	10 190	14
15 to 19 percent	384	91	239	41	6	7	—	—	—	—	6 568	6 961	32
20 to 24 percent	290	136	154	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5 184	5 354	57
25 to 29 percent	194	139	55	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4 245	4 291	77
30 to 34 percent	92	54	22	8	8	—	—	—	—	—	4 592	6 058	40
35 percent or more	227	200	27	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3 152	3 025	161
Not computed	19	19	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2500—	—	19
Median	10.2	27.3	15.2	11.2	10—	10—	10—	10—	10—	10—	...	...	31.3

Table B—17. **Income and Poverty Status in 1979 of Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a White Householder: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Danville city	Household income in 1979												Income in 1979 below poverty level
	Total	Less than \$5,000	\$5,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 to \$12,499	\$12,500 to \$14,999	\$15,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 to \$24,999	\$25,000 to \$34,999	\$35,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 or more	Median (dollars)	Mean (dollars)	
Renter-occupied housing units -----	4 072	1 067	1 115	446	364	568	292	190	11	19	9 412	11 157	921
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER													
Married-couple families -----	1 532	127	331	167	198	368	172	156	—	13	14 280	15 268	166
15 to 24 years -----	235	26	35	26	63	52	14	19	—	—	13 710	13 833	26
25 to 34 years -----	540	23	103	51	52	162	78	71	—	—	16 265	15 972	61
35 to 44 years -----	144	6	6	16	17	63	26	10	—	—	16 436	16 620	6
45 to 64 years -----	357	15	97	40	43	45	54	50	—	13	14 041	18 450	26
65 years and over -----	256	57	90	34	23	46	—	6	—	—	8 417	9 902	47
Male householder, no wife present -----	788	173	244	71	66	148	71	15	—	—	9 614	10 894	146
15 to 24 years -----	148	44	59	10	6	16	7	6	—	—	8 314	9 260	37
25 to 34 years -----	187	23	53	27	6	49	29	—	—	—	11 620	12 474	23
35 to 44 years -----	180	20	72	14	30	38	6	—	—	—	9 884	10 795	27
45 to 64 years -----	186	38	43	20	18	38	23	6	—	—	11 500	11 887	37
65 years and over -----	87	48	17	—	6	7	6	3	—	—	4 637	8 357	22
Female householder, no husband present -----	1 752	767	540	208	100	52	49	19	11	6	6 112	7 681	609
15 to 24 years -----	172	74	66	16	11	—	—	—	5	—	5 909	6 931	63
25 to 34 years -----	248	25	132	52	24	7	—	8	—	—	9 041	9 327	42
35 to 44 years -----	168	53	45	45	6	9	4	6	—	—	9 028	9 021	52
45 to 64 years -----	463	168	129	70	30	26	29	5	—	6	7 089	9 541	144
65 years and over -----	701	447	168	25	29	10	16	—	6	—	4 373	5 733	308
Median age -----	45.3	65.7	44.2	37.9	38.4	34.9	39.7	33.7	65.4	52.1	...	...	59.2
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT													
1979 to March 1980 -----	1 679	349	511	177	133	254	132	105	5	13	9 777	12 085	330
1975 to 1978 -----	1 169	259	308	151	120	210	62	53	—	6	10 290	11 623	241
1970 to 1974 -----	473	157	111	66	30	46	57	6	—	—	8 750	9 700	138
1960 to 1969 -----	451	201	112	31	58	13	25	5	6	—	6 424	8 424	123
1959 or earlier -----	300	101	73	21	23	45	16	21	—	—	8 889	10 554	89
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	4 041	1 067	1 102	428	364	568	292	190	11	19	9 402	11 170	921
0.50 or less -----	2 743	953	810	253	187	292	151	91	—	6	7 760	9 382	722
0.51 to 1.00 -----	1 174	107	250	175	165	263	105	90	6	13	13 333	14 811	164
1.01 to 1.50 -----	95	7	35	—	—	8	36	9	—	—	19 219	16 035	21
1.51 or more -----	29	—	7	—	12	5	—	—	5	—	14 063	16 865	14
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	31	—	13	18	—	—	—	—	—	—	10 347	9 527	—
0.50 or less -----	10	—	—	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	11 250	11 415	—
0.51 to 1.00 -----	21	—	13	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	7 019	8 629	—
1.01 to 1.50 -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.51 or more -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Heating equipment -----	4 064	1 067	1 107	446	364	568	292	190	11	19	9 421	11 161	921
Central heating system -----	3 035	746	790	322	289	458	230	176	5	19	9 892	11 785	609
Air conditioning -----	2 630	607	711	275	245	410	213	151	11	7	9 980	11 775	483
Central system -----	998	199	236	129	78	156	91	97	5	7	11 240	13 433	152
Vehicles available -----	3 107	475	875	405	310	549	273	190	11	19	11 256	12 844	452
1 -----	2 013	383	713	295	222	254	101	45	—	—	9 425	10 247	351
2 or more -----	1 094	92	162	110	88	295	172	145	11	19	16 552	17 622	101
House heating fuel -----	4 064	1 067	1 107	446	364	568	292	190	11	19	9 421	11 161	921
Utility gas -----	2 763	772	745	259	281	378	206	104	6	12	9 232	10 847	661
Bottled, tank, or LP gas -----	42	23	12	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	4 444	6 132	23
Electricity -----	942	185	262	148	55	136	74	70	5	7	10 405	12 676	146
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. -----	218	51	62	30	17	41	6	11	—	—	9 375	10 320	62
Other -----	99	36	26	9	11	6	6	5	—	—	8 580	9 517	29
Median rooms -----	4.1	3.8	4.0	4.2	4.4	4.2	4.5	4.8	6.6	4.0	...	...	3.9
Specified renter-occupied housing units -----													
3 994	1 051	1 082	438	361	557	288	187	11	19	9 427	11 174	921	
CONTRACT RENT													
Less than \$100 -----	1 532	641	351	161	156	123	65	23	6	6	6 746	8 812	545
\$100 to \$149 -----	1 213	213	436	125	104	206	68	50	5	6	9 601	11 351	218
\$150 to \$199 -----	686	90	155	103	67	124	95	52	—	—	12 379	13 499	73
\$200 to \$249 -----	241	18	65	31	25	31	31	40	—	—	13 150	14 822	26
\$250 to \$299 -----	68	—	14	6	5	24	7	12	—	—	16 731	16 850	—
\$300 to \$349 -----	45	8	8	—	4	6	12	—	—	7	16 042	29 535	8
\$350 to \$399 -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$400 to \$499 -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$500 or more -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
No cash rent -----	209	81	53	12	—	43	10	10	—	—	7 831	9 831	51
Median -----	\$114	\$79	\$117	\$123	\$109	\$128	\$152	\$166	\$69	\$106	...	...	\$82
GROSS RENT													
Less than \$100 -----	416	294	80	18	24	—	—	—	—	—	4 023	4 734	237
\$100 to \$149 -----	910	311	287	79	87	76	46	18	—	6	7 766	9 329	247
\$150 to \$199 -----	1 188	195	367	153	143	205	63	45	11	6	10 523	11 978	179
\$200 to \$249 -----	811	111	197	122	85	146	97	53	—	—	11 998	12 943	137
\$250 to \$299 -----	284	43	62	41	7	56	35	40	—	—	12 256	13 831	47
\$300 to \$349 -----	102	—	28	13	5	19	25	12	—	—	18 158	16 120	7
\$350 to \$399 -----	56	16	—	—	6	12	6	9	—	7	17 500	28 289	16
\$400 to \$499 -----	18	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	13 125	13 008	—
\$500 or more -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
No cash rent -----	209	81	53	12	—	43	10	10	—	—	7 831	9 831	51
Median -----	\$172	\$135	\$170	\$180	\$170	\$191	\$218	\$231	\$155	\$156	...	...	\$145
GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
Less than 15 percent -----	1 007	8	55	65	152	310	210	177	11	19	18 558	20 522	23
15 to 19 percent -----	647	47	143	131	136	135	55	—	—	—	12 546	12 534	19
20 to 24 percent -----	559	83	205	137	58	63	13	—	—	—	9 860	10 047	45
25 to 29 percent -----	388	73	244	66	5	—	—	—	—	—	7 788	7 483	60
30 to 34 percent -----	238	49	163	14	6	6	—	—	—	—	6 862	6 980	50
35 to 49 percent -----	390	208	165	13	4	—	—	—	—	—	4 820	5 219	205
50 percent or more -----	523	469	54	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3 353	3 030	435
Not computed -----	242	114	53	12	—	43	10	10	—	—	5 921	8 491	84
Median -----	22.0	50+	27.3	20.6	16.0	14.0	12.1	10.6	10—	10—	...	...	50+

Table B — 18. Selected Monthly Owner Costs for Mortgaged Housing Units With a White Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

Danville city	Total	Less than \$200	\$200 to \$249	\$250 to \$299	\$300 to \$349	\$350 to \$399	\$400 to \$499	\$500 to \$599	\$600 to \$749	\$750 or more	Median (dollars)
Specified owner-occupied housing units	3 945	1 053	818	548	448	392	457	117	83	29	259
PERSONS IN UNIT											
1 person	260	143	50	32	17	6	12	—	—	—	189
2 persons	1 307	456	319	167	127	85	82	47	24	—	231
3 persons	950	244	204	153	117	90	107	14	21	—	259
4 persons	944	129	159	173	113	137	186	13	13	21	305
5 persons	362	59	45	16	68	57	49	43	17	8	345
6 persons	92	22	18	7	6	10	21	—	8	—	293
7 persons	30	—	23	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	233
8 or more persons	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	2.93	2.34	2.70	2.99	3.18	3.61	3.65	3.32	3.33	4.19	...
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER											
Married-couple families	3 271	798	648	460	365	374	413	117	67	29	271
15 to 24 years	66	6	22	25	—	6	7	—	—	—	260
25 to 34 years	753	65	107	117	130	129	147	26	27	5	334
35 to 44 years	918	140	163	146	93	130	141	62	27	16	305
45 to 64 years	1 356	511	298	156	130	109	108	27	7	8	228
65 years and over	178	76	58	16	12	—	10	—	6	—	211
Male householder, no wife present	132	41	35	27	17	—	12	—	—	—	236
15 to 24 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
25 to 34 years	31	—	10	21	—	—	—	—	—	—	263
35 to 44 years	45	22	5	6	12	—	—	—	—	—	205
45 to 64 years	39	14	20	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	214
65 years and over	17	5	—	—	—	—	12	—	—	—	425
Female householder, no husband present	542	214	135	61	66	18	32	—	16	—	221
15 to 24 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
25 to 34 years	73	12	23	10	16	7	—	—	5	—	257
35 to 44 years	115	13	25	15	25	5	21	—	11	—	309
45 to 64 years	243	126	63	31	11	6	6	—	—	—	195
65 years and over	111	63	24	5	14	—	5	—	—	—	187
Median age	44.8	53.4	47.1	41.5	40.3	39.7	38.8	39.0	36.4	43.0	...
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT											
1979 to March 1980	347	18	18	61	31	47	75	40	44	13	398
1975 to 1978	1 119	109	192	137	183	187	246	50	7	8	333
1970 to 1974	849	164	241	158	115	50	85	8	20	8	256
1960 to 1969	1 201	468	315	167	105	83	44	13	6	—	221
1959 or earlier	429	294	52	25	14	25	7	6	6	—	176
ROOMS											
1 to 3 rooms	21	21	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	125
4 rooms	283	177	39	39	11	11	6	—	—	—	173
5 rooms	900	375	217	115	77	51	65	—	—	—	217
6 rooms	1 012	277	265	186	92	82	89	13	8	—	243
7 rooms	856	141	171	129	147	125	120	18	5	—	295
8 or more rooms	873	62	126	79	121	123	177	86	70	29	370
Median	6.3	5.4	6.1	6.1	6.8	6.9	7.1	8.5+	8.4	8.5+	...
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT											
1975 to March 1980	335	4	13	12	52	63	96	39	40	16	420
1970 to 1974	475	11	50	92	82	70	142	7	16	5	352
1960 to 1969	1 337	296	417	224	163	111	96	24	6	—	245
1950 to 1959	901	332	195	143	86	70	40	27	8	—	230
1940 to 1949	408	181	64	49	30	29	42	6	7	—	218
1939 or earlier	489	229	79	28	35	49	41	14	6	8	210
VALUE											
Less than \$10,000	69	49	9	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	143
\$10,000 to \$19,999	437	296	76	32	18	4	11	—	—	—	173
\$20,000 to \$29,999	675	246	192	116	64	52	5	—	—	—	224
\$30,000 to \$39,999	943	323	230	175	85	105	25	—	—	—	232
\$40,000 to \$49,999	900	107	194	148	142	100	187	14	8	—	300
\$50,000 to \$59,999	335	32	77	34	26	47	88	26	5	—	347
\$60,000 to \$79,999	439	—	40	32	99	71	93	54	45	5	384
\$80,000 to \$99,999	80	—	—	—	—	—	40	15	25	—	500
\$100,000 to \$149,999	67	—	—	—	14	13	8	8	—	24	441
\$150,000 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	\$38 200	\$27 000	\$35 200	\$37 500	\$43 900	\$43 000	\$50 000	\$70 100	\$74 300	\$114 800	...
SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979											
Less than 15 percent	1 828	696	499	251	214	52	85	18	5	8	222
15 to 19 percent	844	140	167	141	82	105	140	46	7	16	291
20 to 24 percent	563	74	81	79	76	94	129	14	16	—	331
25 to 29 percent	283	55	10	21	32	61	47	35	22	—	369
30 to 34 percent	117	12	14	15	—	47	15	4	5	5	369
35 percent or more	294	69	47	41	44	33	32	—	28	—	288
Not computed	16	7	—	—	—	—	9	—	—	—	456
Median	15.8	11.4	13.3	15.8	15.6	22.1	20.0	19.4	28.1	17.0	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS											
Heating equipment	3 939	1 047	818	548	448	392	457	117	83	29	260
Steam or hot water system	243	7	33	31	38	45	53	21	7	8	364
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump	3 015	666	660	429	370	318	391	90	70	21	271
Other built-in electric units	79	23	11	20	13	—	—	6	6	—	264
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	379	244	49	39	16	18	13	—	—	—	175
Other means	223	107	65	29	11	11	—	—	—	—	203
Air conditioning	3 592	914	771	498	399	366	421	117	77	29	261
Central system	1 943	304	399	234	256	238	331	75	77	29	307
1 or more individual room units	1 649	610	372	264	143	128	90	42	—	—	229
House heating fuel	3 939	1 047	818	548	448	392	457	117	83	29	260
Utility gas	3 277	970	724	480	370	301	336	72	24	—	246
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Electricity	372	35	22	35	46	67	82	39	38	8	386
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	245	33	52	28	21	24	39	6	21	21	323
Other	45	9	20	5	11	—	—	—	—	—	234

Table B-19. Selected Monthly Owner Costs for Not Mortgaged Housing Units With a White Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Danville city	Total	Less than \$50	\$50 to \$74	\$75 to \$99	\$100 to \$124	\$125 to \$149	\$150 to \$199	\$200 to \$249	\$250 or more	Median (dollars)
Specified owner-occupied housing units	3 905	96	713	1 301	826	529	283	73	84	97
PERSONS IN UNIT										
1 person	1 127	77	331	366	197	80	41	7	28	86
2 persons	1 919	19	299	688	402	294	132	54	31	98
3 persons	514	—	72	139	120	100	64	7	12	110
4 persons	202	—	11	59	71	36	25	—	—	111
5 persons	108	—	—	49	36	13	—	5	5	103
6 persons	14	—	—	—	—	—	14	—	—	175
7 persons	21	—	—	—	—	6	7	—	8	182
8 or more persons	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	1.93	1.12	1.59	1.91	2.04	2.13	2.26	2.05	1.95	...
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER										
Married-couple families	2 250	7	324	765	524	358	170	60	42	101
15 to 24 years	7	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	175
25 to 34 years	34	—	—	21	5	8	—	—	—	95
35 to 44 years	122	—	10	64	23	11	6	—	8	95
45 to 64 years	1 062	—	116	327	301	159	110	33	16	107
65 years and over	1 025	7	198	353	195	188	39	27	18	97
Male householder, no wife present	275	13	50	63	63	46	27	—	13	105
15 to 24 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
25 to 34 years	8	—	—	6	7	—	—	—	—	85
35 to 44 years	7	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	88
45 to 64 years	73	5	—	12	38	18	—	—	—	113
65 years and over	174	—	50	38	18	28	27	—	13	99
Female householder, no husband present	1 380	76	339	473	239	125	86	13	29	90
15 to 24 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
25 to 34 years	10	—	—	—	10	—	—	—	—	113
35 to 44 years	46	—	—	8	16	15	7	—	—	123
45 to 64 years	391	—	100	154	74	30	33	—	—	91
65 years and over	933	76	239	311	139	80	46	13	29	87
Median age	66.4	73.6	69.6	66.2	62.4	66.3	62.2	67.9	75.0	...
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT										
1979 to March 1980	105	8	12	6	55	17	7	—	—	112
1975 to 1978	153	—	13	47	35	31	27	—	—	112
1970 to 1974	337	6	40	118	78	43	29	15	8	101
1960 to 1969	996	39	159	320	230	147	87	9	5	98
1959 or earlier	2 314	43	489	810	428	291	133	49	71	94
ROOMS										
1 to 3 rooms	105	15	45	35	5	5	—	—	—	71
4 rooms	677	42	264	208	96	45	22	—	—	79
5 rooms	1 137	19	267	443	233	120	32	6	17	91
6 rooms	932	14	91	354	245	157	65	6	—	101
7 rooms	524	6	29	169	149	61	67	22	21	110
8 or more rooms	530	—	17	92	98	141	97	39	46	135
Median	5.5	4.3	4.7	5.4	5.8	6.1	6.8	7.7	8.5+	...
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT										
1975 to March 1980	22	—	—	—	18	4	—	—	—	115
1970 to 1974	96	—	6	23	13	19	35	—	—	133
1960 to 1969	550	16	44	188	157	71	60	9	5	104
1950 to 1959	984	5	166	360	181	183	62	16	11	97
1940 to 1949	537	18	85	193	128	66	32	7	8	96
1939 or earlier	1 716	57	412	537	329	186	94	41	60	93
VALUE										
Less than \$10,000	335	35	139	72	49	28	12	—	—	74
\$10,000 to \$19,999	1 084	38	297	443	183	56	44	6	17	87
\$20,000 to \$29,999	882	17	196	294	184	123	60	—	8	94
\$30,000 to \$39,999	648	6	49	276	207	74	23	13	—	99
\$40,000 to \$49,999	443	—	27	171	111	84	26	16	8	105
\$50,000 to \$59,999	224	—	5	34	48	84	34	11	8	132
\$60,000 to \$79,999	160	—	—	11	44	43	37	7	18	140
\$80,000 to \$99,999	50	—	—	—	—	21	17	12	—	162
\$100,000 to \$149,999	67	—	—	—	—	16	23	8	20	188
\$150,000 or more	12	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	5	193
Median	\$24 600	\$12 100	\$16 800	\$23 500	\$28 900	\$37 800	\$41 800	\$51 900	\$61 000	...
SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979										
Less than 10 percent	1 917	20	307	679	430	261	146	31	43	98
10 to 14 percent	782	39	188	230	128	153	24	14	6	93
15 to 19 percent	384	24	67	149	76	41	14	6	7	92
20 to 24 percent	290	13	67	73	94	11	32	—	—	97
25 to 29 percent	194	—	53	86	18	23	14	—	—	88
30 to 34 percent	92	—	5	29	5	15	15	7	16	137
35 percent or more	227	—	20	42	75	25	38	15	12	117
Not computed	19	—	6	13	—	—	—	—	—	82
Median	10.2	13.6	11.2	10—	10—	10.1	10—	12.0	10—	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS										
Heating equipment	3 905	96	713	1 301	826	529	283	73	84	97
Steam or hot water system	582	—	42	123	127	120	69	58	43	125
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump	2 097	21	287	770	484	341	151	9	34	99
Other built-in electric units	78	—	—	28	21	15	14	—	—	113
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	516	34	170	197	7	—	—	—	—	82
Other means	632	41	214	183	104	46	31	6	7	83
Air conditioning	3 195	29	488	1 062	719	502	251	67	77	101
Central system	1 082	5	52	296	318	230	117	16	48	115
1 or more individual room units	2 113	24	436	766	401	272	134	51	29	94
House heating fuel	3 905	96	713	1 301	826	529	283	73	84	97
Utility gas	3 263	75	668	1 122	690	419	172	60	57	95
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	36	—	—	7	14	15	—	—	—	120
Electricity	126	—	10	40	27	15	34	—	—	112
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	457	21	27	125	95	80	69	13	27	115
Other	23	—	8	7	—	—	8	—	—	88

Table B—20. Year Structure Built for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a White Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Danville city	Owner-occupied housing units						Renter-occupied housing units					
	Total	1975 to March 1980	1970 to 1974	1960 to 1969	1940 to 1959	1939 or earlier	Total	1975 to March 1980	1970 to 1974	1960 to 1969	1940 to 1959	1939 or earlier
Occupied housing units	8 890	581	697	2 045	3 026	2 541	4 072	370	296	595	1 395	1 416
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Married-couple families	6 171	462	572	1 637	2 127	1 373	1 532	138	97	204	598	495
15 to 24 years	123	39	12	28	33	11	235	37	14	38	103	43
25 to 34 years	902	202	172	227	230	71	540	35	47	94	214	150
35 to 44 years	1 139	87	179	452	296	125	1 444	14	5	36	59	30
45 to 64 years	2 639	113	187	734	1 048	557	357	32	31	23	161	110
65 years and over	1 368	21	22	196	520	609	256	20	—	13	61	162
Male householder, no wife present	473	32	31	94	124	192	788	50	57	160	309	212
15 to 24 years	7	—	—	—	—	—	148	10	17	58	37	26
25 to 34 years	80	14	14	25	17	10	187	23	35	44	71	14
35 to 44 years	74	11	12	17	18	16	180	6	5	34	91	44
45 to 64 years	121	—	5	24	38	54	186	6	—	12	97	71
65 years and over	191	—	—	28	51	112	87	5	—	12	13	57
Female householder, no husband present	2 246	87	94	314	775	976	1 752	182	142	231	488	709
15 to 24 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	172	16	35	34	33	54
25 to 34 years	123	37	17	27	36	6	248	31	26	72	58	61
35 to 44 years	200	31	13	73	50	33	168	28	41	32	30	37
45 to 64 years	707	19	36	136	294	222	463	32	22	47	171	191
65 years and over	1 216	—	28	78	395	715	701	75	18	46	196	366
Median age	55.8	34.7	40.7	48.8	58.5	67.2	45.3	42.8	30.7	31.6	45.1	58.7
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT												
1979 to March 1980	587	202	61	124	145	55	1 679	288	137	306	505	443
1975 to 1978	1 591	379	310	336	373	193	1 169	82	138	208	390	351
1970 to 1974	1 268	—	326	340	370	232	473	—	21	62	189	201
1960 to 1969	2 409	—	—	1 245	671	493	451	—	—	19	218	214
1959 or earlier	3 035	—	—	—	1 467	1 568	300	—	—	—	93	207
ROOMS												
1 room	—	—	—	—	—	—	66	4	18	5	34	5
2 rooms	23	7	—	—	9	—	124	33	—	7	28	56
3 rooms	189	35	4	21	5	124	931	101	57	73	313	387
4 rooms	1 217	95	64	65	401	592	1 535	135	154	273	551	422
5 rooms	2 268	59	66	510	999	634	870	67	40	157	280	326
6 rooms	2 198	125	140	621	805	507	373	23	11	57	134	148
7 or more rooms	2 995	260	423	828	807	677	173	7	16	23	55	72
Median	5.8	6.3	6.9	6.2	5.6	5.4	4.1	3.8	4.0	4.3	4.1	4.1
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM												
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	8 842	581	697	2 045	3 009	2 510	4 041	370	296	585	1 388	1 402
0.50 or less	6 759	398	452	1 485	2 052	2 072	2 743	239	208	414	878	1 004
0.51 to 1.00	1 988	183	245	553	620	387	1 174	131	78	150	450	365
1.01 to 1.50	95	—	—	7	37	51	95	—	—	9	60	26
1.51 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	29	—	10	12	—	7
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	48	—	—	—	17	31	31	—	—	10	7	14
0.50 or less	48	—	—	—	17	31	10	—	—	10	—	—
0.51 to 1.00	—	—	—	—	—	—	21	—	—	—	7	14
1.01 to 1.50	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.51 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
PERSONS IN UNIT												
1 person	1 654	70	64	203	556	761	1 771	135	142	261	598	635
2 persons	3 650	204	136	790	1 384	1 136	1 090	124	84	155	299	428
3 persons	1 697	147	200	481	541	328	676	63	44	114	257	198
4 persons	1 217	92	200	359	377	189	291	19	14	43	129	86
5 persons	504	60	70	164	125	85	176	22	6	—	99	49
6 or more persons	168	8	27	48	43	42	68	7	6	22	13	20
Median	2.26	2.61	3.24	2.56	2.19	1.95	1.74	1.90	1.57	1.74	1.83	1.67
Total persons	22 482	1 640	2 348	5 833	7 153	5 508	8 422	873	648	1 195	2 962	2 744
UNITS IN STRUCTURE												
1, detached or attached	8 330	407	612	1 990	2 964	2 357	1 768	40	33	162	811	722
2	128	—	—	8	36	84	483	30	21	59	131	242
3 and 4	93	—	6	16	15	56	630	26	28	76	204	296
5 to 9	30	15	—	—	—	15	239	—	—	34	66	74
10 to 49	148	84	29	16	6	13	766	83	169	260	172	82
50 or more	62	57	—	—	5	—	173	133	11	18	11	—
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	99	18	50	15	—	16	13	6	—	7	—	—
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS												
Heating equipment	8 870	567	697	2 045	3 026	2 535	4 064	370	296	595	1 395	1 408
Steam or hot water system	993	7	—	41	261	684	551	—	5	—	144	402
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump	5 728	515	653	1 769	1 952	839	1 550	317	191	393	370	279
Other built-in electric units	204	34	13	84	62	11	271	39	67	84	63	18
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	978	—	6	85	581	306	663	6	12	44	436	165
Other means	967	11	25	66	170	695	1 029	8	21	74	382	544
Air conditioning	7 692	581	680	1 884	2 689	1 858	2 630	362	289	481	858	640
Central system	3 513	556	598	1 098	1 001	260	998	345	230	294	114	15
1 or more individual room units	4 179	25	82	786	1 688	1 598	1 632	17	59	187	744	625
House heating fuel	8 870	567	697	2 045	3 026	2 535	4 064	370	296	595	1 395	1 408
Utility gas	7 110	59	512	1 826	2 546	2 167	2 763	25	69	322	1 157	1 190
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	52	—	8	—	12	—	42	—	—	21	15	6
Electricity	711	391	101	117	80	22	942	313	222	252	109	46
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	886	78	68	—	358	312	218	14	—	—	59	141
Other	111	39	8	20	32	12	99	5	—	—	55	25
Income in 1979 below poverty level	589	5	38	43	226	277	921	94	30	45	360	392
Percent below poverty level	6.6	0.9	5.5	2.1	7.5	10.9	22.6	25.4	10.1	7.6	25.8	27.7
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979												
Less than \$5,000	919	—	30	74	316	499	1 067	123	30	51	396	467
\$5,000 to \$9,999	1 430	52	46	182	533	617	1 115	99	75	150	307	484
\$10,000 to \$14,999	631	28	42	112	207	248	446	27	45	104	129	141
\$15,000 to \$19,999	782	83	28	185	263	278	364	43	16	34	174	97
\$20,000 to \$24,999	1 290	92	122	353	499	283	568	49	61	117	219	122
\$25,000 to \$34,999	1 598	198	198	308	424	192	292	13	22	87	94	76
\$35,000 to \$49,999	703	62	99	187	240	115	190	9	42	52	64	23
\$50,000 or more	369	44	30	72	140	83	19	7	5	—	6	6
Median	\$17 682	\$25 544	\$23 806	\$21 832	\$16 925	\$11 557	\$9 412	\$7 214	\$12 389	\$12 320	\$9 931	\$7 589
Mean	\$20 671	\$27 970	\$25 841	\$24 002	\$20 016	\$15 683	\$11 157	\$11 348	\$14 412	\$14 039	\$11 301	\$9 074

Table B—21. Units in Structure for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a White Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

	Owner-occupied housing units				Renter-occupied housing units							
	Total	1 unit, detached or attached	2 or more units	Mobile home or trailer, etc.	Total	1 unit, detached or attached	2 units	3 and 4 units	5 to 9 units	10 to 49 units	50 or more units	Mobile home or trailer, etc.
Danville city												
Occupied housing units	8 890	8 330	461	99	4 072	1 768	483	630	239	766	173	13
Condominium housing units	228	49	179	—	83	25	—	—	15	24	19	—
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Married-couple families	6 171	5 878	257	36	1 532	1 023	145	122	48	185	9	—
15 to 24 years	123	79	33	11	235	94	52	33	6	50	—	—
25 to 34 years	902	840	56	6	540	359	25	38	25	88	5	—
35 to 44 years	1 139	1 099	33	7	144	117	—	15	12	—	—	—
45 to 64 years	2 639	2 569	62	8	357	282	30	15	—	30	—	—
65 years and over	1 368	1 291	73	4	256	171	38	21	5	17	4	—
Male householder, no wife present	473	432	31	10	788	194	85	142	43	290	21	13
15 to 24 years	7	—	7	—	148	36	—	19	7	75	4	7
25 to 34 years	80	73	7	—	187	24	20	48	13	76	6	—
35 to 44 years	74	52	17	5	180	44	19	49	10	46	6	6
45 to 64 years	121	116	—	5	186	72	34	13	6	61	—	—
65 years and over	191	191	—	—	87	18	12	13	7	32	5	—
Female householder, no husband present	2 246	2 020	173	53	1 752	551	253	366	148	291	143	—
15 to 24 years	—	—	—	—	172	27	37	38	22	44	4	—
25 to 34 years	123	83	40	—	248	72	33	34	39	51	19	—
35 to 44 years	200	167	23	10	168	74	12	5	10	50	17	—
45 to 64 years	707	670	15	22	463	172	73	107	17	71	23	—
65 years and over	1 216	1 100	95	21	701	206	98	182	60	75	80	—
Median age	55.8	56.0	49.8	55.2	45.3	46.3	51.8	51.3	38.4	34.9	66.0	24.6
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT												
1979 to March 1980	587	490	81	16	1 679	610	179	250	117	406	104	13
1975 to 1978	1 591	1 385	149	57	1 169	511	177	151	77	254	69	—
1970 to 1974	1 268	1 227	26	15	473	220	90	93	5	65	—	—
1960 to 1969	2 409	2 327	78	4	451	251	60	94	33	13	—	—
1959 or earlier	3 035	2 901	127	7	300	176	47	42	7	28	—	—
ROOMS												
1 room	—	—	—	—	66	7	—	10	4	41	4	—
2 rooms	23	16	7	—	124	21	—	28	7	35	33	—
3 rooms	189	110	68	11	931	98	154	293	74	223	89	—
4 rooms	1 217	1 022	128	67	1 535	615	203	234	110	326	34	13
5 rooms	2 268	2 179	68	21	870	583	87	44	38	105	13	—
6 rooms	2 198	2 081	117	—	373	290	36	5	6	36	—	—
7 or more rooms	2 995	2 922	73	—	173	154	3	16	—	—	—	—
Median	5.8	5.9	4.9	4.1	4.1	4.7	3.9	3.4	3.8	3.8	3.1	4.0
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM												
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	8 842	8 292	451	99	4 041	1 760	477	623	239	756	173	13
0.50 or less	6 759	6 340	343	76	2 743	1 018	380	496	175	530	137	7
0.51 to 1.00	1 988	1 868	97	23	1 174	657	86	122	57	210	36	6
1.01 to 1.50	95	84	11	—	95	78	11	—	—	6	—	—
1.51 or more	—	—	—	—	29	7	—	7	7	10	—	—
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	48	38	10	—	31	8	6	7	—	10	—	—
0.50 or less	48	38	10	—	10	—	—	—	—	10	—	—
0.51 to 1.00	—	—	—	—	21	8	6	7	—	—	—	—
1.01 to 1.50	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.51 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
BEDROOMS												
None	—	—	—	—	70	7	—	10	4	41	8	—
1	378	278	100	—	1 229	191	192	367	93	272	114	—
2	3 126	2 836	212	78	2 069	1 001	265	233	118	401	38	13
3	3 812	3 685	106	21	582	454	26	13	24	52	13	—
4	1 331	1 297	34	—	122	115	—	7	—	—	—	—
5 or more	243	234	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979												
Less than \$5,000	919	859	39	21	1 067	427	117	224	93	109	97	—
\$5,000 to \$9,999	1 430	1 306	105	19	1 115	383	184	220	73	217	38	—
\$10,000 to \$12,499	631	570	39	22	446	217	36	54	22	96	21	—
\$12,500 to \$14,999	782	741	22	19	364	167	35	33	38	85	—	6
\$15,000 to \$19,999	1 290	1 184	88	18	568	293	65	49	7	141	6	7
\$20,000 to \$24,999	1 168	1 095	73	—	292	153	40	35	—	58	6	—
\$25,000 to \$34,999	1 598	1 534	64	—	190	109	—	15	6	55	5	—
\$35,000 to \$49,999	703	687	16	—	11	6	—	—	—	5	—	—
\$50,000 or more	369	354	15	—	19	13	6	—	—	—	—	—
Median	\$17 683	\$17 944	\$16 821	\$11 080	\$9 412	\$10 853	\$8 250	\$7 298	\$7 208	\$11 484	\$4 712	\$15 179
Mean	\$20 671	\$20 911	\$18 681	\$9 775	\$11 157	\$12 388	\$10 538	\$8 635	\$7 694	\$12 691	\$7 151	\$15 617
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS												
Heating equipment	8 870	8 324	447	99	4 064	1 768	483	630	239	758	173	13
Steam or hot water system	993	901	92	—	551	64	134	199	41	107	6	—
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump	5 728	5 411	245	72	1 550	534	138	201	120	395	149	13
Other built-in electric units	204	165	23	16	271	44	29	35	13	132	18	—
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	978	957	21	—	663	506	41	45	7	64	—	—
Other means	967	890	66	11	1 029	620	141	150	58	60	—	—
Air conditioning	7 692	7 216	377	99	2 630	991	293	329	162	669	173	13
Central system	3 513	3 251	231	31	998	126	50	107	106	447	162	—
Vehicles available	8 040	7 534	421	85	3 107	1 410	375	365	160	674	110	13
1	2 745	2 478	209	58	2 013	758	288	264	124	468	98	13
2 or more	5 295	5 056	212	27	1 094	652	87	101	36	206	12	—
House heating fuel	8 870	8 324	447	99	4 064	1 768	483	630	239	758	173	13
Utility gas	7 110	6 871	239	—	2 763	1 505	359	475	141	283	—	—
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	52	46	6	—	42	15	—	20	—	—	—	7
Electricity	711	561	129	21	942	90	77	107	86	434	148	—
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	886	774	34	78	218	107	47	28	12	12	6	6
Other	111	72	39	—	99	51	—	—	—	29	19	—
Water heating fuel	8 873	8 313	461	99	4 072	1 768	483	630	239	766	173	13
Utility gas	5 855	5 652	203	—	2 142	1 137	272	455	105	170	3	—
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	65	59	6	—	40	16	6	6	—	12	—	—
Electricity	2 813	2 493	221	99	1 805	602	189	163	127	560	151	13
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	109	109	—	—	35	—	16	6	7	6	—	—
Other	31	—	31	—	50	13	—	—	—	18	19	—
Family householder	7 141	6 782	300	59	2 170	1 316	233	175	99	298	43	6
With own children under 18 years	2 596	2 483	101	12	1 074	690	61	73	62	149	33	6
With own children under 6 years	774	752	22	—	525	339	18	32	47	73	16	—
Female householder, no husband present	840	774	43	23	483	231	52	39	51	76	34	—
With own children under 18 years	277	253	19	5	292	131	26	24	30	53	28	—
With own children under 6 years	19	19	—	—	81	38	—	6	15	11	11	—
Nonfamily householder	1 749	1 548	161	40	1 902	452	250	455	140	468	130	7
Income in 1979 below poverty level	589	547	21	21	921	428	101	175	85	70	62	—
Percent below poverty level	6.6	6.6	4.6	21.2	22.6	24.2	20.9	27.8	35.6	9.1	35.8	—

Table B—22. Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a White Householder by Size of Household: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Danville city

	Total	1 person	2 persons	3 persons	4 persons	5 persons	6 persons	7 persons	8 or more persons	Median	Total persons
Owner-occupied housing units	8 890	1 654	3 650	1 697	1 217	504	106	62	—	2.26	22 482
Nonrelatives present	193	—	75	56	24	18	6	14	—	2.88	565
ROOMS											
1 to 3 rooms	212	109	80	9	14	—	—	—	—	1.47	349
4 rooms	1 217	453	546	145	36	28	9	—	—	1.78	2 377
5 rooms	2 268	478	1 125	361	187	80	26	11	—	2.08	5 248
6 rooms	2 198	341	826	497	408	90	29	7	—	2.42	5 754
7 rooms	1 438	177	534	347	254	110	—	16	—	2.52	3 858
8 or more rooms	1 557	96	539	338	318	196	42	28	—	2.92	4 896
Median	5.8	5.1	5.6	6.2	6.4	7.0	6.1	7.3	—	...	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM											
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	8 842	1 632	3 624	1 697	1 217	504	106	62	—	2.27	22 406
1.00 or less	8 747	1 632	3 624	1 697	1 203	476	71	44	—	2.26	21 911
1.01 to 1.50	95	—	—	—	14	28	35	18	—	5.66	495
1.51 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	48	22	26	—	—	—	—	—	—	1.58	76
1.00 or less	48	22	26	—	—	—	—	—	—	1.58	76
1.01 to 1.50	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.51 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
UNITS IN STRUCTURE											
1, detached or attached	8 330	1 476	3 453	1 577	1 168	493	106	57	—	2.28	21 107
2 or more	461	138	161	104	42	11	—	5	—	2.07	1 142
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	99	40	36	16	7	—	—	—	—	1.76	233
VALUE											
Specified owner-occupied housing units	7 850	1 387	3 226	1 464	1 146	470	106	51	—	2.29	19 816
Less than \$10,000	404	183	122	39	43	11	—	6	—	1.66	713
\$10,000 to \$19,999	1 521	503	692	180	78	42	26	—	—	1.87	3 187
\$20,000 to \$29,999	1 557	265	758	242	195	76	21	—	—	2.18	3 725
\$30,000 to \$39,999	1 591	212	634	395	215	99	14	22	—	2.42	4 185
\$40,000 to \$49,999	1 343	129	436	337	318	93	22	8	—	2.82	3 734
\$50,000 to \$59,999	559	46	268	85	130	30	—	—	—	2.37	1 504
\$60,000 to \$79,999	599	40	201	137	104	87	23	7	—	2.93	1 965
\$80,000 to \$99,999	130	—	71	21	27	11	—	—	—	2.42	411
\$100,000 to \$149,999	134	9	39	28	29	21	—	8	—	3.18	333
\$150,000 or more	12	—	5	—	7	—	—	—	—	3.64	59
Median	\$32 500	\$20 100	\$30 600	\$36 000	\$41 200	\$41 100	\$32 100	\$34 400	—	...	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS											
All income levels in 1979	8 890	1 654	3 650	1 697	1 217	504	106	62	—	2.26	22 482
Median income	\$17 683	\$5 813	\$16 006	\$22 158	\$24 703	\$27 614	\$24 048	\$30 714	—	...	...
Median selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income	13.2	19.7	11.4	11.6	14.4	12.6	13.1	10—	—	...	...
With a mortgage	15.8	23.5	15.1	14.9	15.9	15.6	16.4	15.0	—	...	...
Not mortgaged	10.2	18.8	10—	10—	10—	10—	10—	10—	—	...	...
Income in 1979 below poverty level	589	384	116	45	23	21	—	—	—	1.27	...
Median income	\$3 033	\$2 876	\$3 253	\$3 359	\$4 417	\$2500—	—	—	—	...	...
Median selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income	36.6	38.1	32.2	50+	32.2	19.3	—	—	—	...	...
With a mortgage	50+	50+	50+	50+	37.5	—	—	—	—	...	...
Not mortgaged	31.3	32.9	29.3	14.6	27.0	19.3	—	—	—	...	...
Renter-occupied housing units	4 072	1 771	1 090	676	291	176	48	13	7	1.74	8 422
Nonrelatives present	202	—	122	39	24	17	—	—	—	2.33	516
ROOMS											
1 room	66	51	10	5	—	—	—	—	—	1.15	99
2 rooms	124	114	4	6	—	—	—	—	—	1.04	145
3 rooms	931	683	203	29	9	7	—	—	—	1.18	1 220
4 rooms	1 535	586	475	302	121	51	—	—	—	1.88	3 127
5 rooms	870	227	277	181	97	59	22	—	7	2.25	2 130
6 rooms	373	88	89	91	52	33	13	7	—	2.60	1 051
7 or more rooms	173	22	32	62	12	26	13	6	—	3.02	650
Median	4.1	3.6	4.2	4.5	4.7	5.0	5.7	6.4	5.0	...	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM											
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	4 041	1 761	1 083	670	283	176	48	13	7	1.74	8 364
1.00 or less	3 917	1 761	1 073	659	274	118	26	6	—	1.68	7 762
1.01 to 1.50	95	—	—	6	9	51	22	7	—	5.14	459
1.51 or more	29	—	10	5	—	7	—	—	7	3.40	143
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	31	10	7	6	8	—	—	—	—	2.29	58
1.00 or less	31	10	7	6	8	—	—	—	—	2.29	58
1.01 to 1.50	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.51 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
UNITS IN STRUCTURE											
1, detached or attached	1 768	420	499	420	229	145	35	13	7	2.43	4 584
2	483	228	195	43	6	5	6	—	—	1.57	836
3 and 4	630	425	138	39	16	5	7	—	—	1.24	948
5 to 9	239	140	49	30	7	13	—	—	—	1.35	456
10 to 49	766	428	183	120	27	8	—	—	—	1.39	1 295
50 or more	173	130	19	18	6	—	—	—	—	1.17	274
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	13	—	7	6	—	—	—	—	—	2.43	29
GROSS RENT											
Specified renter-occupied housing units	3 994	1 754	1 047	658	291	176	48	13	7	1.73	8 259
Less than \$100	416	310	80	19	—	7	—	—	—	1.17	543
\$100 to \$149	910	554	207	84	35	23	7	—	—	1.32	1 452
\$150 to \$199	1 188	453	340	237	106	45	7	—	—	1.91	2 502
\$200 to \$249	811	248	235	171	84	60	13	—	—	2.17	1 981
\$250 to \$299	284	61	112	55	36	13	—	7	—	2.22	721
\$300 to \$349	102	28	13	27	13	14	—	—	7	2.87	305
\$350 to \$399	56	14	12	7	—	8	—	—	—	2.79	181
\$400 to \$499	18	—	4	6	8	—	—	—	—	3.33	55
\$500 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
No cash rent	209	86	44	52	9	6	6	6	—	1.92	519
Median	\$172	\$148	\$180	\$192	\$200	\$208	\$238	\$263	\$325	...	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS											
All income levels in 1979	4 072	1 771	1 090	676	291	176	48	13	7	1.74	8 422
Median income	\$9 412	\$5 846	\$10 521	\$14 099	\$14 911	\$13 500	\$17 292	\$21 250	\$8 750	...	...
Median gross rent as percentage of household income	22.0	26.5	19.2	16.3	19.0	19.3	13.5	17.5	45.0	...	...
Income in 1979 below poverty level	921	586	148	69	47	58	6	—	7	1.29	...
Median income	\$3 381	\$3 047	\$3 564	\$3 958	\$4 803	\$7 609	\$8 750	—	\$8 750	...	...
Median gross rent as percentage of household income	50+	50+	50+	38.6	39.0	39.4	37.5	—	45.0	...	...

Table B — 23. Household Composition and Age of Householder for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a White Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendices A and B.]

Danville city	Married-couple families										Male householder, no wife present					Female householder, no husband present					Median age	
	Owner-occupied housing units					Renter-occupied housing units					Male householder, no wife present					Female householder, no husband present						
	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over		
Total	8 890	123	902	1 139	2 639	1 368	7	80	74	121	191	—	123	200	707	1 216	55.8					
PERSONS IN UNIT																						
1 person	1 654	—	—	—	1 367	—	7	60	45	75	123	—	45	—	399	900	69.3					
2 persons	3 650	82	219	144	1 180	—	—	13	15	40	24	—	36	—	240	227	61.7					
3 persons	1 697	24	270	277	710	156	—	7	—	6	44	—	24	43	47	80	49.1					
4 persons	1 217	11	321	449	345	23	—	—	7	—	—	—	12	34	15	—	39.8					
5 persons	504	6	84	199	162	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	42.3					
6 or more persons	168	—	—	70	55	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	43.2					
Median	2.26	2.25	3.36	3.83	2.47	2.08	1.00	1.17	1.32	1.31	1.28	—	1.96	3.29	1.39	1.18	—					
Total persons	22 482	344	3 075	4 251	7 600	2 885	7	113	139	184	243	—	260	638	1 175	1 568	—					
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM																						
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	8 842	123	902	1 139	2 629	1 352	7	80	74	121	184	—	123	200	707	1 201	55.7					
1.01 or more persons per room	95	—	7	28	40	6	—	—	—	—	7	—	6	3	—	5	45.6					
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	48	—	—	—	10	16	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	15	70.0					
1.01 or more persons per room	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—					
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979																						
Specified owner-occupied housing units																						
With a mortgage	7 850	73	787	1 040	2 418	1 203	—	52	45	112	191	—	83	161	634	1 044	56.0					
Less than 1.5 percent	3 945	66	753	918	1 356	1 178	—	31	12	31	17	—	73	115	243	111	44.8					
1.5 to 19 percent	828	24	224	185	248	33	—	10	21	8	5	—	5	20	68	18	47.5					
20 to 24 percent	1 844	24	224	185	248	33	—	10	21	8	5	—	5	20	68	18	47.5					
25 to 29 percent	563	11	138	167	138	23	—	—	7	8	5	—	7	6	38	15	41.2					
30 to 34 percent	283	6	103	43	48	12	—	—	5	—	—	—	10	9	18	22	37.5					
35 percent or more	117	11	36	39	39	4	—	8	—	—	—	—	7	4	6	6	34.5					
Median	294	7	28	43	40	32	—	—	—	—	—	—	27	33	40	44	50.5					
Not computed	16	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	9	—	—	39.4					
Specified renter-occupied housing units																						
With a mortgage	3 905	7	34	122	1 062	1 025	—	21	7	73	174	—	10	46	391	933	66.4					
Less than 10 percent	1 917	—	27	105	874	469	—	14	7	34	64	—	—	11	121	61.4	61.4					
10 to 14 percent	782	—	7	6	133	309	—	—	—	18	54	—	—	7	79	176	68.5					
15 to 19 percent	384	—	—	—	12	117	—	—	—	12	15	—	5	13	52	151	72.2					
20 to 24 percent	290	7	—	—	25	66	—	7	—	—	20	—	—	7	38	120	72.8					
25 to 29 percent	194	—	—	—	6	32	—	—	—	—	14	—	—	—	17	125	74.1					
30 to 34 percent	92	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	9	7	—	—	8	54	60	72.1					
35 percent or more	227	—	—	11	12	25	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	104	68.9	68.9					
Median	19	—	10—	10—	10—	10.7	—	10—	10—	10.7	12.1	—	35.0	16.9	14.3	18.2	62.5					
Not computed	10.2	22.5	10—	10—	10—	10.7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—				
Renter-occupied housing units																						
1 person	1 771	—	158	29	138	—	107	149	124	123	58	119	124	27	338	602	57.9					
2 persons	1 090	134	192	29	195	—	35	25	29	55	23	42	35	45	65	53	43.3					
3 persons	676	81	142	34	14	35	6	8	13	8	6	11	18	48	46	35	35.8					
4 persons	291	20	39	16	39	10	—	—	7	—	—	—	7	22	7	5	33.8					
5 persons	176	—	—	26	22	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	26	—	6	37.3					
6 or more persons	174	238	308	356	286	216	119	113	123	126	125	122	150	275	118	108	43.8					
Median	1.74	2.38	3.08	3.56	2.86	2.16	1.19	1.13	1.23	1.26	1.25	1.22	1.50	2.75	1.18	1.08	—					
Total persons	8 422	635	1 723	536	1 333	553	196	263	297	239	121	276	447	458	706	839	—					
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM																						
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	4 041	235	540	136	357	256	138	187	180	186	80	172	248	168	463	695	45.4					
1.01 or more persons per room	124	20	37	7	14	—	6	—	7	—	7	10	7	9	—	6	30.3					
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	31	—	—	—	—	—	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	38.4					
1.01 or more persons per room	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—					
GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979																						
Specified renter-occupied housing units																						
Less than 15 percent	3 994	235	531	144	337	246	148	187	167	179	84	172	241	168	463	692	45.1					
15 to 19 percent	1 007	107	213	49	127	91	35	41	49	82	12	22	41	23	85	58	41.4					
20 to 24 percent	559	19	83	8	65	27	12	16	20	18	25	13	30	32	92	103	46.7					
25 to 29 percent	388	27	29	8	15	40	27	29	14	9	10	25	28	42	32	85	44.3					
30 to 34 percent	238	12	30	6	14	8	—	7	6	8	8	13	39	5	28	42	45.3					
35 to 49 percent	523	19	14	6	21	49	18	23	24	19	27	13	25	18	28	116	63.6					
50 percent or more	242	—	35	6	37	30	31	17	14	19	—	67	19	40	115	136	51.7					
Median	22.0	16.2	16.9	15.0	16.4	23.0	26.3	19.7	19.3	15.4	24.3	34.0	24.6	23.7	23.7	30.3	—					

Table B—24. Age and Sex of Householder in One-Person Households for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a White Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Danville city	Total	Male householder						Female householder					
		Total	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	Total	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over
Owner-occupied housing units	1 654	310	7	60	45	75	123	1 344	—	45	—	399	900
PLUMBING FACILITIES													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	1 632	303	7	60	45	75	116	1 329	—	45	—	399	885
Locking complete plumbing for exclusive use	22	7	—	—	—	—	7	15	—	—	—	—	15
UNITS IN STRUCTURE													
1, detached or attached	1 476	269	—	53	23	70	123	1 207	—	5	—	379	823
2 or more	138	31	7	7	17	—	—	107	—	40	—	4	63
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	40	10	—	—	5	5	—	30	—	—	—	16	14
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
Less than \$5,000	722	69	—	4	—	9	56	653	—	5	—	119	529
\$5,000 to \$9,999	493	56	—	20	—	11	25	437	—	22	—	160	255
\$10,000 to \$12,499	175	46	—	14	12	20	—	129	—	—	—	66	63
\$12,500 to \$14,999	68	33	—	5	—	11	17	35	—	—	—	21	14
\$15,000 to \$19,999	97	47	7	11	24	5	—	50	—	7	—	14	29
\$20,000 to \$24,999	47	12	—	—	5	—	7	35	—	11	—	14	10
\$25,000 to \$34,999	28	23	—	—	4	13	6	5	—	—	—	5	—
\$35,000 to \$49,999	24	24	—	6	—	6	12	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$50,000 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	\$5 813	\$11 630	\$16 250	\$11 071	\$17 386	\$12 188	\$6 058	\$5 156	—	\$9 250	—	\$6 781	\$4 542
Mean	\$7 962	\$14 224	\$17 205	\$13 878	\$17 173	\$15 203	\$12 547	\$6 517	—	\$11 835	—	\$7 883	\$5 646
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS													
Specified owner-occupied housing units	1 387	254	—	38	23	70	123	1 133	—	5	—	357	771
With a mortgage	260	85	—	24	23	21	17	175	—	5	—	98	72
Less than \$200	143	24	—	—	12	7	5	119	—	—	—	67	52
\$200 to \$249	50	24	—	10	—	14	—	26	—	—	—	13	13
\$250 to \$299	32	20	—	14	6	—	—	12	—	—	—	12	—
\$300 to \$349	17	5	—	—	5	—	—	12	—	5	—	—	7
\$350 to \$399	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	6	—
\$400 to \$499	12	12	—	—	—	—	12	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$500 to \$599	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$600 to \$749	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$750 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	\$189	\$239	—	\$257	\$198	\$213	\$425	\$159	—	\$325	—	\$155	\$156
Not mortgaged	1 127	169	—	14	—	49	106	958	—	—	—	259	699
Less than \$50	77	8	—	8	—	—	—	69	—	—	—	—	69
\$50 to \$74	331	50	—	—	—	—	50	281	—	—	—	77	204
\$75 to \$99	366	39	—	6	—	6	27	327	—	—	—	115	212
\$100 to \$124	197	38	—	—	—	31	7	159	—	—	—	38	121
\$125 to \$149	80	21	—	—	—	12	9	59	—	—	—	16	43
\$150 to \$199	41	—	—	—	—	—	—	41	—	—	—	13	28
\$200 to \$249	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	7
\$250 or more	28	13	—	—	—	—	13	15	—	—	—	—	15
Median	\$86	\$92	—	\$50	—	\$115	\$78	\$85	—	—	—	\$86	\$84
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Median selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income in 1979	19.7	15.6	—	10—	18.0	12.5	17.2	20.9	—	50+	—	18.3	22.3
With a mortgage	23.5	18.2	—	18.0	18.0	10—	23.5	29.3	—	50+	—	20.0	45.0
Not mortgaged	18.8	14.1	—	10—	—	13.5	16.0	19.6	—	—	—	16.8	20.6
Income in 1979 below poverty level	384	23	—	—	—	9	14	361	—	5	—	82	274
Percent below poverty level	23.2	7.4	—	—	—	12.0	11.4	26.9	—	11.1	—	20.6	30.4
Renter-occupied housing units	1 771	561	107	149	124	123	58	1 210	119	124	27	338	602
PLUMBING FACILITIES													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	1 761	551	97	149	124	123	58	1 210	119	124	27	338	602
Locking complete plumbing for exclusive use	10	10	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
UNITS IN STRUCTURE													
1, detached or attached	420	113	30	16	20	40	7	307	17	22	9	110	149
2	228	49	—	14	12	17	6	179	25	24	—	53	77
3 and 4	425	117	19	43	36	13	6	308	21	18	—	87	182
5 to 9	140	43	7	13	10	6	7	97	22	13	—	12	50
10 to 49	428	218	47	57	40	47	27	210	34	35	18	59	64
50 or more	130	21	4	6	6	—	5	109	—	12	—	17	80
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
Less than \$5,000	809	142	44	9	20	31	38	667	41	6	15	158	447
\$5,000 to \$9,999	535	178	47	53	42	29	7	357	66	70	6	105	110
\$10,000 to \$12,499	153	59	10	27	8	14	—	94	6	34	6	38	10
\$12,500 to \$14,999	96	54	6	6	24	12	6	42	6	7	—	15	14
\$15,000 to \$19,999	117	98	—	36	24	31	7	19	—	7	—	7	5
\$20,000 to \$24,999	61	30	—	18	6	6	—	31	—	—	—	15	16
\$25,000 to \$34,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$35,000 to \$49,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$50,000 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	\$5 846	\$9 118	\$6 484	\$11 157	\$10 000	\$10 268	\$3 929	\$4 709	\$6 402	\$9 364	\$4 750	\$5 482	\$4 052
Mean	\$7 201	\$9 723	\$6 208	\$12 180	\$10 623	\$10 358	\$6 626	\$6 032	\$6 266	\$9 492	\$6 378	\$6 743	\$4 858
GROSS RENT													
Specified renter-occupied housing units	1 754	553	107	149	116	123	58	1 201	119	124	27	338	593
Less than \$100	310	72	6	—	16	22	28	238	6	—	—	62	170
\$100 to \$149	554	153	22	29	38	47	17	401	15	6	9	126	245
\$150 to \$199	453	157	38	51	42	20	6	296	60	65	12	69	90
\$200 to \$249	248	112	18	63	12	19	—	136	31	34	—	55	16
\$250 to \$299	61	29	16	6	—	—	7	32	—	13	6	13	—
\$300 to \$349	28	7	7	—	—	—	—	21	—	6	—	—	15
\$350 to \$399	14	14	—	—	8	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$400 to \$499	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$500 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
No cash rent	86	9	—	—	—	9	—	77	7	—	—	13	57
Median	\$148	\$162	\$190	\$194	\$167	\$140	\$101	\$144	\$169	\$188	\$178	\$144	\$123
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Median gross rent as percentage of household income in 1979	26.5	20.8	28.8	20.5	17.4	15.9	24.4	29.3	31.5	24.5	50+	25.7	32.6
Income in 1979 below poverty level	586	119	37	9	20	31	22	467	24	6	9	134	294
Percent below poverty level	33.1	21.2	34.6	6.0	16.1	25.2	37.9	38.6	20.2	4.8	33.3	39.6	48.8

Table B—25. Value of Owner-Occupied Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

Danville city

	Total	Less than \$10,000	\$10,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 to \$29,999	\$30,000 to \$39,999	\$40,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 to \$59,999	\$60,000 to \$79,999	\$80,000 to \$99,999	\$100,000 to \$149,999	\$150,000 or more	Median (dollars)	Mean (dollars)
Specified owner-occupied housing units -----	1 765	233	562	387	246	179	106	52	-	-	-	21 700	25 800
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER													
Married-couple families -----	1 093	117	318	237	159	130	86	46	-	-	-	24 200	28 000
15 to 24 years -----	33	-	-	14	-	9	10	-	-	-	-	46 400	39 500
25 to 34 years -----	178	7	20	40	29	48	9	25	-	-	-	38 800	36 900
35 to 44 years -----	193	10	52	37	25	20	34	15	-	-	-	27 000	33 900
45 to 64 years -----	534	53	169	126	94	53	33	6	-	-	-	22 300	25 800
65 years and over -----	155	47	77	20	11	-	-	-	-	-	-	16 900	16 000
Male householder, no wife present -----	168	28	62	30	18	17	7	6	-	-	-	17 900	23 200
15 to 24 years -----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
25 to 34 years -----	19	-	15	-	-	4	-	-	-	-	-	13 200	19 900
35 to 44 years -----	26	8	-	10	-	8	-	-	-	-	-	26 300	25 500
45 to 64 years -----	44	-	26	-	7	5	-	6	-	-	-	14 200	25 900
65 years and over -----	79	20	21	20	11	-	7	-	-	-	-	19 500	21 700
Female householder, no husband present -----	504	88	182	120	69	32	13	-	-	-	-	19 400	21 900
15 to 24 years -----	7	-	-	7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	26 300	26 300
25 to 34 years -----	24	-	18	-	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	19 200	22 200
35 to 44 years -----	53	11	20	12	6	4	-	-	-	-	-	16 900	20 500
45 to 64 years -----	188	49	48	40	33	12	6	-	-	-	-	19 700	22 000
65 years and over -----	232	28	96	61	24	16	7	-	-	-	-	19 200	21 900
Median age -----	55.8	62.0	59.7	54.0	55.8	43.9	45.0	35.3	-	-	-	...	...
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT													
1979 to March 1980 -----	180	26	29	37	25	48	15	-	-	-	-	26 800	29 900
1975 to 1978 -----	348	26	86	76	44	59	24	33	-	-	-	27 500	32 100
1970 to 1974 -----	302	28	89	96	43	28	11	7	-	-	-	23 600	25 500
1960 to 1969 -----	457	29	168	82	91	39	42	6	-	-	-	23 300	27 000
1959 or earlier -----	478	124	190	96	43	5	14	6	-	-	-	17 000	18 800
ROOMS													
1 to 3 rooms -----	39	13	13	-	7	6	-	-	-	-	-	12 500	20 700
4 rooms -----	301	63	181	57	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	15 000	14 800
5 rooms -----	484	58	169	126	89	23	13	6	-	-	-	21 100	23 600
6 rooms -----	407	64	100	105	45	35	42	16	-	-	-	24 600	27 300
7 rooms -----	295	35	32	50	62	62	31	23	-	-	-	35 500	34 100
8 or more rooms -----	239	-	67	49	43	53	20	7	-	-	-	30 700	32 200
Median -----	5.6	5.2	5.0	5.6	6.1	6.9	6.5	6.7	-	-	-	...	...
BEDROOMS													
None -----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1 -----	46	13	22	-	-	6	5	-	-	-	-	12 300	20 000
2 -----	479	102	246	106	25	-	-	-	-	-	-	15 700	16 300
3 -----	905	89	218	204	160	111	78	45	-	-	-	26 600	29 600
4 -----	307	29	59	72	55	62	23	7	-	-	-	28 800	30 800
5 or more -----	28	-	17	5	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	14 100	20 300
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT													
1975 to March 1980 -----	112	-	-	40	9	28	10	25	-	-	-	42 700	42 000
1970 to 1974 -----	201	7	11	33	61	49	25	15	-	-	-	38 800	40 100
1960 to 1969 -----	424	14	115	85	76	77	51	6	-	-	-	27 400	30 800
1950 to 1959 -----	274	26	93	81	43	18	13	-	-	-	-	21 200	24 000
1940 to 1949 -----	156	46	75	28	-	-	7	-	-	-	-	15 100	16 200
1939 or earlier -----	598	140	268	120	57	7	-	6	-	-	-	16 000	17 800
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
Less than \$5,000 -----	317	79	124	65	35	-	14	-	-	-	-	17 700	19 000
\$5,000 to \$9,999 -----	268	68	118	23	31	15	7	6	-	-	-	17 500	20 200
\$10,000 to \$12,499 -----	142	16	67	42	11	6	-	-	-	-	-	17 700	19 100
\$12,500 to \$14,999 -----	118	27	29	32	14	9	7	-	-	-	-	20 600	23 600
\$15,000 to \$19,999 -----	305	24	118	75	63	19	6	-	-	-	-	21 500	23 400
\$20,000 to \$24,999 -----	243	7	32	73	44	52	29	6	-	-	-	32 600	33 400
\$25,000 to \$34,999 -----	274	6	45	62	48	72	16	25	-	-	-	33 900	35 400
\$35,000 to \$49,999 -----	65	-	23	15	-	-	12	15	-	-	-	27 400	37 900
\$50,000 or more -----	33	6	6	-	-	6	15	-	-	-	-	48 800	37 300
Median -----	\$15 548	\$7 344	\$11 455	\$17 072	\$17 786	\$23 750	\$22 500	\$28 281	-	-	-	...	...
Mean -----	\$16 873	\$10 460	\$14 398	\$17 145	\$16 745	\$23 794	\$26 041	\$28 446	-	-	-	...	...
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
With a mortgage -----	1 123	112	281	265	181	146	86	52	-	-	-	26 000	29 200
Less than 15 percent -----	389	21	128	113	46	48	33	-	-	-	-	25 300	26 900
15 to 19 percent -----	182	6	43	42	36	27	5	23	-	-	-	30 000	33 600
20 to 24 percent -----	226	31	38	51	26	39	24	17	-	-	-	27 300	31 500
25 to 29 percent -----	89	7	27	14	16	9	10	6	-	-	-	26 900	30 900
30 to 34 percent -----	61	8	-	18	27	8	-	-	-	-	-	31 700	29 300
35 percent or more -----	176	39	45	27	30	15	14	6	-	-	-	20 800	25 800
Not computed -----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Median -----	19.7	24.7	16.5	17.3	21.6	19.6	21.0	20.9	-	-	-	...	...
Not mortgaged -----	642	121	281	122	65	33	20	-	-	-	-	17 200	19 900
Less than 10 percent -----	200	37	75	35	36	11	6	-	-	-	-	16 700	20 800
10 to 14 percent -----	94	13	61	14	-	6	-	-	-	-	-	16 600	17 700
15 to 19 percent -----	61	20	24	12	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	13 100	15 200
20 to 24 percent -----	43	12	7	17	-	-	7	-	-	-	-	21 600	23 800
25 to 29 percent -----	75	26	21	12	-	16	-	-	-	-	-	18 500	20 500
30 to 34 percent -----	52	5	39	8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	16 900	15 900
35 percent or more -----	97	8	40	18	24	-	7	-	-	-	-	20 300	23 300
Not computed -----	20	-	14	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	16 800	19 300
Median -----	16.4	17.6	14.8	18.8	10--	14.6	22.9	-	-	-	-	...	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	1 721	210	541	387	246	179	106	52	-	-	-	22 100	26 200
1.01 or more persons per room -----	13	13	58	22	14	6	-	-	-	-	-	18 200	21 200
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	44	23	21	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	10000--	9 900
1.01 or more persons per room -----	6	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	10000--	7 500
Heating equipment -----	1 765	233	562	387	246	179	106	52	-	-	-	21 700	25 800
Central heating system -----	1 285	56	388	301	240	158	96	46	-	-	-	26 100	29 300
Air conditioning -----	1 038	69	263	219	181	165	89	52	-	-	-	27 400	30 800
Central system -----	406	6	37	44	74	126	73	46	-	-	-	43 400	42 300
Income in 1979 below poverty level -----	300	77	121	59	36	-	7	-	-	-	-	17 500	18 300
Percent below poverty level -----	17.0	33.0	21.5	15.2	14.6	-	6.6	-	-	-	-	...	...

Table B—26. Gross Rent of Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Danville city	Total	Less than \$100	\$100 to \$149	\$150 to \$199	\$200 to \$249	\$250 to \$299	\$300 to \$349	\$350 to \$399	\$400 to \$499	\$500 or more	No cash rent	Median (dollars)
Specified renter-occupied housing units	2 438	465	508	745	388	185	26	37	6	4	74	168
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Married-couple families	716	56	118	259	153	61	6	26	6	4	27	185
15 to 24 years	139	—	30	74	18	17	—	—	—	—	—	176
25 to 34 years	264	22	36	92	88	26	—	—	—	—	—	195
35 to 44 years	118	6	20	43	15	13	—	6	—	4	11	176
45 to 64 years	144	10	25	50	15	5	6	20	6	—	7	188
65 years and over	51	18	7	—	17	—	—	—	—	—	9	144
Male householder, no wife present	416	63	114	152	63	11	—	—	—	—	13	163
15 to 24 years	83	8	11	33	31	—	—	—	—	—	—	194
25 to 34 years	131	11	34	58	15	5	—	—	—	—	8	163
35 to 44 years	73	15	20	28	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	162
45 to 64 years	96	22	35	33	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	131
65 years and over	33	7	14	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	5	108
Female householder, no husband present	1 306	346	276	334	172	113	20	11	—	—	34	152
15 to 24 years	190	58	27	47	37	5	—	11	—	—	5	163
25 to 34 years	360	62	54	139	24	75	6	—	—	—	—	172
35 to 44 years	210	44	70	40	29	27	—	—	—	—	—	146
45 to 64 years	342	118	77	35	75	6	7	—	—	—	24	139
65 years and over	204	64	48	73	7	—	7	—	—	—	5	134
Median age	36.2	46.0	39.3	32.2	33.4	32.1	47.7	45.5	52.5	42.5	60.9	...
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT												
1979 to March 1980	874	143	153	268	152	91	12	23	6	4	22	175
1975 to 1978	867	95	212	308	152	81	14	—	—	—	5	176
1970 to 1974	284	96	45	101	28	—	—	14	—	—	—	150
1960 to 1969	226	73	56	51	18	13	—	—	—	—	15	117
1959 or earlier	187	58	42	17	38	—	—	—	—	—	32	132
ROOMS												
1 room	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	11	—
2 rooms	67	14	26	21	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	144
3 rooms	560	102	149	249	55	5	—	—	—	—	—	156
4 rooms	883	202	176	279	127	80	—	11	—	—	8	170
5 rooms	626	139	105	136	127	64	6	20	—	—	29	177
6 rooms	222	8	45	51	57	22	20	6	—	4	9	202
7 or more rooms	69	—	7	9	16	14	—	—	6	—	17	235
Median	4.2	4.1	3.9	3.9	4.5	4.6	5.8	4.9	7.0	6.0	5.1	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1979												
All income levels in 1979	2 438	465	508	745	388	185	26	37	6	4	74	168
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	2 316	402	484	710	388	185	26	37	6	4	74	170
0.50 or less	1 075	231	242	334	148	61	7	6	—	—	46	156
0.51 to 1.00	1 051	137	215	310	201	111	19	31	6	4	17	178
1.01 to 1.50	161	34	21	54	39	13	—	—	—	—	—	178
1.51 or more	29	—	6	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	11	174
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	122	63	24	35	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	98
0.50 or less	43	19	17	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	124
0.51 to 1.00	64	29	7	28	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	104
1.01 to 1.50	7	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	75
1.51 or more	8	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	95
Income in 1979 below poverty level	916	365	200	192	62	54	13	—	—	—	30	129
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	829	302	183	185	62	54	13	—	—	—	30	134
1.01 or more persons per room	94	27	14	35	7	—	—	—	—	—	11	151
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	87	63	17	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	79
1.01 or more persons per room	15	15	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	91
BEDROOMS												
None	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	11	—
1	622	105	178	274	60	5	—	—	—	—	—	154
2	1 173	226	221	351	220	101	6	11	—	—	37	175
3	528	120	78	102	85	73	14	26	—	4	26	183
4	79	14	24	10	13	6	6	—	6	—	—	151
5 or more	25	—	7	8	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	167
UNITS IN STRUCTURE												
1, detached or attached	775	57	102	259	145	110	19	37	6	4	36	190
2	320	51	118	91	40	12	—	—	—	—	8	145
3 and 4	475	141	187	99	36	—	7	—	—	—	5	121
5 to 9	540	194	78	166	55	22	—	—	—	—	25	139
10 to 49	311	22	16	124	108	41	—	—	—	—	—	198
50 or more	11	—	7	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	138
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	6	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	175
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT												
1975 to March 1980	104	20	25	14	33	7	—	—	—	—	5	190
1970 to 1974	258	23	35	82	79	30	—	—	—	—	9	189
1960 to 1969	482	115	56	210	68	25	—	—	—	4	4	176
1950 to 1959	594	188	137	148	47	34	12	14	6	—	8	140
1940 to 1949	432	78	101	144	62	30	—	6	—	—	11	171
1939 or earlier	568	41	154	147	99	59	14	17	—	—	37	172
STORIES IN STRUCTURE												
1 to 3	2 424	465	508	739	380	185	26	37	6	4	74	167
4 or more	14	—	—	6	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	228
With elevator	6	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	185
GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979												
Less than 15 percent	588	92	160	188	115	19	—	14	—	—	...	168
15 to 19 percent	326	36	61	122	60	30	7	6	—	4	...	181
20 to 24 percent	386	98	72	97	73	28	6	6	6	—	...	157
25 to 29 percent	222	51	39	66	36	19	—	11	—	—	...	166
30 to 34 percent	163	45	45	63	10	—	—	—	—	—	...	147
35 to 49 percent	207	53	11	72	43	23	6	—	—	—	...	180
50 percent or more	422	61	111	126	51	66	—	—	—	—	...	164
Not computed	124	29	10	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	74	76
Median	23.1	24.6	21.9	22.9	21.3	29.1	32.0	18.8	22.5	17.5	...	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS												
Heating equipment	2 438	465	508	745	388	185	26	37	6	4	74	168
Central heating system	1 411	318	221	397	267	113	20	23	6	4	42	173
Air conditioning	734	22	103	295	168	76	13	6	6	4	41	191
Central system	226	—	37	49	86	45	—	—	—	4	5	213

Table B—27. Income and Poverty Status in 1979 of Owner-Occupied Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and 8.]

Danville city	Household income in 1979												Income in 1979 below poverty level
	Total	Less than \$5,000	\$5,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 to \$12,499	\$12,500 to \$14,999	\$15,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 to \$24,999	\$25,000 to \$34,999	\$35,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 or more	Median (dollars)	Mean (dollars)	
Owner-occupied housing units	1 984	347	334	176	147	331	251	290	70	38	14 796	16 481	343
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER													
Married-couple families	1 236	68	134	91	117	259	235	240	65	27	18 797	20 370	102
15 to 24 years	33	—	—	—	—	7	17	9	—	—	23 125	22 648	—
25 to 34 years	210	12	—	—	7	46	69	68	8	—	22 986	22 005	12
35 to 44 years	226	7	29	14	20	53	33	45	19	6	19 074	21 336	11
45 to 64 years	586	—	53	48	79	130	116	112	33	15	19 366	21 771	19
65 years and over	181	49	52	29	11	23	—	6	5	6	9 180	12 319	60
Male householder, no wife present	182	88	27	26	—	22	9	10	—	—	5 395	8 932	45
15 to 24 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
25 to 34 years	19	15	—	—	—	—	4	—	—	—	4 083	7 399	—
35 to 44 years	26	8	8	—	—	—	—	10	—	—	9 063	13 203	8
45 to 64 years	52	7	14	21	—	5	5	—	—	—	10 595	11 003	7
65 years and over	85	58	5	5	—	17	—	—	—	—	4 099	6 701	30
Female householder, no husband present	566	191	173	59	30	50	7	40	5	11	7 500	10 414	196
15 to 24 years	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	30 468	30 100	—
25 to 34 years	27	10	17	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	8 015	6 590	16
35 to 44 years	60	18	16	—	3	4	7	7	5	—	9 167	13 495	18
45 to 64 years	210	47	63	46	5	29	—	14	—	6	9 375	11 690	61
65 years and over	262	116	77	13	22	17	—	12	—	5	5 833	8 554	101
Median age	55.6	69.3	60.4	57.7	58.8	53.2	43.0	44.7	48.0	61.7	...	...	66.7
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT													
1979 to March 1980	189	18	30	18	14	12	55	37	5	—	20 156	17 871	20
1975 to 1978	425	49	26	49	29	76	105	72	13	6	17 829	18 540	53
1970 to 1974	324	25	63	31	35	43	23	92	12	—	15 769	18 160	36
1960 to 1969	516	77	102	37	26	124	47	47	35	21	15 506	17 884	79
1959 or earlier	530	178	113	41	43	76	21	42	5	11	8 523	11 942	155
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	1 919	316	321	168	140	331	251	290	70	32	15 184	16 607	327
1.01 or more persons per room	130	—	6	7	28	29	16	26	12	6	19 479	23 803	7
Locking complete plumbing for exclusive use	65	31	13	8	7	—	—	—	—	6	5 469	12 753	16
1.01 or more persons per room	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	52 076	70 355	—
Heating equipment	1 984	347	334	176	147	331	251	290	70	38	14 796	16 481	343
Central heating system	1 436	171	195	131	98	246	240	266	63	26	16 922	18 423	172
Air conditioning	1 182	90	169	78	88	189	227	252	63	26	19 115	19 932	119
Central system	428	13	37	5	16	37	132	144	27	17	24 167	25 221	17
Vehicles available	1 598	174	257	133	115	301	246	277	63	32	16 734	18 162	184
1	650	138	175	73	69	95	54	30	10	6	10 411	12 265	137
2 or more	948	36	82	60	46	206	192	247	53	26	20 940	22 205	47
House heating fuel	1 984	347	334	176	147	331	251	290	70	38	14 796	16 481	343
Utility gas	1 434	212	258	131	117	257	186	218	40	15	14 979	16 303	230
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	41	20	—	3	4	—	7	7	—	—	10 417	12 012	5
Electricity	193	13	14	6	—	54	37	40	23	6	21 397	23 032	—
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc	255	61	54	36	26	14	21	25	7	11	10 868	14 526	66
Other	61	41	8	—	—	6	—	—	—	6	3 750	11 105	42
Median rooms	5.6	5.0	5.7	5.0	5.6	5.8	6.5	6.1	6.3	5.7	...	...	5.4
Specified owner-occupied housing units	1 765	317	268	142	118	305	243	274	65	33	15 548	16 873	300
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS													
With a mortgage	1 123	81	141	89	62	222	213	235	53	27	19 128	20 184	97
Less than \$200	327	42	64	45	19	71	38	19	14	15	13 355	17 591	45
\$200 to \$249	230	25	47	18	10	32	22	69	7	—	17 976	17 997	32
\$250 to \$299	129	—	7	20	12	45	18	15	12	—	17 679	19 848	—
\$300 to \$349	116	7	10	6	—	26	28	33	—	6	21 500	22 413	7
\$350 to \$399	123	—	6	—	7	22	51	37	—	—	22 958	22 631	6
\$400 to \$499	114	7	—	—	14	17	34	36	—	6	21 397	22 831	7
\$500 to \$599	54	—	—	—	—	5	10	26	13	—	26 667	28 444	—
\$600 to \$749	30	—	7	—	—	4	12	—	7	—	20 833	23 094	—
\$750 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	\$252	\$197	\$207	\$199	\$258	\$259	\$350	\$322	\$273	\$195	...	...	\$205
Not mortgaged	642	236	127	53	56	83	30	39	12	6	8 500	11 082	203
Less than \$50	20	13	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	3 929	5 574	6
\$50 to \$74	107	53	22	9	—	16	—	7	—	—	5 250	8 615	47
\$75 to \$99	170	73	43	—	—	37	5	—	12	—	5 938	10 020	65
\$100 to \$124	163	55	18	21	36	17	6	10	—	—	11 012	10 856	45
\$125 to \$149	90	23	22	10	5	6	7	11	—	6	10 000	15 608	23
\$150 to \$199	54	19	12	6	6	—	—	11	—	—	9 167	11 438	12
\$200 to \$249	23	—	10	—	—	7	6	—	—	—	15 536	14 457	5
\$250 or more	15	—	—	—	9	—	6	—	—	—	14 583	16 897	—
Median	\$104	\$93	\$99	\$113	\$119	\$92	\$139	\$131	\$88	\$138	...	...	\$94
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
With a mortgage	1 123	81	141	89	62	222	213	235	53	27	19 128	20 184	97
Less than 15 percent	389	—	8	6	7	92	72	144	33	27	25 679	28 383	8
15 to 19 percent	182	—	11	18	18	32	43	40	20	—	22 905	21 949	—
20 to 24 percent	226	—	24	33	11	50	57	51	—	—	19 342	18 634	13
25 to 29 percent	89	—	13	20	5	22	29	—	—	—	15 956	15 771	7
30 to 34 percent	61	—	30	12	7	12	—	—	—	—	10 104	11 180	—
35 percent or more	176	81	55	—	14	14	12	—	—	—	5 547	7 585	69
Not computed	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	19.7	50+	32.4	23.1	22.7	18.0	19.0	13.4	10—	10—	...	...	50+
Not mortgaged	642	236	127	53	56	83	30	39	12	6	8 500	11 082	203
Less than 10 percent	200	7	11	16	15	76	18	39	12	6	18 355	21 213	—
10 to 14 percent	94	—	35	21	32	—	6	—	—	—	11 429	11 637	—
15 to 19 percent	61	—	32	16	—	7	6	—	—	—	9 812	10 816	5
20 to 24 percent	43	16	27	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5 687	5 544	10
25 to 29 percent	75	49	17	—	9	—	—	—	—	—	4 413	5 646	37
30 to 34 percent	52	47	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3 654	4 000	90
35 percent or more	97	97	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2 575	2 561	20
Not computed	20	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2500—	—	—
Median	16.4	33.8	17.7	12.5	12.0	10—	10—	10—	10—	10—	...	...	34.8

Table B—28. **Income and Poverty Status in 1979 of Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Danville city	Household income in 1979												Income in 1979 below poverty level
	Total	Less than \$5,000	\$5,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 to \$12,499	\$12,500 to \$14,999	\$15,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 to \$24,999	\$25,000 to \$34,999	\$35,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 or more	Median (dollars)	Mean (dollars)	
Renter-occupied housing units	2 512	804	635	293	192	251	178	97	41	21	8 117	10 514	947
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER													
Married-couple families	742	46	183	113	67	133	118	57	17	8	13 582	15 517	85
15 to 24 years	139	6	30	51	6	24	22	—	—	—	11 642	12 519	12
25 to 34 years	273	14	59	42	37	41	44	15	13	8	13 953	17 277	38
35 to 44 years	127	—	37	—	13	33	28	12	4	—	16 023	16 895	9
45 to 64 years	152	15	43	5	—	35	24	30	—	—	16 413	16 144	15
65 years and over	51	11	14	15	11	—	—	—	—	—	10 083	8 966	11
Male householder, no wife present	433	103	137	60	27	46	43	17	—	—	8 912	10 457	111
15 to 24 years	83	—	13	25	8	—	28	9	—	—	13 594	16 247	—
25 to 34 years	131	21	42	17	16	12	15	8	—	—	10 368	12 264	28
35 to 44 years	73	16	39	—	—	18	—	—	—	—	6 314	8 415	20
45 to 64 years	96	30	29	18	3	16	—	—	—	—	8 854	8 514	32
65 years and over	50	36	14	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2500—	2 821	31
Female householder, no husband present	1 337	655	315	120	98	72	17	23	24	13	5 149	7 757	751
15 to 24 years	190	92	23	21	22	26	—	—	—	6	5 326	9 096	87
25 to 34 years	360	177	104	29	20	23	—	7	—	—	5 114	6 627	195
35 to 44 years	217	64	72	34	12	18	4	—	13	—	8 363	9 531	109
45 to 64 years	366	184	79	23	33	5	13	11	11	7	4 970	8 625	229
65 years and over	204	138	37	13	11	—	—	5	—	—	4 000	5 056	131
Median age	36.7	46.7	37.4	30.9	33.6	34.9	31.0	44.0	42.2	32.8	...	...	42.2
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT													
1979 to March 1980	888	256	256	79	83	98	63	23	17	13	7 901	10 823	331
1975 to 1978	890	289	214	124	49	105	74	20	7	8	8 490	10 325	333
1970 to 1974	299	105	78	30	19	7	22	25	13	—	7 139	10 833	122
1960 to 1969	244	67	45	21	30	41	19	17	4	—	11 190	12 064	59
1959 or earlier	191	87	42	39	11	—	—	12	—	—	6 328	7 479	102
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	2 386	725	610	286	192	241	173	97	41	21	8 457	10 786	856
0.50 or less	1 092	469	215	119	81	72	62	50	11	13	6 226	9 452	414
0.51 to 1.00	1 094	213	339	132	78	147	106	41	30	8	9 920	12 234	342
1.01 to 1.50	171	37	38	35	33	22	—	6	—	—	10 750	10 486	76
1.51 or more	29	6	18	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	6 181	8 202	24
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	126	79	25	7	—	10	5	—	—	—	3 571	5 361	91
0.50 or less	43	36	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	2500—	2 889	36
0.51 to 1.00	68	36	17	—	—	10	5	—	—	—	4 583	6 957	40
1.01 to 1.50	7	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3 750	3 605	7
1.51 or more	8	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6 250	6 610	8
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Heating equipment	2 508	804	631	293	192	251	178	97	41	21	8 138	10 523	943
Central heating system	1 442	505	278	180	113	149	131	52	27	7	8 628	10 402	576
Air conditioning	768	158	108	116	110	71	130	48	27	—	12 545	13 599	146
Central system	226	43	31	20	41	18	46	17	10	—	13 659	14 415	54
Vehicles available	1 319	171	324	213	151	163	165	90	34	8	11 931	13 895	248
1	963	163	287	164	93	110	63	51	24	8	10 480	12 510	223
2 or more	356	8	37	49	58	53	102	39	10	—	16 912	17 643	25
House heating fuel	2 508	804	631	293	192	251	178	97	41	21	8 138	10 523	943
Utility gas	1 496	490	396	163	111	165	75	47	35	14	8 040	10 575	545
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	69	7	26	7	—	13	16	—	—	—	10 536	13 253	6
Electricity	620	194	129	83	61	50	67	30	6	—	8 523	10 126	252
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	231	78	34	34	20	18	20	20	—	7	10 257	12 230	87
Other	92	35	46	6	—	5	—	—	—	—	6 100	6 014	53
Median rooms	4.2	4.2	4.0	4.2	4.3	4.1	4.4	4.7	4.8	6.1	...	...	4.3
Specified renter-occupied housing units	2 438	787	611	287	179	246	169	97	41	21	8 128	10 542	916
CONTRACT RENT													
Less than \$100	1 389	613	394	139	53	111	18	33	7	21	5 772	8 357	668
\$100 to \$149	714	110	178	133	96	75	79	17	26	—	11 297	12 186	169
\$150 to \$199	190	31	22	6	15	36	59	21	—	—	18 707	16 314	34
\$200 to \$249	67	14	6	—	15	13	13	6	—	—	14 750	14 847	15
\$250 to \$299	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$300 to \$349	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$350 to \$399	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$400 to \$499	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	—	35 472	35 375	—
\$500 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
No cash rent	74	19	11	9	—	11	—	20	4	—	11 944	15 639	30
Median	\$87	\$64	\$83	\$100	\$121	\$106	\$139	\$120	\$126	\$73	...	...	\$67
GROSS RENT													
Less than \$100	465	348	73	14	13	—	4	7	—	6	3 321	5 180	365
\$100 to \$149	508	142	187	79	24	64	—	5	7	—	7 314	8 405	200
\$150 to \$199	745	177	213	114	73	79	69	13	7	—	9 491	10 553	192
\$200 to \$249	388	45	81	59	47	45	59	26	19	7	12 979	15 152	62
\$250 to \$299	185	49	40	12	22	24	24	6	—	8	10 729	13 829	54
\$300 to \$349	26	7	6	—	—	6	7	—	—	—	13 750	13 113	13
\$350 to \$399	37	—	—	—	—	17	—	20	—	—	30 057	25 597	—
\$400 to \$499	6	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	23 750	23 010	—
\$500 or more	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	—	35 472	35 375	—
No cash rent	74	19	11	9	—	11	—	20	4	—	11 944	15 639	30
Median	\$168	\$124	\$158	\$174	\$190	\$187	\$208	\$213	\$206	\$216	...	...	\$129
GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
Less than 15 percent	588	—	55	67	63	141	137	71	33	21	18 049	20 962	22
15 to 19 percent	326	11	60	95	66	58	26	6	4	—	12 421	13 397	32
20 to 24 percent	386	98	124	90	43	25	6	—	—	—	9 046	8 787	146
25 to 29 percent	222	51	127	26	7	11	—	—	—	—	7 113	7 308	63
30 to 34 percent	163	56	107	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5 657	5 397	64
35 to 49 percent	207	103	104	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5 015	4 895	118
50 percent or more	422	399	23	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2500—	2 240	391
Not computed	124	69	11	9	—	11	—	20	4	—	3 250	9 333	80
Median	23.1	50+	27.4	18.8	17.0	13.9	12.7	10—	10—	10—	...	...	46.4

Table B—29. Selected Monthly Owner Costs for Mortgaged Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Danville city	Total	Less than \$200	\$200 to \$249	\$250 to \$299	\$300 to \$349	\$350 to \$399	\$400 to \$499	\$500 to \$599	\$600 to \$749	\$750 or more	Median (dollars)
Specified owner-occupied housing units -----	1 123	327	230	129	116	123	114	54	30	—	252
PERSONS IN UNIT											
1 person -----	85	39	32	6	—	—	4	—	4	—	205
2 persons -----	266	110	53	27	35	7	—	15	19	—	222
3 persons -----	213	82	23	32	36	31	4	5	—	—	252
4 persons -----	253	38	55	20	18	33	57	25	7	—	338
5 persons -----	132	13	24	20	13	26	36	—	—	—	335
6 persons -----	104	26	23	13	7	13	13	9	—	—	262
7 persons -----	50	13	13	4	7	13	—	—	—	—	246
8 or more persons -----	20	6	7	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	229
Median -----	3.49	2.68	3.63	3.48	3.14	4.21	4.36	3.78	2.08	—	...
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER											
Married-couple families -----	820	198	145	95	84	111	107	54	26	—	285
15 to 24 years -----	33	—	—	—	7	7	—	19	—	—	513
25 to 34 years -----	178	7	11	26	16	52	49	17	—	—	378
35 to 44 years -----	160	12	35	14	18	18	43	13	7	—	353
45 to 64 years -----	402	139	92	55	43	34	15	5	19	—	234
65 years and over -----	47	40	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	176
Male householder, no wife present -----	81	31	40	6	—	—	4	—	—	—	212
15 to 24 years -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
25 to 34 years -----	4	—	—	—	—	—	4	—	—	—	475
35 to 44 years -----	18	—	18	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	225
45 to 64 years -----	17	6	5	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	225
65 years and over -----	42	25	17	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	182
Female householder, no husband present -----	222	98	45	28	32	12	3	—	4	—	214
15 to 24 years -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
25 to 34 years -----	24	11	—	—	7	4	—	—	—	—	307
35 to 44 years -----	32	10	7	5	6	—	—	—	4	—	243
45 to 64 years -----	107	45	18	23	12	6	3	—	—	—	224
65 years and over -----	59	32	20	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	195
Median age -----	51.1	59.2	54.4	51.1	45.9	34.4	35.7	32.4	51.1	—	...
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT											
1979 to March 1980 -----	162	31	19	—	7	34	41	24	6	—	385
1975 to 1978 -----	307	43	36	55	39	48	50	25	11	—	325
1970 to 1974 -----	221	44	49	23	46	35	17	—	7	—	288
1960 to 1969 -----	270	133	57	39	24	6	—	5	6	—	202
1959 or earlier -----	163	76	69	12	—	—	6	—	—	—	204
ROOMS											
1 to 3 rooms -----	19	—	6	—	—	—	13	—	—	—	425
4 rooms -----	135	80	17	24	—	14	—	—	—	—	182
5 rooms -----	329	111	102	47	22	18	29	—	—	—	226
6 rooms -----	247	77	46	22	33	11	28	23	7	—	251
7 rooms -----	225	35	32	14	33	44	30	31	6	—	348
8 or more rooms -----	168	24	27	22	28	36	14	—	17	—	320
Median -----	5.8	5.3	5.4	5.4	6.6	6.9	6.0	6.6	7.7	—	...
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT											
1975 to March 1980 -----	101	—	—	14	13	7	10	44	13	—	515
1970 to 1974 -----	190	17	18	15	26	45	53	5	11	—	371
1960 to 1969 -----	301	108	82	28	19	25	28	5	6	—	226
1950 to 1959 -----	167	30	68	7	24	27	11	—	—	—	239
1940 to 1949 -----	65	48	—	6	—	—	12	—	—	—	175
1939 or earlier -----	298	124	62	59	34	19	—	—	—	—	220
VALUE											
Less than \$10,000 -----	112	73	12	20	—	—	7	—	—	—	172
\$10,000 to \$19,999 -----	281	126	76	34	26	19	—	—	—	—	210
\$20,000 to \$29,999 -----	265	74	66	47	31	29	11	—	7	—	244
\$30,000 to \$39,999 -----	181	39	30	20	25	41	26	—	—	—	303
\$40,000 to \$49,999 -----	146	—	21	8	28	34	31	14	10	—	374
\$50,000 to \$59,999 -----	86	9	25	—	6	—	31	15	—	—	406
\$60,000 to \$79,999 -----	52	6	—	—	—	—	8	25	13	—	548
\$80,000 to \$99,999 -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$100,000 to \$149,999 -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$150,000 or more -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median -----	\$26 000	\$18 000	\$23 800	\$22 200	\$30 200	\$36 100	\$45 300	\$54 300	\$47 500	—	...
SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979											
Less than 15 percent -----	389	178	119	39	27	20	6	—	—	—	207
15 to 19 percent -----	182	41	17	27	25	41	11	13	7	—	312
20 to 24 percent -----	226	45	16	31	34	34	40	26	—	—	331
25 to 29 percent -----	89	13	6	19	7	15	19	10	—	—	346
30 to 34 percent -----	61	8	15	13	6	7	12	—	—	—	279
35 percent or more -----	176	42	57	—	17	6	26	5	23	—	240
Not computed -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median -----	19.7	14.3	14.7	19.7	20.9	20.1	25.0	22.7	38.3	—	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS											
Heating equipment -----	1 123	327	230	129	116	123	114	54	30	—	252
Steam or hot water system -----	62	24	19	5	7	7	—	—	—	—	218
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump -----	671	128	110	67	77	106	99	54	30	—	320
Other built-in electric units -----	52	30	5	5	—	4	8	—	—	—	183
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace -----	100	41	41	6	5	—	7	—	—	—	211
Other means -----	238	104	55	46	27	6	—	—	—	—	214
Air conditioning -----	746	186	139	68	69	98	102	54	30	—	285
Central system -----	334	26	43	21	33	63	64	54	30	—	385
1 or more individual room units -----	412	160	96	47	36	35	38	—	—	—	224
House heating fuel -----	1 123	327	230	129	116	123	114	54	30	—	252
Utility gas -----	854	265	193	100	84	108	71	10	23	—	242
Bottled, tank, or LP gas -----	7	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	475
Electricity -----	151	30	5	14	19	9	23	44	7	—	392
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. -----	103	24	32	15	13	6	13	—	—	—	243
Other -----	8	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	100—

Table B—30. Selected Monthly Owner Costs for Not Mortgaged Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Danville city	Total	Less than \$50	\$50 to \$74	\$75 to \$99	\$100 to \$124	\$125 to \$149	\$150 to \$199	\$200 to \$249	\$250 or more	Median (dollars)
Specified owner-occupied housing units -----	642	20	107	170	163	90	54	23	15	104
PERSONS IN UNIT										
1 person -----	229	13	56	43	65	22	21	—	9	101
2 persons -----	180	7	15	84	37	24	6	7	—	95
3 persons -----	137	—	25	26	42	17	22	5	—	110
4 persons -----	65	—	5	17	6	27	5	5	—	127
5 persons -----	18	—	6	—	6	—	—	6	—	113
6 persons -----	7	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	113
7 persons -----	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	250+
8 or more persons -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median -----	2.01	1.27	1.46	2.00	1.95	2.46	2.50	3.40	1.33	...
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER										
Married-couple families -----	273	—	40	77	56	48	23	23	6	109
15 to 24 years -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
25 to 34 years -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
35 to 44 years -----	33	—	—	17	—	10	—	—	6	99
45 to 64 years -----	132	—	16	27	56	21	6	6	—	110
65 years and over -----	108	—	24	33	—	17	17	17	—	98
Male householder, no wife present -----	87	7	13	13	43	4	7	—	—	106
15 to 24 years -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
25 to 34 years -----	15	—	—	—	15	—	—	—	—	113
35 to 44 years -----	8	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	88
45 to 64 years -----	27	—	—	5	22	—	—	—	—	110
65 years and over -----	37	—	13	—	6	4	7	—	—	72
Female householder, no husband present -----	282	13	54	80	64	38	24	—	9	98
15 to 24 years -----	7	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	63
25 to 34 years -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
35 to 44 years -----	21	—	—	14	—	7	—	—	—	94
45 to 64 years -----	81	—	24	10	30	12	5	—	—	105
65 years and over -----	173	13	23	56	34	19	19	—	9	98
Median age -----	64.8	68.8	70.8	65.7	60.9	60.8	70.7	73.9	80.8	...
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT										
1979 to March 1980 -----	18	—	—	13	5	—	—	—	—	92
1975 to 1978 -----	41	—	6	14	10	—	5	6	—	101
1970 to 1974 -----	81	13	12	5	27	13	5	—	6	110
1960 to 1969 -----	187	—	30	58	33	32	13	12	9	104
1959 or earlier -----	315	7	59	80	88	45	31	5	—	103
ROOMS										
1 to 3 rooms -----	20	7	—	7	—	6	—	—	—	86
4 rooms -----	166	13	30	61	34	15	13	—	—	91
5 rooms -----	155	—	28	57	35	22	6	7	—	97
6 rooms -----	160	—	19	34	44	28	25	10	—	115
7 rooms -----	70	—	30	5	7	13	—	6	9	100
8 or more rooms -----	71	—	—	6	43	6	10	—	6	117
Median -----	5.4	3.7	5.3	4.8	5.8	5.6	5.8	5.9	7.3	...
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT										
1975 to March 1980 -----	11	—	6	—	—	—	5	—	—	73
1970 to 1974 -----	11	—	—	—	5	6	—	—	—	127
1960 to 1969 -----	123	—	22	35	27	10	13	7	9	104
1950 to 1959 -----	107	—	—	39	42	20	6	—	—	109
1940 to 1949 -----	90	14	10	21	16	10	7	6	6	100
1939 or earlier -----	300	6	69	75	73	44	23	10	—	100
VALUE										
Less than \$10,000 -----	121	7	24	33	18	28	6	5	—	97
\$10,000 to \$19,999 -----	281	7	35	91	88	24	18	18	—	102
\$20,000 to \$29,999 -----	122	6	44	13	27	15	11	—	6	96
\$30,000 to \$39,999 -----	65	—	4	22	18	16	5	—	—	109
\$40,000 to \$49,999 -----	33	—	—	5	12	7	—	—	9	124
\$50,000 to \$59,999 -----	20	—	—	6	—	—	14	—	—	164
\$60,000 to \$79,999 -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$80,000 to \$99,999 -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$100,000 to \$149,999 -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$150,000 or more -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median -----	\$17 200	\$12 100	\$18 800	\$17 400	\$14 900	\$14 700	\$21 300	\$14 600	\$45 800	...
SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979										
Less than 10 percent -----	200	14	43	54	48	30	11	—	—	95
10 to 14 percent -----	94	—	11	24	42	5	6	6	—	107
15 to 19 percent -----	61	—	—	12	5	25	6	7	6	138
20 to 24 percent -----	43	—	16	7	13	—	7	—	—	95
25 to 29 percent -----	75	—	29	15	5	—	5	5	9	89
30 to 34 percent -----	52	—	8	24	15	—	—	5	—	94
35 percent or more -----	97	—	—	20	35	23	19	—	—	120
Not computed -----	20	6	—	14	—	—	—	—	—	82
Median -----	16.4	10—	14.8	15.0	14.0	17.0	22.9	18.9	25.8	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS										
Heating equipment -----	642	20	107	170	163	90	54	23	15	104
Steam or hot water system -----	34	—	4	8	15	—	7	—	—	108
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump -----	284	7	45	83	78	28	28	—	15	102
Other built-in electric units -----	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	225
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace -----	75	—	15	21	5	17	6	11	—	107
Other means -----	242	13	43	58	65	45	13	5	—	103
Air conditioning -----	292	—	28	92	70	41	35	11	15	109
Central system -----	72	—	4	18	17	12	7	5	9	121
1 or more individual room units -----	220	—	24	74	53	29	28	6	6	106
House heating fuel -----	642	20	107	170	163	90	54	23	15	104
Utility gas -----	416	7	67	141	90	62	23	11	15	99
Bottled, tank, or LP gas -----	22	—	—	—	15	7	—	—	—	118
Electricity -----	22	—	—	15	—	—	—	7	—	93
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. -----	129	—	20	14	44	15	31	5	—	117
Other -----	53	13	20	—	14	6	—	—	—	67

Table B—31. Year Structure Built for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Danville city	Owner-occupied housing units						Renter-occupied housing units					
	Total	1975 to March 1980	1970 to 1974	1960 to 1969	1940 to 1959	1939 or earlier	Total	1975 to March 1980	1970 to 1974	1960 to 1969	1940 to 1959	1939 or earlier
Occupied housing units	1 984	126	216	462	480	700	2 512	104	258	482	1 063	605
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Married-couple families	1 236	110	178	315	315	318	742	29	105	130	299	179
15 to 24 years	33	26	—	—	7	—	139	12	24	40	38	25
25 to 34 years	210	43	74	37	36	20	273	17	64	69	89	34
35 to 44 years	226	24	42	69	50	41	127	—	8	10	55	54
45 to 64 years	586	17	57	166	204	142	152	—	9	11	99	33
65 years and over	181	—	5	43	18	115	51	—	—	—	18	33
Male householder, no wife present	182	—	14	33	45	90	433	8	36	82	211	96
15 to 24 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	83	8	28	22	6	19
25 to 34 years	19	—	4	—	—	15	131	—	8	34	72	17
35 to 44 years	26	—	10	—	16	—	73	—	—	—	58	15
45 to 64 years	52	—	—	15	18	19	96	—	—	19	46	31
65 years and over	85	—	—	18	11	56	50	—	—	7	29	14
Female householder, no husband present	566	16	24	114	120	292	1 337	67	117	270	553	330
15 to 24 years	7	—	—	—	—	7	190	29	13	39	72	37
25 to 34 years	27	—	—	—	21	6	360	—	50	57	163	69
35 to 44 years	60	5	4	13	23	15	217	12	16	86	73	30
45 to 64 years	210	5	9	57	51	88	366	5	23	61	139	138
65 years and over	262	6	11	44	25	176	204	—	15	27	106	56
Median age	55.6	33.7	37.9	55.7	55.6	64.8	36.7	25.6	29.6	33.6	39.2	45.3
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT												
1979 to March 1980	189	36	36	7	87	23	888	97	127	150	331	183
1975 to 1978	425	90	71	93	83	88	890	7	96	171	399	217
1970 to 1974	324	—	109	33	74	108	299	—	35	69	152	43
1960 to 1969	516	—	—	329	69	118	244	—	—	92	99	53
1959 or earlier	530	—	—	—	167	363	191	—	—	—	82	109
ROOMS												
1 room	7	—	—	—	7	—	11	—	—	—	—	11
2 rooms	7	—	—	—	7	—	67	—	13	5	26	23
3 rooms	32	6	7	7	—	12	560	8	77	123	210	142
4 rooms	347	6	13	50	124	154	908	42	117	193	400	156
5 rooms	530	15	42	171	140	162	665	40	21	137	320	138
6 rooms	476	36	51	108	123	158	228	14	14	24	70	106
7 or more rooms	585	63	103	126	79	214	73	—	16	—	28	29
Median	5.6	6.5	6.4	5.5	5.2	5.6	4.2	4.5	3.8	4.1	4.2	4.3
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM												
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	1 919	126	209	462	461	661	2 386	84	258	468	1 012	564
0.50 or less	1 111	60	106	220	254	471	1 092	47	145	257	413	230
0.51 to 1.00	678	56	96	214	173	139	1 094	37	102	211	491	253
1.01 to 1.50	109	10	7	28	27	37	171	—	6	—	101	64
1.51 or more	21	—	—	—	7	14	29	—	5	—	7	17
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	65	—	7	—	19	39	126	20	—	14	51	41
0.50 or less	54	—	7	—	19	28	43	—	—	—	27	16
0.51 to 1.00	5	—	—	—	—	5	68	20	—	14	16	18
1.01 to 1.50	6	—	—	—	—	6	7	—	—	—	—	7
1.51 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	8	—	—	—	8	—
PERSONS IN UNIT												
1 person	362	6	14	60	69	213	674	20	67	173	273	141
2 persons	496	36	39	101	131	189	583	22	103	122	221	115
3 persons	381	17	52	80	120	112	558	23	42	107	224	162
4 persons	347	49	59	111	80	48	333	24	29	50	164	66
5 persons	179	5	38	43	47	46	200	15	17	12	89	67
6 or more persons	219	13	14	67	33	92	164	—	—	18	26	54
Median	2.85	3.58	3.55	3.38	2.83	2.22	2.50	2.93	2.10	2.06	2.67	2.79
Total persons	6 673	422	819	1 615	1 546	2 271	6 740	344	550	1 118	2 967	1 761
UNITS IN STRUCTURE												
1, detached or attached	1 857	112	208	452	442	643	849	20	22	83	410	314
2	76	—	—	5	23	48	320	—	6	36	155	123
3 and 4	17	8	4	—	—	5	475	11	22	138	166	138
5 to 9	11	—	—	—	7	4	540	35	75	129	282	19
10 to 49	17	—	4	5	8	—	311	38	133	92	37	11
50 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	11	—	—	4	7	—
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	6	6	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	6	—
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS												
Heating equipment	1 984	126	216	462	480	700	2 508	104	258	482	1 063	601
Steam or hot water system	122	—	—	6	32	84	145	—	20	23	51	51
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump	1 021	109	187	310	218	197	929	82	162	258	322	105
Other built-in electric units	66	5	8	32	13	8	220	5	52	72	67	24
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	227	—	5	61	80	81	148	7	11	39	75	16
Other means	548	12	16	53	137	330	1 066	10	13	90	548	405
Air conditioning	1 182	102	181	303	304	292	768	64	169	213	210	112
Central system	428	78	156	113	64	17	226	57	86	57	8	18
1 or more individual room units	754	24	25	190	240	275	542	7	83	156	202	94
House heating fuel	1 984	126	216	462	480	700	2 508	104	258	482	1 063	601
Utility gas	1 434	19	190	374	334	517	1 496	29	81	259	754	373
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	41	—	—	12	—	29	69	—	7	7	32	23
Electricity	193	96	19	42	23	13	620	75	163	183	143	56
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	255	5	7	20	110	113	231	—	7	33	107	84
Other	61	6	—	14	13	28	92	—	—	—	27	65
Income in 1979 below poverty level	343	11	10	48	66	208	947	53	64	141	505	184
Percent below poverty level	17.3	8.7	4.6	10.4	13.8	29.7	37.7	51.0	24.8	29.3	47.5	30.4
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979												
Less than \$5,000	347	11	6	46	73	211	804	44	63	129	414	154
\$5,000 to \$9,999	334	7	8	61	106	152	635	31	27	75	332	170
\$10,000 to \$12,499	176	6	—	51	58	61	293	7	53	79	85	69
\$12,500 to \$14,999	147	—	30	9	61	47	192	9	20	66	49	48
\$15,000 to \$19,999	331	18	21	121	50	121	251	—	25	61	96	69
\$20,000 to \$24,999	251	32	42	88	69	20	178	13	47	32	35	51
\$25,000 to \$34,999	290	33	97	50	50	60	97	—	17	12	46	22
\$35,000 to \$49,999	70	13	12	21	7	17	41	—	6	28	—	7
\$50,000 or more	38	6	—	15	6	11	21	—	—	—	6	15
Median	\$14 796	\$23 036	\$25 058	\$17 078	\$12 623	\$9 572	\$8 117	\$5 645	\$11 840	\$11 171	\$6 469	\$9 119
Mean	\$16 481	\$23 874	\$23 382	\$19 078	\$14 540	\$12 637	\$10 514	\$7 655	\$12 796	\$12 024	\$8 706	\$12 007

Table B—32. Units in Structure for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1980

(Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

Danville city	Owner-occupied housing units				Renter-occupied housing units							
	Total	1 unit, detached or attached	2 or more units	Mobile home or trailer, etc.	Total	1 unit, detached or attached	2 units	3 and 4 units	5 to 9 units	10 to 49 units	50 or more units	Mobile home or trailer, etc.
Occupied housing units.....	1 984	1 857	121	6	2 512	849	320	475	540	311	11	6
Condominium housing units.....	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	6	—	—	—
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Married-couple families.....	1 236	1 139	91	6	742	355	76	49	107	144	11	—
15 to 24 years.....	33	33	—	—	139	53	19	—	19	48	—	—
25 to 34 years.....	210	191	13	6	273	96	24	18	36	88	11	—
35 to 44 years.....	226	202	24	—	127	67	21	13	18	8	—	—
45 to 64 years.....	586	547	39	—	152	106	5	18	23	—	—	—
65 years and over.....	181	166	15	—	51	33	7	—	11	—	—	—
Male householder, no wife present.....	182	174	8	—	433	150	77	79	68	59	—	—
15 to 24 years.....	—	—	—	—	83	7	—	18	18	40	—	—
25 to 34 years.....	19	19	—	—	131	49	22	18	23	19	—	—
35 to 44 years.....	26	26	—	—	73	27	10	15	21	—	—	—
45 to 64 years.....	52	44	8	—	96	24	45	21	6	—	—	—
65 years and over.....	85	85	—	—	50	43	—	7	—	—	—	—
Female householder, no husband present.....	566	544	22	—	1 337	344	167	347	365	108	—	6
15 to 24 years.....	7	7	—	—	190	30	22	36	68	34	—	—
25 to 34 years.....	27	27	—	—	360	84	39	68	102	67	—	—
35 to 44 years.....	60	57	3	—	217	46	16	64	84	7	—	—
45 to 64 years.....	210	197	13	—	366	143	45	96	82	—	—	—
65 years and over.....	262	256	6	—	204	41	45	83	29	—	—	6
Median age.....	55.6	56.1	51.9	32.5	36.7	42.5	39.6	43.8	35.3	26.6	31.1	67.5
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT												
1979 to March 1980.....	189	185	4	—	888	229	91	139	222	201	—	6
1975 to 1978.....	425	378	41	6	890	354	114	151	187	73	11	—
1970 to 1974.....	324	302	22	—	299	80	39	85	58	37	—	—
1960 to 1969.....	516	481	35	—	244	87	37	83	37	—	—	—
1959 or earlier.....	530	511	19	—	191	99	39	17	36	—	—	—
ROOMS												
1 room.....	7	—	7	—	11	11	—	—	—	—	—	—
2 rooms.....	—	7	—	—	67	—	—	26	24	17	—	—
3 rooms.....	32	32	—	—	560	94	116	135	102	109	4	—
4 rooms.....	347	323	24	—	908	234	118	198	204	147	7	—
5 rooms.....	530	499	31	—	665	325	53	77	166	38	—	6
6 rooms.....	476	453	23	—	228	133	23	34	38	—	—	—
7 or more rooms.....	585	543	36	6	73	52	10	5	6	—	—	—
Median.....	5.6	5.6	5.5	7.0	4.2	4.8	3.9	3.9	4.2	3.7	3.7	5.0
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM												
Complete plumbing for exclusive use.....	1 919	1 808	105	6	2 386	807	275	461	523	303	11	6
0.50 or less.....	1 111	1 059	46	6	1 092	316	148	243	202	183	—	—
0.51 to 1.00.....	678	631	47	—	1 094	437	97	181	253	109	11	6
1.01 to 1.50.....	109	104	5	—	171	43	30	24	63	11	—	—
1.51 or more.....	21	14	7	—	29	11	—	13	5	—	—	—
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use.....	65	49	16	—	126	42	45	14	17	8	—	—
0.50 or less.....	54	38	16	—	43	7	29	7	—	—	—	—
0.51 to 1.00.....	5	5	—	—	68	27	9	7	17	8	—	—
1.01 to 1.50.....	6	6	—	—	7	—	7	—	—	—	—	—
1.51 or more.....	—	—	—	—	8	8	—	—	—	—	—	—
BEDROOMS												
None.....	7	—	7	—	11	11	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.....	46	46	—	—	622	95	102	159	118	148	—	—
2.....	542	514	28	—	1 207	417	151	211	266	145	11	6
3.....	1 013	953	54	6	562	282	46	78	138	18	—	—
4.....	338	316	22	—	85	37	11	19	18	—	—	—
5 or more.....	38	28	10	—	25	7	10	8	—	—	—	—
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979												
Less than \$5,000.....	347	342	5	—	804	217	114	177	232	64	—	—
\$5,000 to \$9,999.....	334	292	42	—	635	213	96	151	127	35	7	6
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	176	153	23	—	293	121	17	67	35	53	—	—
\$15,000 to \$19,999.....	147	118	29	—	192	48	18	20	53	53	—	—
\$20,000 to \$24,999.....	331	325	—	6	251	122	31	25	40	29	4	—
\$25,000 to \$34,999.....	251	243	8	—	178	55	23	20	33	47	—	—
\$35,000 to \$49,999.....	290	281	9	—	97	43	8	15	7	24	—	—
\$50,000 or more.....	70	65	5	—	41	15	7	—	13	6	—	—
Median.....	38	38	—	—	21	15	6	—	—	—	—	—
Mean.....	\$14 796	\$15 308	\$11 467	\$16 250	\$8 117	\$9 842	\$6 620	\$6 939	\$6 173	\$12 665	\$9 464	\$6 250
Mean.....	\$16 481	\$16 669	\$13 652	\$15 300	\$10 514	\$12 220	\$10 518	\$8 056	\$8 448	\$13 245	\$11 529	\$6 165
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS												
Heating equipment.....	1 984	1 857	121	6	2 508	845	320	475	540	311	11	6
Steam or hot water system.....	122	101	21	—	145	34	5	53	39	14	—	—
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump.....	1 021	981	40	—	929	193	54	195	256	224	7	—
Other built-in electric units.....	66	59	7	—	220	40	12	33	103	32	—	—
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace.....	227	215	12	—	148	65	23	14	18	24	4	—
Other means.....	548	501	41	6	1 066	513	226	180	124	17	—	6
Air conditioning.....	1 182	1 098	78	6	768	252	33	74	184	275	—	—
Central system.....	428	424	4	—	226	43	—	16	43	124	—	—
Vehicles available.....	1 598	1 500	92	6	1 319	495	112	207	216	278	11	—
2 or more.....	650	594	50	6	963	352	78	175	185	169	4	—
House heating fuel.....	1 984	1 857	121	6	2 508	845	320	475	540	311	11	6
Utility gas.....	1 434	1 338	90	6	1 496	572	255	345	235	72	11	6
Bottled, tank, or LP gas.....	41	29	12	—	69	18	5	6	33	7	—	—
Electricity.....	193	178	15	—	620	68	18	76	226	232	—	—
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.....	255	251	4	—	231	129	36	20	46	—	—	—
Other.....	61	61	—	—	92	58	6	28	—	—	—	—
Water heating fuel.....	1 955	1 828	121	6	2 487	841	310	468	540	311	11	6
Utility gas.....	1 195	1 120	69	6	1 437	551	235	333	249	56	7	6
Bottled, tank, or LP gas.....	39	39	—	—	123	28	8	10	77	—	—	—
Electricity.....	687	635	52	—	892	246	62	118	207	255	4	—
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.....	19	19	—	—	29	10	5	7	—	—	—	—
Other.....	15	15	—	—	6	6	—	—	—	—	—	—
Family householder.....	1 596	1 488	102	6	1 758	656	175	328	400	182	11	6
With own children under 18 years.....	652	612	34	6	1 178	437	116	202	318	94	11	—
With own children under 6 years.....	240	222	18	—	602	167	62	83	192	87	—	—
Female householder, no husband present.....	311	300	11	—	921	255	89	273	274	24	—	6
With own children under 18 years.....	104	101	3	—	661	184	67	167	232	11	—	—
With own children under 6 years.....	7	7	—	—	283	59	38	59	123	4	—	—
Nonfamily householder.....	388	369	19	—	754	193	145	147	140	129	—	—
Income in 1979 below poverty level.....	343	324	19	—	947	258	142	201	294	52	—	—
Percent below poverty level.....	17.3	17.4	15.7	—	37.7	30.4	44.4	42.3	54.4	16.7	—	—

Table B—33. Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a Black Householder by Size of Household: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Danville city	Total	1 person	2 persons	3 persons	4 persons	5 persons	6 persons	7 persons	8 or more persons	Median	Total persons
Owner-occupied housing units	1 984	362	496	381	347	179	133	66	20	2.85	6 673
Nonrelatives present	81	—	26	12	18	18	—	7	—	3.64	329
ROOMS											
1 to 3 rooms	46	7	7	—	32	—	—	—	—	3.78	149
4 rooms	347	125	116	49	39	—	18	—	—	1.92	801
5 rooms	530	83	168	72	89	66	32	6	14	2.69	1 887
6 rooms	476	66	121	135	67	22	37	28	—	2.88	1 586
7 rooms	313	51	34	61	83	46	31	7	—	3.63	1 086
8 or more rooms	272	30	50	64	37	45	15	25	6	3.38	1 164
Median	5.6	5.1	5.2	6.0	5.7	6.5	5.9	6.5	5.2	...	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM											
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	1 919	320	489	376	336	179	133	66	20	2.90	6 562
1.00 or less	1 789	320	489	376	310	179	83	32	—	2.73	5 617
1.01 to 1.50	109	—	—	—	19	—	50	34	6	6.21	773
1.51 or more	21	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	14	8.00	172
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	65	42	7	5	11	—	—	—	—	1.27	111
1.00 or less	59	42	7	5	5	—	—	—	—	1.20	87
1.01 to 1.50	6	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	4.00	24
1.51 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
UNITS IN STRUCTURE											
1, detached or attached	1 857	343	462	362	324	160	125	61	20	2.84	6 140
2 or more	121	19	34	13	23	19	8	5	—	3.08	510
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	6	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	3.00	23
VALUE											
Specified owner-occupied housing units	1 765	314	446	350	318	150	111	56	20	2.85	5 759
Less than \$10,000	233	57	72	28	42	14	20	—	—	2.33	705
\$10,000 to \$19,999	562	96	170	127	59	21	42	33	14	2.62	1 696
\$20,000 to \$29,999	387	62	115	91	51	34	18	10	6	2.68	1 435
\$30,000 to \$39,999	246	42	43	49	39	60	6	7	—	3.28	903
\$40,000 to \$49,999	179	37	6	51	60	12	7	6	—	3.41	570
\$50,000 to \$59,999	106	14	34	4	36	9	9	—	—	3.53	275
\$60,000 to \$79,999	52	6	6	—	31	9	9	—	—	3.95	175
\$80,000 to \$99,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$100,000 to \$149,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$150,000 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	\$21 700	\$20 300	\$19 200	\$21 600	\$31 300	\$31 400	\$19 100	\$19 000	\$13 600	...	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS											
All income levels in 1979	1 984	362	496	381	347	179	133	66	20	2.85	6 673
Median income	\$14 796	\$4 404	\$11 563	\$18 036	\$20 082	\$18 375	\$24 375	\$20 417	\$32 857	...	...
Median selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income	18.9	32.2	18.4	13.7	18.5	19.4	13.7	17.1	10—	...	...
With a mortgage	19.7	39.1	20.7	16.5	20.0	21.3	13.9	16.7	10—	...	...
Not mortgaged	16.4	29.8	14.9	10—	10—	10—	12.5	17.5	—	...	...
Income in 1979 below poverty level	343	142	78	22	50	33	11	7	—	1.88	...
Median income	\$3 483	\$2 664	\$2 976	\$3 750	\$5 119	\$6 696	\$8 750	\$11 250	—	...	...
Median selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income	47.6	50+	33.8	28.4	45.0	50+	27.5	22.5	—	...	...
With a mortgage	50+	50+	50+	—	45.0	50+	27.5	22.5	—	...	...
Not mortgaged	34.8	50+	31.1	28.4	42.0	—	—	—	—	...	...
Renter-occupied housing units	2 512	674	583	558	333	200	88	52	24	2.50	6 740
Nonrelatives present	145	—	67	41	16	21	—	—	—	2.63	395
ROOMS											
1 room	11	—	—	—	—	11	—	—	—	5.00	62
2 rooms	67	37	—	24	6	—	—	—	—	1.41	148
3 rooms	560	242	171	102	25	5	—	15	—	1.72	1 057
4 rooms	908	266	300	210	77	25	30	—	—	2.13	2 003
5 rooms	665	110	71	180	159	95	18	32	—	3.34	2 042
6 rooms	228	14	41	32	38	47	32	—	24	4.21	1 106
7 or more rooms	73	5	—	10	28	17	8	5	—	4.27	322
Median	4.2	3.7	3.9	4.2	4.9	5.1	5.3	4.8	6.0	...	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM											
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	2 386	645	560	539	305	188	81	44	24	2.48	6 365
1.00 or less	2 186	645	560	515	274	147	40	5	—	2.30	5 253
1.01 to 1.50	171	—	—	24	25	25	41	32	24	5.78	964
1.51 or more	29	—	—	—	6	16	—	7	—	5.03	148
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	126	29	23	19	28	12	7	8	—	3.08	375
1.00 or less	111	29	23	19	28	12	—	—	—	2.68	287
1.01 to 1.50	7	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	6.00	33
1.51 or more	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	8	—	7.00	55
UNITS IN STRUCTURE											
1, detached or attached	849	177	157	217	138	94	39	15	12	2.92	2 658
2	320	115	74	60	23	33	15	—	—	2.11	725
3 and 4	475	137	140	97	45	26	13	17	—	2.22	1 171
5 to 9	540	127	106	114	111	29	21	20	12	2.82	1 500
10 to 49	311	118	106	60	9	18	—	—	—	1.85	622
50 or more	11	—	—	4	7	—	—	—	—	3.71	49
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	6	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	3.00	15
GROSS RENT											
Specified renter-occupied housing units	2 438	657	583	541	320	179	88	52	18	2.46	6 420
Less than \$100	465	155	127	44	56	45	15	8	—	2.11	1 065
\$100 to \$149	508	173	106	104	90	19	16	—	—	2.26	1 197
\$150 to \$199	745	206	200	187	71	39	19	4	—	2.33	1 847
\$200 to \$249	388	69	90	113	58	32	13	13	—	2.81	1 093
\$250 to \$299	185	34	27	59	18	26	15	—	6	3.03	743
\$300 to \$349	26	7	—	6	—	7	—	—	—	4.00	99
\$350 to \$399	37	—	—	23	14	—	—	—	—	3.30	94
\$400 to \$499	6	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	4.00	24
\$500 or more	4	—	—	—	—	—	4	—	—	6.00	36
No cash rent	74	13	33	5	7	11	—	5	—	2.23	222
Median	\$168	\$149	\$163	\$181	\$174	\$191	\$159	\$175	\$153	...	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS											
All income levels in 1979	2 512	674	583	558	333	200	88	52	24	2.50	6 740
Median income	\$8 117	\$4 774	\$8 975	\$10 230	\$8 504	\$8 750	\$11 429	\$12 900	\$11 000	...	...
Median gross rent as percentage of household income	23.1	28.4	22.6	22.7	21.4	21.2	20.2	17.7	18.8	...	...
Income in 1979 below poverty level	947	311	161	149	150	104	32	22	18	2.51	...
Median income	\$3 155	\$2 500	\$2 500	\$2 775	\$5 169	\$5 476	\$4 333	\$6 833	\$10 250	...	...
Median gross rent as percentage of household income	46.4	50+	35.7	50+	28.8	48.2	23.8	22.1	42.5	...	...

Table B — 34. Household Composition and Age of Householder for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see appendices A and B.]

Danville city	Married-couple families										Male householder, no wife present					Female householder, no husband present					Median age					
	15 to 24 years					25 to 34 years					35 to 44 years					45 to 64 years						65 years and over				
	Total	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years		65 years and over				
Owner-occupied housing units -----	1 984	33	210	225	586	181	—	19	26	52	85	7	27	60	210	262	55.6									
PERSONS IN UNIT																										
1 person -----	362	17	6	22	183	100	—	19	16	47	51	7	—	4	58	160	69.3									
2 persons -----	496	—	66	22	135	52	—	—	10	5	22	—	31	50	41	160	69.3									
3 persons -----	381	16	78	86	91	17	—	—	—	—	6	—	7	6	57	32	60.4									
4 persons -----	347	—	37	18	76	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	3	31	12	54.5									
5 persons -----	219	—	23	78	101	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	16	14	—	41.4									
6 or more persons -----	285	247	392	430	331	240	—	100	131	105	133	—	—	234	—	17	46.8									
Median -----	6 673	90	859	1 047	2 469	535	—	14	39	57	133	5	90	214	571	550	—									
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM																										
Complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	1 919	33	210	226	579	170	—	4	26	44	85	7	27	60	191	257	55.5									
1.01 or more persons per room -----	130	—	7	43	69	11	—	15	—	8	—	—	—	—	6	5	50.7									
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	65	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	19	5	57.8									
1.01 or more persons per room -----	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	72.5									
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979																										
Specified owner-occupied housing units -----	1 765	33	178	193	534	155	—	19	26	44	79	7	24	53	188	232	55.8									
With a mortgage -----	1 123	33	178	160	402	47	—	4	18	17	42	—	24	32	107	159	51.1									
Less than 1.5 percent -----	389	—	37	55	209	22	—	—	10	5	11	—	11	12	21	7	54.4									
1.5 to 19 percent -----	182	—	49	23	74	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	6	20	5	47.1									
20 to 24 percent -----	226	23	56	35	64	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	24	3	39.9									
25 to 29 percent -----	89	10	22	12	18	—	—	4	—	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	43.5									
30 to 34 percent -----	61	—	12	12	13	8	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	13	7	55.9									
35 percent or more -----	176	—	14	23	24	7	—	—	—	—	26	—	13	14	18	37	54.0									
Not computed -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—									
Median -----	19.7	23.6	20.3	20.3	14.6	20.7	—	27.5	14.5	26.5	38.1	—	50+	23.3	22.6	45.0	—									
Not mortgaged -----	642	—	—	—	—	—	—	15	8	27	37	7	—	21	81	173	64.8									
Less than 10 percent -----	200	—	—	17	72	20	—	—	—	15	13	—	—	—	22	37	60.7									
10 to 14 percent -----	94	—	—	—	49	6	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	11	8	58.6									
15 to 19 percent -----	61	—	—	16	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	12	71.7									
20 to 24 percent -----	43	—	—	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	13	20	66.8									
25 to 29 percent -----	75	—	—	—	—	28	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	41	78.4									
30 to 34 percent -----	52	—	—	—	—	21	—	15	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	8	68.4									
35 percent or more -----	97	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	8	7	11	—	—	—	24	41	67.4									
Not computed -----	20	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—									
Median -----	16.4	—	—	10—	10—	25.2	—	32.5	50+	12.8	30.3	10—	—	14	21.0	25.8	—									
Renter-occupied housing units -----	2 512	139	273	127	152	51	83	131	73	96	50	190	360	217	366	204	36.7									
PERSONS IN UNIT																										
1 person -----	674	—	54	19	26	—	46	112	31	51	45	39	91	16	107	136	45.5									
2 persons -----	583	52	103	35	40	51	37	5	23	13	5	63	85	27	77	46	34.4									
3 persons -----	338	13	43	22	67	—	—	7	12	12	5	71	99	36	57	17	31.2									
4 persons -----	200	—	16	7	14	—	—	—	—	8	—	—	64	22	54	—	38.0									
5 persons -----	164	—	16	3	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	27	13	32	29	5	41.8									
6 or more persons -----	210	274	330	393	363	200	140	108	229	144	106	239	254	396	228	1235	37.9									
Median -----	2.50	3.35	3.30	3.63	3.63	2.00	99	171	129	158	81	492	910	771	1 117	319	—									
Total persons -----	6 740	355	1 035	471	558	94	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—									
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM																										
Complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	2 386	139	242	120	142	51	76	131	73	77	50	174	348	217	349	197	36.8									
1.01 or more persons per room -----	200	—	24	22	9	—	—	5	—	8	—	28	36	28	40	—	36.5									
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	126	—	31	7	10	—	7	—	—	19	—	16	12	—	17	7	29.7									
1.01 or more persons per room -----	15	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	25.3									
GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979																										
Specified renter-occupied housing units -----	2 438	139	264	118	144	51	83	131	73	96	33	190	360	210	342	204	36.2									
Less than 1.5 percent -----	588	53	115	62	60	7	48	26	15	36	—	27	26	57	45	11	34.9									
1.5 to 19 percent -----	326	31	63	30	25	—	23	46	10	9	—	12	29	16	33	17	32.9									
20 to 24 percent -----	386	19	37	15	19	28	7	11	12	10	—	48	81	43	25	40	34.1									
25 to 29 percent -----	222	—	13	—	—	—	—	13	8	14	—	11	41	19	39	30	42.7									
30 to 34 percent -----	163	18	10	—	5	7	5	6	13	—	—	11	21	13	39	15	39.0									
35 to 49 percent -----	207	12	18	—	6	—	—	11	8	17	—	31	39	38	28	—	33.8									
50 percent or more -----	422	6	8	—	15	9	—	10	8	10	16	45	112	24	75	86	43.3									
Not computed -----	124	—	—	11	7	—	—	8	—	—	10+	5	11	—	58	5	55.3									
Median -----	23.1	17.7	16.3	14.0	20.3	22.5	14.2	18.9	24.8	21.5	50+	27.5	29.7	23.7	30.0	30.5	—									

Table B—35. **Age and Sex of Householder in One-Person Households for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Danville city	Total	Male householder						Female householder					
		Total	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	Total	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over
Owner-occupied housing units	362	133	—	19	16	47	51	229	7	—	4	58	160
PLUMBING FACILITIES													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	320	110	—	4	16	39	51	210	7	—	4	39	160
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	42	23	—	15	—	8	—	19	—	—	—	19	—
UNITS IN STRUCTURE													
1, detached or attached	343	125	—	19	16	39	51	218	7	—	4	50	157
2 or more	19	8	—	—	—	8	—	11	—	—	—	8	3
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
Less than \$5,000	217	76	—	15	8	7	46	141	—	—	—	35	106
\$5,000 to \$9,999	75	27	—	—	8	14	5	48	—	—	—	6	42
\$10,000 to \$12,499	41	21	—	—	—	21	—	20	—	—	—	17	3
\$12,500 to \$14,999	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	9	—	—	—	—	9
\$15,000 to \$19,999	9	5	—	—	—	5	—	4	—	—	4	—	—
\$20,000 to \$24,999	4	4	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$25,000 to \$34,999	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	7	—	—	—	—
\$35,000 to \$49,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$50,000 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	\$4 404	\$4 552	—	\$4 083	\$5 000	\$10 298	\$3 651	\$4 324	\$32 500	—	\$16 250	\$4 348	\$4 133
Mean	\$6 206	\$6 529	—	\$7 399	\$5 203	\$9 642	\$3 752	\$6 018	\$30 100	—	\$16 930	\$5 938	\$4 720
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS													
Specified owner-occupied housing units	314	119	—	19	16	39	45	195	7	—	4	41	143
With a mortgage	85	43	—	4	8	17	14	42	—	—	4	6	32
Less than \$200	39	20	—	—	—	6	14	19	—	—	—	—	19
\$200 to \$249	32	13	—	—	8	5	—	19	—	—	—	6	13
\$250 to \$299	6	6	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$300 to \$349	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$350 to \$399	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$400 to \$499	4	4	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$500 to \$599	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$600 to \$749	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	—	—	4	—	—
\$750 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	\$205	\$206	—	\$475	\$225	\$225	\$144	\$205	—	—	\$675	\$225	\$186
Not mortgaged	229	76	—	15	8	22	31	153	7	—	—	35	111
Less than \$50	13	7	—	—	—	—	7	6	—	—	—	—	6
\$50 to \$74	56	13	—	—	—	—	13	43	7	—	—	18	18
\$75 to \$99	43	8	—	—	8	—	—	35	—	—	—	—	35
\$100 to \$124	65	37	—	15	—	22	—	28	—	—	—	12	16
\$125 to \$149	22	4	—	—	—	—	4	18	—	—	—	5	13
\$150 to \$199	21	7	—	—	—	—	7	14	—	—	—	—	14
\$200 to \$249	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$250 or more	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	9	—	—	—	—	9
Median	\$101	\$107	—	\$113	\$88	\$113	\$66	\$95	\$63	—	—	\$74	\$97
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Median selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income in 1979	32.2	31.9	—	31.8	42.0	14.9	36.6	32.8	10—	—	45.0	27.9	34.2
With a mortgage	39.1	30.3	—	27.5	32.5	26.5	39.4	50+	—	—	45.0	50+	50+
Not mortgaged	29.8	32.4	—	32.5	50+	13.7	32.2	28.5	10—	—	—	25.4	29.5
Income in 1979 below poverty level	142	33	—	—	8	7	18	109	—	—	—	30	79
Percent below poverty level	39.2	24.8	—	—	50.0	14.9	35.3	47.6	—	—	—	51.7	49.4
Renter-occupied housing units	674	285	46	112	31	51	45	389	39	91	16	107	136
PLUMBING FACILITIES													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	645	266	46	112	31	32	45	379	39	91	16	97	136
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	29	19	—	—	—	19	—	10	—	—	—	10	—
UNITS IN STRUCTURE													
1, detached or attached	177	95	—	42	8	7	38	82	—	5	—	42	35
2	115	47	—	15	—	32	—	68	—	6	—	28	34
3 and 4	137	63	11	18	15	12	7	74	11	5	5	15	38
5 to 9	127	42	11	23	8	—	—	85	—	23	11	22	29
10 to 49	118	38	24	14	—	—	—	80	28	52	—	—	—
50 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
Less than \$5,000	355	94	—	21	16	26	31	261	25	28	5	84	119
\$5,000 to \$9,999	124	77	13	30	7	13	14	47	—	22	—	8	17
\$10,000 to \$12,499	76	40	11	17	—	12	—	36	14	14	—	8	—
\$12,500 to \$14,999	44	24	8	16	—	—	—	20	—	20	—	—	—
\$15,000 to \$19,999	24	13	—	5	8	—	—	11	—	—	11	—	—
\$20,000 to \$24,999	29	29	14	15	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$25,000 to \$34,999	15	8	—	8	—	—	—	7	—	7	—	—	—
\$35,000 to \$49,999	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	7	—
\$50,000 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	\$4 774	\$7 702	\$12 273	\$10 735	\$4 844	\$4 922	\$2 875	\$3 992	\$4 236	\$7 750	\$15 682	\$3 185	\$3 464
Mean	\$7 412	\$9 478	\$14 233	\$12 455	\$7 284	\$5 581	\$3 135	\$5 899	\$6 130	\$9 740	\$10 786	\$5 600	\$2 923
GROSS RENT													
Specified renter-occupied housing units	657	268	46	112	31	51	28	389	39	91	16	107	136
Less than \$100	155	57	8	11	15	16	7	98	—	7	—	40	51
\$100 to \$149	173	80	11	22	8	30	9	93	11	11	5	43	23
\$150 to \$199	206	90	19	58	8	5	—	116	8	38	6	16	48
\$200 to \$249	69	23	8	8	—	—	7	46	20	6	5	8	7
\$250 to \$299	34	5	—	5	—	—	—	29	—	29	—	—	—
\$300 to \$349	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	7
\$350 to \$399	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$400 to \$499	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$500 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
No cash rent	13	13	—	8	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	\$149	\$146	\$192	\$164	\$121	\$107	\$105	\$151	\$201	\$169	\$185	\$138	\$143
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Median gross rent as percentage of household income in 1979	28.4	19.0	14.6	18.6	25.3	25.3	50+	32.6	32.5	24.9	17.5	34.8	50+
Income in 1979 below poverty level	311	81	—	21	8	26	26	230	7	15	5	84	119
Percent below poverty level	46.1	28.4	—	18.8	25.8	51.0	57.8	59.1	17.9	16.5	31.3	78.5	87.5

Appendix A.—Area Classifications

REGIONS	A-1
STATES	A-1
PLACES	A-1
Incorporated Places	A-1
Census Designated Places	A-1
STANDARD METROPOLITAN STATISTICAL AREAS	A-1
Definition	A-1
SMSA Titles	A-1
New SMSA Standards	A-2
BOUNDARY CHANGES	A-2
AREA MEASUREMENT	A-2

REGIONS

Regions are large groups of States that form the first-order subdivisions of the United States for census purposes. The four regions are the Northeast, North Central, South, and West.

STATES

The 50 States and the District of Columbia are the constituent units of the United States.

PLACES

Two types of places are recognized in the census reports—incorporated places and census designated places—as defined below. Places with a 1980 population below 50,000 are not shown in this report unless they are central cities of standard metropolitan statistical areas.

Incorporated Places

Incorporated places recognized in the reports of the census are those which are incorporated under the laws of their respective States as cities, boroughs, towns, and villages, with the following exceptions: boroughs in Alaska and New York, and towns in the six

New England States, New York, and Wisconsin.

Census Designated Places

As in the 1950, 1960, and 1970 censuses, the Census Bureau has delineated boundaries for closely settled population centers without corporate limits. In 1980, the name of each such place is followed by "(CDP)," meaning "census designated place." In the 1970 and earlier censuses, these places were identified by "(U)," meaning "unincorporated place."

Census designated place boundaries change with changes in the settlement pattern; a place which has the same name as in previous censuses does not necessarily have the same boundaries. Boundary outlines for CDP's appear on the county subdivision maps in the HC80-1-A, *General Housing Characteristics*, reports for States. Detailed maps are available for purchase from the Census Bureau.

Eleven states, (Connecticut, Maine, Massachusetts, Michigan, New Hampshire, New York, New Jersey, Pennsylvania, Rhode Island, Vermont, and Wisconsin), contain towns or townships which are coextensive with census designated places (CDP's). Data for these areas are not shown in the tables.

STANDARD METROPOLITAN STATISTICAL AREAS

Definition

The general concept of a metropolitan area is one of a large population nucleus, together with adjacent communities which have a high degree of economic and social integration with that nucleus. The standard metropolitan statistical area (SMSA) classification is a statistical standard, developed for use by Federal agencies in the production, analysis, and publication of data on metropolitan areas. The SMSA's are designated and defined

by the Office of Management and Budget, following a set of official published standards developed by the interagency Federal Committee on Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas.

Each SMSA has one or more central counties containing the area's main population concentration: an urbanized area with at least 50,000 inhabitants. An SMSA may also include outlying counties which have close economic and social relationships with the central counties. The outlying counties must have a specified level of commuting to the central counties and must also meet certain standards regarding metropolitan character, such as population density, urban population, and population growth. In New England, SMSA's are composed of cities and towns rather than whole counties.

The housing units in SMSA's may also be referred to as the metropolitan housing and are subdivided into "inside central city (or cities)" and "outside central city (or cities)." The housing units outside SMSA's constitute the non-metropolitan housing.

In the United States Summary report and the State reports, the data shown for "Central Cities of SMSA's" are the sum of all central cities excluding any rural area and any legal area that is outside of a standard metropolitan statistical area. In the individual SMSA reports, the data shown for central cities and places of 50,000 or more inhabitants are for the legal definition of the city without regard to urban or SMSA restrictions.

SMSA Titles

Each SMSA except one (Nassau-Suffolk, N.Y.) has at least one central city. The titles of SMSA's include up to three city names, as well as the name of each State into which the SMSA extends. For the 1980 census, central cities of SMSA's are those named in the titles of the SMSA's,

with the exception of Nassau-Suffolk, N.Y., which has no central city, and Northeast Pennsylvania, the central cities of which are Scranton, Wilkes-Barre, and Hazleton. Data on central cities of SMSA's include the entire population and housing within the legal city boundaries. In Hawaii where there are no incorporated places recognized by the Bureau of the Census, census designated places are recognized as central cities.

New SMSA Standards

New standards for designating and defining metropolitan statistical areas were published in the *Federal Register* on January 3, 1980. The SMSA's recognized for the 1980 census comprise (1) all areas as defined on January 1, 1980, except for one area which was defined provisionally during the 1970's on the

basis of population estimates but whose qualification was not confirmed by 1980 census counts; and (2) a group of 36 new areas defined on the basis of 1980 census counts and the new standards that were published on January 3, 1980.

When the data on commuting flows become available from 1980 census tabulations, the new standards will be applied to the areas existing on January 1, 1980, and the boundaries, definitions, and titles for all SMSA's will be reviewed.

To aid users who want to become familiar with the SMSA standards and how they are applied, documents are available from the Office of Management and Budget, Washington, D.C. 20503.

BOUNDARY CHANGES

The boundaries of some of the areas shown in this series of reports have

changed between an earlier census and January 1, 1980. Information on boundary changes for incorporated places is presented in table 4 of the 1980 Census of Population report, *Characteristics of the Population, Number of Inhabitants*, PC80-1-A. For information on boundary changes prior to 1970, see the *Number of Inhabitants* report for each census.

AREA MEASUREMENT

Area measurement figures for standard metropolitan statistical areas, central cities, and places of 50,000 inhabitants or more can be found in the 1980 Census of Population report, PC80-1-A1, United States Summary.

Appendix B.—Definitions and Explanations of Subject Characteristics

GENERAL	B-1	Persons	B-6
LIVING QUARTERS	B-1	Rooms	B-6
Housing Units	B-1	Persons Per Room	B-6
Comparability With 1970		Bedrooms	B-6
Census Housing Unit Data ..	B-2	STRUCTURAL	
Group Quarters	B-2	CHARACTERISTICS	B-6
Comparability With 1970 Cen-		Year Structure Built	B-6
sus Group Quarters Data	B-2	Units in Structure	B-6
Rules for Hotels, Room-		Stories in Structure	B-6
ing Houses, Etc.	B-2	Passenger Elevator	B-6
Staff Living Quarters	B-2	PLUMBING	
Year-Round Housing Units ..	B-2	CHARACTERISTICS	B-6
OCCUPANCY AND VACANCY		Plumbing Facilities	B-6
CHARACTERISTICS	B-2	Comparability With 1970	
Occupied Housing Units	B-2	Census Plumbing Facilities	
Householder	B-2	Data	B-6
Child	B-2	EQUIPMENT AND FUELS	B-6
Nonrelative	B-3	Heating Equipment	B-6
Age of Householder	B-3	Comparability With 1970	
Household Type	B-3	Census Heating Equipment	
Year Householder Moved		Data	B-6
Into Unit	B-3	Air Conditioning	B-7
Vacant Housing Units	B-3	Vehicles Available	B-7
Vacancy Status	B-3	Comparability With 1970	
Duration of Vacancy	B-3	Census Automobiles	
Tenure	B-3	Available Data	B-7
Condominium Housing Units ..	B-3	Fuels Used for House Heating	
Comparability With 1970		and Water Heating	B-7
Census Condominium		FINANCIAL	
Housing Unit Data	B-3	CHARACTERISTICS	B-7
Race of the Householder	B-3	Value	B-7
Comparability Between Sam-		Price Asked	B-7
ple and 100-Percent Data		Mortgage Status and Selected	
for Race of the Householder ..	B-4	Monthly Owner Costs	B-7
Comparability With 1970		Mortgage Status and Selected	
Census Data on Race of the		Monthly Owner Costs as a	
Householder	B-4	Percentage of House-	
Spanish/Hispanic Origin of		hold Income in 1979	B-7
the Householder	B-5	Rent	B-7
Limitations of the Data		Gross Rent as a Percentage	
on Householders of		of Household Income	
Spanish/Hispanic Origin	B-5	in 1979	B-8
Comparability Between		Household Income in 1979 ..	B-8
Sample and 100-Percent		Median Income	B-8
Data on Householders of		Comparability With 1970	
Spanish/Hispanic Origin	B-5	Census Income Data	B-8
Comparability With 1970		Poverty Status in 1979	B-8
Census Data on House-		GENERAL	
holders of Spanish Origin			
and Householders of			
Spanish Heritage	B-5		
UTILIZATION			
CHARACTERISTICS	B-6		

The 1980 census was conducted primarily through self-enumeration. The principal

determinant for the responses was, therefore, the questionnaire and its accompanying instruction guide. Furthermore, census takers were instructed, in their telephone and personal-visit interviews, to read the questions directly from the questionnaire. The definitions and explanations given below for each subject are drawn largely from various technical and procedural materials used in the collection of the data. These materials helped the census interviewers to understand more fully the intent of each question, and thus to resolve problems or unusual cases in a manner consistent with this intent. Also included is certain explanatory information to assist the user in the proper utilization of the statistics.

Facsimiles of the questionnaire pages containing the population and housing questions used to produce the data shown in this report and the pages of the respondent instruction guide which relate to these questions are presented in Appendix E, "Facsimiles of Respondent Instructions and Questionnaire Pages."

LIVING QUARTERS

Living quarters are classified in the census as either housing units or group quarters. Usually, living quarters are in structures intended for residential use (e.g., a one-family home, apartment house, hotel or motel, boarding house, mobile home or trailer). However, living quarters may also be in structures intended for non-residential use (e.g., the rooms in a warehouse where a night guard lives), as well as in boats, tents, vans, etc.

Housing Units—A housing unit is a house, an apartment, a group of rooms, or a single room occupied as a separate living quarters or, if vacant, intended for occupancy as a separate living quarters. Separate living quarters are those in which the occupants live and eat separately from

any other persons in the building and which have direct access from the outside of the building or through a common hall. The occupants may be a single family, one person living alone, two or more families living together, or any other group of related or unrelated persons who share living arrangements (except as described in the next section on Group Quarters). For vacant units, the criteria of separateness and direct access are applied to the intended occupants whenever possible. If that information cannot be obtained, the criteria are applied to the previous occupants. Both occupied and vacant housing units are included in the housing unit inventory except that boats, tents, vans, caves, and the like are included only if they are occupied as someone's usual place of residence. Vacant mobile homes are included, provided they are intended for occupancy on the site where they stand. Vacant mobile homes on dealers' sales lots, at the factory, or in storage are excluded from the housing inventory.

Comparability With 1970 Census Housing Unit Data—Although the 1980 census data are generally comparable with 1970 census data, certain changes were introduced for 1980. The part of the 1970 housing unit definition that required a unit to have either (1) direct access or (2) complete kitchen facilities was modified. For 1980, the complete kitchen facilities alternative was dropped, and direct access was required of all housing units. In 1970, vacant mobile homes were not counted as housing units. For 1980, they were included in the housing inventory provided they were intended for occupancy on the site where they stood.

Group Quarters—Group quarters are any living quarters which are not classified as housing units. There are two types of group quarters: (1) institutional group quarters, and (2) noninstitutional group quarters. Institutional group quarters are living quarters occupied by one or more persons under care or custody, such as children in an orphanage, persons in a nursing home, and prisoners in a penitentiary. Noninstitutional group quarters include living quarters such as college-owned and/or operated dormitories, fraternity and sorority houses, nurses' dormitories, and boarding houses. In addition, noninstitutional group quarters include any living

quarters (other than those classified as institutional group quarters) which are occupied by 9 or more persons unrelated to the householder (person listed in column 1 of the census questionnaire), or by 10 or more unrelated persons. Information on the housing characteristics of group quarters was not collected in the census.

Comparability With 1970 Census Group Quarters Data—In 1970 a unit was classified as group quarters if it was shared by the person in charge and five or more persons unrelated to him or her, or if there was no person in charge, by six or more unrelated persons. For 1980 that requirement was raised to 9 or more persons unrelated to the person listed in column 1 of the census questionnaire or 10 or more unrelated persons.

Rules for Hotels, Rooming Houses, Etc.—Occupied rooms or suites of rooms in hotels, motels, and similar places are classified as housing units only when occupied by permanent residents; i.e., persons who consider the hotel as their usual place of residence or who have no usual place of residence elsewhere. Vacant rooms or suites of rooms are classified as housing units only in those hotels in which 75 percent or more of the accommodations are occupied by permanent residents.

If any of the occupants in a rooming or boarding house live and eat separately from everyone else in the building and have direct access, their quarters are classified as separate housing units. The remaining quarters are combined. If the combined quarters contain eight or fewer roomers unrelated to the householder, they are classified as one housing unit. If the combined quarters contain nine or more roomers unrelated to the householder or person in charge, they are classified as group quarters.

Staff Living Quarters—The living quarters occupied by staff personnel within any group quarters are separate housing units if they satisfy the housing unit criteria of separateness and direct access; otherwise, they are considered as group quarters.

Year-Round Housing Units—Data on housing characteristics in the 1980 census reports are limited to year-round housing units; i.e., all occupied units plus vacant

units available or intended for year-round use. Vacant units intended for seasonal occupancy and vacant units held for migratory labor are excluded because of the difficulty of obtaining reliable data on their characteristics.

OCCUPANCY AND VACANCY CHARACTERISTICS

Occupied Housing Units—A housing unit is classified as occupied if it is the usual place of residence of the person or group of persons living in it at the time of enumeration, or if the occupants are only temporarily absent; e.g., away on vacation. If all the persons staying in the unit at the time of the census have their usual place of residence elsewhere, the unit is classified as vacant. A household includes all the persons who occupy a housing unit as their usual place of residence. By definition, therefore, the number of occupied housing units equals the number of households in the 1980 Census of Population reports.

In this report the numbers shown for occupied housing units are estimates based on a sample. In some cases there may be small differences between figures on occupied housing units shown here and comparable figures on households in the Census of Population reports. These differences may result from processing procedures used to inflate the population and housing sample data.

Householder—One person in each household is designated as the "householder." In most cases, this is the person, or one of the persons, in whose name the home is owned or rented and who is listed in column 1 of the census questionnaire. If there is no such person in the household, any adult household member could be designated as the "householder."

Child—A child is a son, daughter, stepchild, or adopted child of the householder regardless of the child's age or marital status. The category excludes sons-in-law and daughters-in-law. In this report, those classified as "own children" are sons and daughters, including stepchildren and adopted children, of the householder who are single (never married) and under 18 years of age.

Nonrelative—A nonrelative is any person in the household not related to the householder by birth, marriage, or adoption. Roomers, boarders, partners, roommates, paid employees, wards, and foster children are classified as nonrelatives. This report shows the number of households with one or more nonrelatives present in the unit.

Age of Householder—The age classification is based on the age of the person in completed years as of April 1, 1980. The data on age represent the difference, as calculated in the computer, between date of birth and April 1, 1980.

Household Type—Statistics by age of householder are presented separately for the following household types:

Married-couple families. For each household of this type, the householder and his or her spouse are enumerated as members of the same household. This category includes couples in formal marriages as well as in common-law marriages.

Male householder, no wife present. This type includes any household maintained by a male, regardless of his marital status, provided no wife is present in the household. Included are male householders who have no wife; male householders whose wives live elsewhere because of separation (marital discord) or other reason; and male householders who are widowed, divorced, or single.

Female householder, no husband present. This type includes any household maintained by a female, regardless of her marital status, provided no husband is present in the household. Included are female householders who have no husband and female householders whose husbands live elsewhere, as, for example, husbands in the Armed Forces living on a military base and female householders who are widowed, divorced, or single.

This report presents data on selected characteristics for one-person households, separately for male and female householders.

Year Householder Moved Into Unit—Data presented for this item are based on the in-

formation reported for the householder and refer to the year of the latest move. If the householder moved back into a unit the person previously occupied, the year of the latest move was reported. If the householder moved from one apartment to another in the same building, the year the householder moved into the present apartment was reported. The intent is to establish the year the present occupancy by the householder began. The year in which a householder moved is not necessarily the same year as the year other members of the household moved, although in the majority of cases the entire household moved at the same time (see question H19 in appendix E).

Vacant Housing Units—A housing unit is vacant if no one is living in it at the time of enumeration, unless its occupants are only temporarily absent. Units temporarily occupied at the time of enumeration entirely by persons who have a usual residence elsewhere are also classified as vacant.

New units not yet occupied are classified as vacant housing units if construction has reached a point where all exterior windows and doors are installed and final usable floors are in place. Vacant units are excluded if they are open to the elements; i.e., the roof, walls, windows, and/or doors no longer protect the interior from the elements, or if there is positive evidence (such as a sign on the house or in the block) that the unit is to be demolished or is condemned. Also excluded are quarters being used entirely for nonresidential purposes, such as a store or an office, or quarters used for the storage of business supplies or inventory, machinery, or agricultural products.

Vacancy Status—The data on vacancy status were tabulated from responses to questionnaire item C (see item C in appendix E). The data presented in this report are for year-round housing units "Vacant for sale only" and "Vacant for rent."

For sale only. Vacant year-round units being offered "For sale only," including individual units in cooperatives and condominium projects if the individual units are offered "For sale only."

For rent. Vacant year-round units offered "For rent," and vacant units offered either for rent or for sale.

Duration of Vacancy—The statistics on duration of vacancy refer to the length of time (in months) from the date the last occupants moved from the unit to the date of enumeration (see item D in appendix E). The data, therefore, do not provide a direct measure of the total length of time units remain vacant. For newly constructed units which have never been occupied, the duration of vacancy is counted from the date construction was completed. For recently converted or merged units, the time is reported from the date conversion or merger was completed.

Tenure—A housing unit is "Owner occupied" if the owner or co-owner lives in the unit, even if it is mortgaged or not fully paid for. All other occupied units are classified as "Renter occupied," including units rented for cash rent and those occupied without payment of cash rent (see question H8 in appendix E).

Condominium Housing Units—A condominium involves ownership that enables a person to own an apartment or house in a development of similar units and to hold a common or joint ownership in common areas, hallways, entrances, elevators, etc. The owner has a deed to the individual unit, and, very likely, a mortgage on the unit. A condominium housing unit need not be occupied by the owner to be counted as such (see question H9 in appendix E).

Comparability With 1970 Census Condominium Housing Unit Data—In 1970, owner-occupied cooperatives and condominium housing units were identified together. The 1980 census identifies only condominium housing units. The 1980 question provides data on vacant and renter-occupied condominium housing units, not just owner-occupied condominium housing units as in 1970.

Race of the Householder—The data on race of the householder were derived from the answer to question 4, for the person listed in column 1 of the census questionnaire (see appendix E). The concept of race as used by the Census Bureau reflects self-identification by respondents; it does not denote any clear-cut scientific definition of biological stock. Since the 1980 census obtained information on race through self-identification, the data represent self-classification by people according

to the race with which they identify. In this report, data are presented for housing units classified by the race of the householder.

For persons who could not provide a single response to the race question, the race of the person's mother was used; if, however, a single response could not be provided for the person's mother, the first race reported by the person was used. This is a modification of the 1970 census procedure in which the race of the person's father was used.

The category "White" includes persons who indicated their race as White, as well as persons who did not classify themselves in one of the specific race categories listed on the questionnaire but entered a response such as Canadian, German, Italian, Lebanese, or Polish. In the 1980 census, persons who did not classify themselves in one of the specific race categories but marked "Other" and/or wrote in entries such as Cuban, Puerto Rican, Mexican, or Dominican were included in the "Other" race category. In the 1970 census, most of these persons were included in the "White" category.

The category "Black" includes persons who indicated their race as Black or Negro, as well as persons who did not classify themselves in one of the specific race categories listed in the questionnaire but reported entries such as Jamaican, Black Puerto Rican, West Indian, Haitian, or Nigerian.

The category "American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut" includes persons who classified themselves as such in one of the specific race categories. In addition, persons who did not report themselves in one of the specific race categories but entered the name of an Indian tribe or wrote in such entries as Canadian Indian, French-American Indian, or Spanish-American Indian were classified as "American Indian."

The category "Asian or Pacific Islander" includes persons who indicated their race as Chinese, Filipino, Japanese, Asian Indian, Korean, Vietnamese, Hawaiian, Samoan, and Guamanian, as well as persons who provided write-in entries of Asian and Pacific Islander groups such as Cambodian, Laotian, Pakistani, or Fijian under the "Other" race category. Also, persons who did not classify themselves in one of the specific race categories but wrote in an entry indicating one of the nine specific categories listed above (e.g., Chinese or Filipino) were classified accordingly. For example, entries of Nipponese and

Japanese American were classified as Japanese, entries of Taiwanese and Cantonese as Chinese, etc. "Race, n.e.c." includes all other persons not in the categories "White," "Black," "American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut," and "Asian or Pacific Islander." Persons reporting in the "Other" race category and providing write-in entries such as Eurasian, Cosmopolitan, Interracial, or a Spanish origin group (e.g., Mexican, Cuban, or Puerto Rican) were included in "Race, n.e.c."

If the race entry for the householder was missing on the questionnaire, an answer was assigned in the computer according to the reported entries of race of other household members using specific rules of precedence of household relationship. If race was not entered for anyone in the household (excluding paid employees), the race of a householder in a previously processed household was assigned. This procedure is a variation of the general allocation process described in Appendix D, "Accuracy of the Data."

Comparability Between Sample and 100-Percent Data for Race of the Householder

Estimates of the number of householders by race shown in this report may differ from complete count figures shown in other 1980 census reports. Such differences are the result of sampling variability, nonsampling error, and an additional edit and review performed on the sample questionnaires. Sampling variability and nonsampling error are explained in Appendix D, "Accuracy of the Data." The effect of the additional edit and review procedures varies substantially by racial group and geographic area but is generally negligible. A discussion of these procedures may be found in Series HC80-1-B, *Detailed Housing Characteristics*, and PC80-1-C, *Social and Economic Characteristics of the Population*.

Comparability With 1970 Census Data on Race of the Householder

Differences in census procedures and reporting by respondents in the 1980 census and 1970 census seriously affect the comparability for certain race groups. First, a large number of Spanish origin persons reported their race differently in the 1980 census than in the 1970 census. This difference in reporting has a substantial impact on the population totals and

comparability for the "White" population and the "Race, n.e.c." or "Other" race populations (shown as "All other races" in most 1970 publications). A much larger proportion of the Spanish origin population in 1980 than in 1970 reported their race in the questionnaire category "Other." Second, in 1970, most persons who marked the "Other" race category and wrote in a Spanish designation such as Mexican, Venezuelan, Latino, etc., were reclassified as "White." In 1980, such persons were not reclassified but remained in the "Other" race category. As a result of this procedural change and the differences in reporting by this population, the proportion of the Spanish origin population classified as "Other" race in the 1980 census was substantially higher than that in the 1970 census. Nationally in 1970, only 1 percent of the Spanish origin persons were classified as "Other" race and 93 percent as "White." The 1980 census sample data showed a much larger proportion—38 percent—of the Spanish origin persons reported their race as "Other" and only 58 percent reported "White." As a consequence of these differences, 1980 householder totals for "White" and "Race, n.e.c." are not comparable with corresponding 1970 figures.

The 1980 census was the first in which data were collected separately for Eskimos and Aleuts in all States. In 1970, these data were available only for Alaska. Since Eskimos and Aleuts are highly concentrated in Alaska, these changes do not seriously affect the comparability of 1980 and 1970 data for these racial groups at the national level.

The 1980 total for the Asian and Pacific Islander population reflects a high level of immigration during the 1970's as well as a number of changes in census procedures which were developed, in part, as a result of this high level of immigration. First, the number of Asian and Pacific Islander categories listed separately on the 1980 census questionnaire was expanded over that in 1970 to include four additional groups: Vietnamese, Asian Indian, Guamanian, and Samoan. Asian Indians were classified as "White" in 1970 but were included in the "Asian and Pacific Islander" category in 1980. The Vietnamese, Guamanian, and Samoan populations were included in the "Other" race

category in the 1970 census but were included in the "Asian and Pacific Islander" category in 1980. Second, "Other Asian and Pacific Islander" groups such as Cambodian, Laotian, Pakistani, and Fijian were identified and tabulated as Asian and Pacific Islander in sample tabulations in the 1980 census; in 1970, most of these groups were included in the "Other" race category.

In 1980, data were collected separately for Hawaiians and Koreans in all States, but in 1970 data for the two groups were not collected for Alaska. (On the 1970 census questionnaire used in Alaska, Eskimo and Aleut were substituted for these two categories.) Since the numbers of Hawaiians and Koreans were small in Alaska, this questionnaire change does not have a major impact on the comparability of the 1980 and 1970 data for Hawaiians and Koreans at the national level.

Spanish/Hispanic Origin of the Householder—The data on Spanish/Hispanic origin or descent of householder were derived from answers to question 7, for the person listed in column 1 of the census questionnaire (see appendix E).

Persons of Spanish/Hispanic origin or descent are those who reported either Mexican, Puerto Rican, Cuban, or other Spanish/Hispanic origin in question 7. Persons who reported "Other Spanish/Hispanic" origin are those whose origin is from Spain or the Spanish-speaking countries of Central or South America, or they are persons identifying their origin or descent as being Spanish, Spanish-American, Hispano, Latino, etc. Origin or descent can be regarded as the ancestry, nationality group, lineage, or country in which the person or person's parents or ancestors were born before their arrival in the United States. It is important to note that persons of Spanish origin may be of any race. In this report, data are presented for housing units classified by the Spanish origin of the householder.

Persons of more than one Spanish origin and persons of both a Spanish and another origin who were in doubt as to how to report a specific origin were classified according to the origin of the person's mother. If a single origin could not be provided for the person's mother, the first origin reported by the person was recorded.

If the householder failed to respond to the Spanish/Hispanic origin question, a response was assigned by computer in the

sample edit operation according to available related information such as ancestry and place of birth reported for the householder. If such information was not reported, origin was assigned from entries of other household members using specific rules of precedence of household relationship. If no origin was reported for any household member (excluding a paid employee), then an origin was assigned from another household with a householder of the same race. This procedure is a variation of the general allocation process described in Appendix D, "Accuracy of the Data."

Limitations of the Data on Householders of Spanish/Hispanic Origin—A preliminary evaluation study of the reporting in the 1980 census item on Spanish origin indicated that there was misreporting in the Mexican origin category by White and Black persons in certain areas. The study results showed evidence that the misreporting occurred mainly in the South (excluding Texas), the Northeast (excluding the New York City area), and a few States in the North Central Region. Also, results based on available data suggest that the impact of potential misreporting of Mexican origin in the 1980 census is severe in those portions of the above-mentioned regions where the Spanish origin population is generally sparse. However, 1980 census data on the Mexican origin population or total Spanish origin population, at the national level, are not seriously affected by the reporting problem. For a more detailed discussion of the evaluation of the Spanish origin item, see the 1980 Population Census Supplementary reports, Series PC80-S1-7, "*Persons of Spanish Origin by State: 1980*."

Comparability Between Sample and 100-Percent Data on Householders of Spanish/Hispanic Origin—The data on householders of Spanish origin shown in this report may differ from comparable figures shown in other 1980 census reports. Such differences are the result of sampling variability, nonsampling error, and more extensive edit procedures performed for the Spanish origin item on the sample questionnaires. The data in this report are based on a sample, whereas certain other reports (e.g., the HC80-1-A series) present data based on 100-percent tabulations. Sample data are subject to sampling variability, as explained in Appendix D, "Accuracy of the Data."

Information now available indicates that, since the effects of the more extensive edit were generally limited, the 100-percent tabulations are usually the preferable source for data on householders of Spanish origin. That is, in the case of figures available for Spanish origin groups, both in this report and for corresponding areas in the HC80-1-A report, the latter source is usually the preferred one. In the case of distributions for subjects covered only on a sample basis (e.g., units in structure, mortgage status and selected monthly owner costs, gross rent, etc.), the sample figures are the only data available and should be used within the context of the sampling variability associated with them.

Comparability With 1970 Census Data on Householders of Spanish Origin and Householders of Spanish Heritage—The 1980 census figures on householders of Spanish origin are not directly comparable with the 1970 census data on householders of Spanish origin because of a number of factors; namely, overall improvements in the 1980 census, better coverage of the population, improved question design, and an effective public relations campaign by the Census Bureau with the assistance of national and community ethnic groups. These efforts at census improvements explain, in part, the large increase in the number of Hispanics over 1970. Also, these efforts undoubtedly resulted in the inclusion of a sizable but unknown number of persons of Spanish/Hispanic origin who are in the country in other than legal status.

In the 1980 census Spanish origin question, specific changes in design from the 1970 question included the placement of the category "No (not Spanish/Hispanic)" as the first category in that question. (The corresponding category appeared last in the 1970 question.) Also, the 1970 category "Central or South American" was deleted from the 1980 question because in 1970 some respondents misinterpreted the category. Furthermore, the designations "Mexican-American" and "Chicano" were added to the Spanish origin question in 1980. In the 1970 census, the question on Spanish origin was asked of only a 5-percent sample of the population; in the 1980 census, the Spanish origin question was asked of everyone in the Nation.

The 1970 Census *Metropolitan Housing Characteristics* reports present data on housing units occupied by householders of Spanish heritage. In the 1970 census, the

category Spanish heritage was created to consolidate data for Spanish ancestry persons in various parts of the United States. The Spanish heritage population, therefore, was specifically termed when reference was made to particular areas. For example, in five southwestern States (Arizona, California, Colorado, New Mexico, and Texas) the population of Spanish heritage was specified as the population of Spanish language or surname; in three mid-Atlantic States (New York, New Jersey, and Pennsylvania), as the population of Puerto Rican birth or parentage; and in the remaining 42 States and the District of Columbia, as the population of Spanish language. The information for the population of Spanish heritage was obtained from the 15-percent sample of the census questionnaires. Data for this group of householders are not comparable to the 1980 census data on householders of Spanish origin which were based only on responses to the specific census question on Spanish/Hispanic origin for the person listed in column 1 of the census questionnaire.

UTILIZATION CHARACTERISTICS

Persons—All persons occupying the housing unit are included. These persons include not only occupants related to the householder but also any lodgers, roomers, boarders, partners, roommates, wards, foster children, and resident employees who share the living quarters of the householder. The data on "Persons in unit" show the number of housing units occupied by the specified number of persons. "Total persons" is the total number of persons living in the housing units in the particular category.

Rooms—The statistics on "Rooms" are in terms of the number of housing units with a specified number of rooms (see question H7 in appendix E). The intent of this question is to count the number of whole rooms used for living purposes. For each unit they include living rooms, dining rooms, kitchens, bedrooms, finished recreation rooms, enclosed porches suitable for year-round use, and lodger's rooms. Excluded are strip or pullman kitchens, bathrooms, open porches, balconies, halls, half-rooms, utility rooms, unfinished attics or basements, or other unfinished space used for storage. A partially divided room is a separate room only if there is a partition from floor to ceiling.

Persons Per Room—"Persons per room" is a derived measure obtained by dividing the

number of persons in each occupied housing unit by the number of rooms in the unit. The figures shown refer, therefore, to the number of occupied housing units having the specified ratio of persons per room.

Bedrooms—The number of "Bedrooms" in the unit is the count of rooms used mainly for sleeping, even if also used for other purposes. Rooms reserved for sleeping, such as guest rooms, even though used infrequently, are counted as bedrooms. On the other hand, rooms used mainly for other purposes, even though used also for sleeping, such as a living room with a sofa bed, are not considered bedrooms. A housing unit consisting of only one room, such as a one-room efficiency apartment, is classified, by definition, as having no bedroom (see question H24 in appendix E).

STRUCTURAL CHARACTERISTICS

Year Structure Built—"Year structure built" refers to when the building was first constructed, not when it was remodeled, added to, or converted. For a houseboat or mobile home or trailer, the manufacturer's model year is assumed to be the year built. The figures shown in this report relate to the number of units in structures built during the specified periods and in existence at the time of enumeration (see question H18 in appendix E).

Units in Structure—A structure is a separate building that either has open space on all sides or is separated from other structures by dividing walls that extend from ground to roof. In the determination of the number of units in a structure, all housing units, both occupied and vacant, were counted. The statistics are presented for the number of housing units in structures of specified type and size, not for the number of residential buildings. The category "Mobile home or trailer, etc." includes mobile homes, trailers, boats, tents, vans, etc. (see question H13 in appendix E).

Stories in Structure—The count of stories (floors) in structure includes basements or attics if these contain finished rooms for living purposes (see question H14a in appendix E).

Passenger Elevator—Statistics on elevator in structure are presented for housing units in structures with four or more stories or floors. If the housing units in structures with four or

more stories have an elevator used only for freight, the units are not included in the category "With elevator" (see question H14b in appendix E).

PLUMBING CHARACTERISTICS

Plumbing Facilities—The category "Complete plumbing for exclusive use" consists of units which have hot and cold piped water, a flush toilet, and a bathtub or shower inside the housing unit for the exclusive use of the occupants of the unit. "Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use" includes those conditions when (1) all three specified plumbing facilities are present inside the unit, but are also used by another household; (2) some but not all the facilities are present; or (3) none of the three specified plumbing facilities is present (see question H6 in appendix E).

Comparability With 1970 Census Plumbing Facilities Data—In 1970, there were separate questions on the presence of hot and cold piped water, a bathtub or shower, and a flush toilet. For 1980, these three items were combined into a single question on plumbing facilities. In addition, the facilities must be inside the housing unit rather than inside the structure as in 1970.

EQUIPMENT AND FUELS

Heating Equipment—Respondents were asked to report the type of heating equipment used as the primary source of heat for their housing unit. The categories shown in the report are: (1) steam or hot water system; (2) central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump; (3) other built-in electric units; (4) floor, wall, or pipeless furnace; and (5) other means. "Other means" includes room heaters with flue or vent that burn gas, oil, or kerosene; nonportable room heaters without flue or vent that burn gas, oil, or kerosene; and fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters of any kind that can be picked up and moved. A central heating system includes types (1) through (4) listed above. For vacant units which have had the heating equipment removed, the kind of equipment used by the previous occupants is considered to be the heating equipment for the unit (see question H20 in appendix E).

Comparability With 1970 Census Heating Equipment Data—In 1970, central

heat pumps were included as part of the category "Warm-air furnace" and individual room heat pumps were included in the category "Built-in electric units." In 1980, heat pumps have been combined and are included in this report in the category "Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump."

Air Conditioning—"Air conditioning" is defined as the cooling of air by a refrigeration unit. It does not include evaporative coolers, fans, or blowers which are not connected to a refrigeration unit; however, it does include heat pumps. A central system is an installation which air conditions a number of rooms. In an apartment building, such a system may cool all apartments in the building, each apartment may have its own central system, or there may be several systems, each providing central air conditioning for a group of apartments. A system with individual room controls is a central system. A room unit is an individual air conditioner which is installed in a window or an outside wall and is generally intended to cool one room, although it may sometimes be used to cool more than one room (see question H27 in appendix E).

Vehicles Available—Data for this item refer to the number of households with vehicles available at home for the use of the members of the household. Included in this item are passenger cars, pickup trucks, small panel trucks of one-ton capacity or less, as well as station wagons, company cars, and taxicabs kept at home for use of household members. Cars rented or leased for 1 month or more; police and government cars kept at home; and company vans and trucks of 1-ton capacity or less are also included if kept at home and used for nonbusiness purposes. Dismantled cars, immobile cars used as a source of power for some piece of machinery, and cars, vans, and trucks kept at home but used only for business purposes are excluded. The statistics do not reflect the number of vehicles privately owned or the number of households owning vehicles (see questions H28 and H29 in appendix E).

Comparability With 1970 Census Automobiles Available Data—In 1970, only data on the number of households with automobiles which were owned or regularly used by members of the household were obtained. Taxicabs, pickups, or large trucks were not counted. In 1980, the data on automobiles available include taxicabs if kept at home for use of household members but exclude pickups or larger trucks. Separate

data were obtained in 1980 on the number of housing units with vans or trucks of 1-ton capacity or less kept at home for use of members of the household.

Fuels Used for House Heating and Water Heating—"Utility gas" is gas piped through underground pipes from a central system that serves the neighborhood. "Bottled, tank, or LP gas" is stored in tanks which are refilled or exchanged when empty. "Fuel oil, kerosene, etc." includes fuel oil, kerosene, gasoline, alcohol, and other combustible liquids. For data on house heating fuel, the category "Other" includes any other fuel such as purchased steam, coal dust, briquettes made of pitch and sawdust, waste materials such as corn cobs, etc. For data on water heating fuel, the category "Other" also includes coal or coke, and wood (see question H21 in appendix E).

FINANCIAL CHARACTERISTICS

Value—Value is the respondent's estimate of how much the property (house and lot) would sell for, if it were for sale (see question H11 in appendix E).

Value is tabulated for certain kinds of housing units. Value statistics are presented for "Specified owner-occupied" housing units. These "specified" housing units include only one-family houses on less than 10 acres without a commercial establishment or medical office on the property. The data exclude owner-occupied condominium housing units, mobile homes, trailers, boats, tents, or vans occupied as a usual residence, as well as owner-occupied noncondominium units in multi-family buildings. The "Specified owner-occupied" universes are the same for the value tabulation and the mortgage status and selected monthly owner costs tabulation.

Price Asked—For vacant for sale only housing units, the price asked is the amount asked for the property at the time of enumeration. The statistics on price asked are shown for "Specified vacant for sale only" housing units, which include vacant for sale only one-family houses on less than 10 acres without a commercial establishment or medical office on the property. The data also exclude condominium units and mobile homes.

Mortgage Status and Selected Monthly Owner Costs—The data are presented for "Specified owner-occupied" housing units. These "specified" housing units include only

one-family houses on less than 10 acres without a commercial establishment or medical office on the property. The data exclude owner-occupied condominium housing units, mobile homes, trailers, boats, tents, or vans occupied as a usual residence, as well as owner-occupied noncondominium units in multi-family buildings. Separate distributions of owner costs are shown for units "With a mortgage" and for units "Not mortgaged." Selected monthly owner costs is the sum of payments for mortgages, deeds of trust, or similar debts on the property; real estate taxes; fire and hazard insurance on the property; utilities (electricity, gas, and water); and fuels (oil, coal, kerosene, wood, etc.) (see questions H30, H31, and H32 in appendix E).

Mortgage Status and Selected Monthly Owner Costs as a Percentage of Household Income in 1979—Selected monthly housing costs is expressed as a percentage of monthly household income (total household income in 1979 divided by 12). The percentage is presented for the same owner-occupied units for which selected monthly owner costs was tabulated; thus, the statistics reflect the exclusion of certain owner-occupied units. The percentage was computed separately for each unit and was rounded to the nearest whole number. Units occupied by households that reported no income or a net loss comprise the category "Not computed."

Rent—The statistics on rent are tabulated for "Specified renter-occupied" housing units and for "Specified vacant for rent" housing units which include renter units except one-family houses on 10 or more acres. Respondents were asked to report rent only for the housing unit enumerated and to exclude any rent paid for additional units or for business premises. Renter units occupied without payment of cash rent are shown separately as "No cash rent" in the rent tabulations.

Contract Rent. "Contract rent" is the monthly rent agreed to, or contracted for, regardless of any furnishings, utilities, or services that may be included (see question H12 in appendix E).

Gross Rent. The computed rent termed "Gross rent" is the contract rent plus the estimated average monthly cost of utilities (electricity, gas, and water) and fuels (oil, coal, kerosene, wood, etc.) if these are

paid for by the renter (or paid for the renter by someone else) in addition to rent. Gross rent is intended to eliminate differentials which result from varying practices with respect to the inclusion of utilities and fuels as part of the rental payment. The estimated costs of water and fuels are reported on a yearly basis but are converted to monthly figures in the computation process (see questions H12 and H22 in appendix E).

Rent Asked. For "Specified vacant for rent" housing units, the rent asked is the amount asked for the rental of the unit at the time of enumeration.

Gross Rent as a Percentage of Household Income in 1979

—Monthly gross rent is expressed as a percentage of monthly household income (total household income in 1979 divided by 12). The percentage is presented for the same renter-occupied units for which gross rent was tabulated; thus, the statistics reflect the exclusion of certain renter-occupied units. The percentage was computed separately for each unit and was rounded to the nearest whole number. Units for which no cash rent is paid and units occupied by households that reported no income or a net loss comprise the category "Not computed."

Household Income in 1979—Household income is the sum of the money income of all persons 15 years old and over occupying the housing unit, including persons not related to the householder. Data on income are based on money income received in the calendar year 1979. Income is the algebraic sum of the amounts reported separately for wage and salary income; nonfarm net self-employment income; farm net self-employment income; interest, dividend, net rental or royalty income; Social Security or Railroad Retirement income; public assistance or welfare income; and all other income. The figures represent the amount of income received before deductions for personal income taxes, Social Security, bond purchases, union dues, medicare deductions, etc.

Receipts from the following sources were not included as income: money received from the sale of property (unless the recipient was engaged in the business of selling such property); the value of income "in kind" from food stamps, public housing subsidies, medical care, employer's contributions for pensions, etc.; withdrawal of bank deposits; money borrowed; tax refunds; exchange of money between relatives living in the same household; gifts and lump-sum inheritances, insurance payments, and other types of lump-sum receipts.

Although the income statistics cover the calendar year 1979, the composition of households refers to the time of enumeration (April 1, 1980). However, the composition of most households was the same during 1979 as in April 1980. There may be differences between the data on household income in 1979 in this report and similar data shown in the reports, *Summary Characteristics for Governmental Units and Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas*, PHC80-3, and in the Supplementary Reports, *Advance Estimates of Social, Economic, and Housing Characteristics*, PHC80-S2. Any such differences are a result of errors in the income data which were corrected after the release of the PHC80-3 and the PHC80-S2 reports.

Median Income—The median income values presented in this report are computed on the basis of more detailed income intervals than shown in the tables. Median income figures of \$30,000 or less are generally calculated using linear interpolation; all other median income amounts are derived through pareto interpolation.

Comparability With 1970 Census Income Data

—In 1970, the statistics on income presented in Series HC80-2, *Metropolitan Housing Characteristics* reports related to the income of the family or primary individual occupying the housing unit; that is, the sum of the income of the head of the family and all other members of the family 14 years old and over or the income of the primary individual. Income of persons living in

the unit but not related to the head of household was not included. In 1980, the statistics on income relate to the income of the household; that is, the sum of the income of all persons 15 years old and over occupying a housing unit, including persons not related to the householder.

A discussion on comparability of income data from other sources including earlier censuses may be found in the 1980 Census of Population reports, *General Social and Economic Characteristics*, PC80-1-C.

Poverty Status in 1979—Households are classified below the poverty level when the total 1979 income of the family or of the non-family householder is below the appropriate poverty threshold. The income of persons living in the household who are unrelated to the householder is not considered when determining the poverty status of a household. The poverty thresholds vary depending upon three criteria: size of family, number of children, and age of the family householder or unrelated individual. The criteria used in the 1980 census differ slightly from those used in the 1970 census, which took into account the same three factors as well as sex of the family householder or unrelated individual and farm-nonfarm residence. In addition, for the 1980 census the thresholds by size of family were extended from seven or more persons to nine or more persons. The income cutoffs are updated each year to reflect the change in the Consumer Price Index. A more detailed explanation of the poverty definition may be found in the 1980 Census of Population reports, *General Social and Economic Characteristics*, PC80-1-C.

There may be slight differences between the data on poverty status in 1979 in this report and similar data shown in the reports, *Summary Characteristics for Governmental Units and Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas*, PHC80-3, and in the Supplementary Reports, *Advance Estimates of Social, Economic, and Housing Characteristics*, PHC80-S2. Any such differences are a result of errors in the income data which were corrected after the release of the PHC80-3 and the PHC80-S2 reports.

Thresholds at the Poverty Level in 1979 by Size of Family and Number of Related Children Under 18 Years

(Figures in dollars. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction)

Size of Family Unit	Weighted average thresholds	Related children under 18 years								
		None	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8 or more
1 person (unrelated individual).....	3,686	3,686	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Under 65 years.....	3,774	3,774	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
65 years and over.....	3,479	3,479	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
2 persons.....	4,723	4,723	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Householder under 65 years.....	4,876	4,858	5,000	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Householder 65 years and over.....	4,389	4,385	4,981	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
3 persons.....	5,787	5,674	5,839	5,844	...	...	...	...	...	...
4 persons.....	7,412	7,482	7,605	7,356	7,382	...	...	...	...	...
5 persons.....	8,776	9,023	9,154	8,874	8,657	8,525	...	...	...	...
6 persons.....	9,915	10,378	10,419	10,205	9,999	9,693	9,512	...	...	...
7 persons.....	11,237	11,941	12,016	11,759	11,580	11,246	10,857	10,429	...	...
8 persons.....	12,484	13,356	13,473	13,231	13,018	12,717	12,334	11,936	11,835	...
9 or more persons.....	14,812	16,066	16,144	15,929	15,749	15,453	15,046	14,677	14,586	14,024



Appendix C.—General Enumeration and Processing Procedures

USUAL PLACE OF RESIDENCE. . .	C-1
Armed Forces.	C-1
Crews of Merchant Vessels	C-1
Persons Away at School	C-1
Persons in Institutions	C-1
Persons Away From Their Residence on Census Day	C-1
Americans Abroad.	C-2
Citizens of Foreign Countries. . .	C-2
DATA COLLECTION	
PROCEDURES.	C-2
PROCESSING PROCEDURES. . . .	C-2

USUAL PLACE OF RESIDENCE

In accordance with census practice dating back to the first U.S. census in 1790, each person enumerated in the 1980 census was counted as an inhabitant of his or her "usual place of residence," which is generally construed to mean the place where the person lives and sleeps most of the time. This place is not necessarily the same as the person's legal residence or voting residence. In the vast majority of cases, however, the use of these different bases of classification would produce substantially the same statistics, although there might be appreciable differences for a few areas.

The implementation of this practice has resulted in the establishment of residence rules for certain categories of persons whose usual place of residence is not immediately apparent. Furthermore, this practice means that persons were not always counted as residents of the place where they happened to be staying on Census Day (April 1). Persons without a usual place of residence, however, were counted where they happened to be staying.

Armed Forces

Members of the Armed Forces living on a military installation were counted, as in every previous census, as residents of the area in which the installation was located; members of the Armed Forces not living on a military installation were counted as residents of the area in which

they were living. Family members of Armed Forces personnel were counted where they were living on Census Day (i.e., with the Armed Forces personnel or at another location, as the case might be).

Each Navy ship was attributed to the municipality that the Department of the Navy designated as its homeport, except for those ships which were deployed to the 6th or 7th Fleet on Census Day. As was done in the 1970 census, naval personnel aboard deployed ships were defined in the 1980 census as part of the overseas population, because deployment to the 6th or 7th Fleet implies a long-term overseas assignment.

In homeports with fewer than 1,000 naval personnel assigned to ships, the crews were counted aboard the ship. In homeports with 1,000 or more naval personnel assigned to ships, the naval personnel who indicated that they had a usual residence within 50 miles of the homeport of their ship were attributed to that residence.

When a homeport designated by the Navy was contained in more than one municipality, ships homeported and berthed there on Census Day were assigned by the Bureau of the Census to the municipality in which the land immediately adjacent to the dock or pier was actually located. Other ships attributed by the Navy to that homeport, but which were not physically present and not deployed to the 6th or 7th Fleet on Census Day, were allocated to the municipality named on the Navy's homeport list.

Crews of Merchant Vessels

Shipboard Census Reports were mailed to crews of merchant vessels through the ships' respective owner-operators based on lists of U.S. flag merchant vessels obtained from the Maritime Administration, U.S. Department of Commerce.

If the ship was berthed in a U.S. port on Census Day, the crew was enumerated as of that port. If the ship was

not berthed in a U.S. port but was inside the territorial waters of the United States, the crew was enumerated as of (a) the port of destination if that port was inside the United States or (b) the homeport of the ship if its port of destination was outside the United States. Crews of U.S. flag vessels which were outside U.S. territorial waters on Census Day and crews of vessels flying a foreign flag were not enumerated in the 1980 census.

Persons Away at School

College students were counted as residents of the area in which they were living while attending college, as they have been since 1950. However, children in boarding schools below the college level were counted at their parental home.

Persons in Institutions

Inmates of institutions, who ordinarily live there for considerable periods of time, were counted as residents of the area where the institution was located. Patients in short-term wards (general, maternity, etc.) of hospitals were counted at their usual place of residence; if they had no usual place of residence, they were counted at the hospital.

Persons Away From Their Residence on Census Day

Persons in hotels, motels, etc., on the night of March 31, 1980, were requested to fill out a census form for assignment of their census information back to their homes if they indicated that no one was at home to report them in the census. A similar approach was used for persons visiting in private residences, as well as for Americans who left the United States during March 1980 via major intercontinental air or ship carriers for temporary travel abroad. In addition, information on persons away from their usual place of residence was obtained from other members of their families, resident managers, neighbors, etc. If an entire household was expected to be

away during the whole period of the enumeration, information on that household was obtained from neighbors. A matching process was used to eliminate duplicate reports for persons who reported for themselves while away from their usual residence and who were also reported at this usual residence by someone else.

A special enumeration was conducted in such facilities as missions, flophouses, jails, detention centers, etc., on the night of April 6, 1980, and persons enumerated therein were counted as residents of the area in which the establishment was located.

Americans Abroad

Americans who were overseas for an extended period (in the Armed Forces, working at civilian jobs, studying in foreign universities, etc.) were not included in the population of any State or the District of Columbia. On the other hand, Americans who were temporarily abroad on vacations, business trips, and the like were counted at their usual residence in the United States.

Citizens of Foreign Countries

Citizens of foreign countries having their usual residence (legally or illegally) in the United States on Census Day, including those working here (but not living at an embassy, ministry, legation, chancellery, or consulate) and those attending school (but not living at an embassy, etc.), were included in the enumeration, as were members of their families living with them. However, citizens of foreign countries temporarily visiting or traveling in the United States or living on the premises of an embassy, etc., were not enumerated in the 1980 census.

DATA COLLECTION PROCEDURES

The 1980 census was conducted primarily through self-enumeration. A census questionnaire was delivered by postal carriers to every housing unit several days before Census Day, April 1, 1980. This questionnaire included explanatory information and was accompanied by an instruction guide. Spanish-language versions of the questionnaire and instruction guide were available on request. The questionnaire

was also available in narrative translation in 32 languages.

In most areas of the United States, altogether containing about 95 percent of the population, the householder was requested to fill out and mail back the questionnaire on Census Day. Approximately 83 percent of these households returned their forms by mail. Households that did not mail back a form and vacant housing units were visited by an enumerator. Households that returned a form with incomplete or inconsistent information that exceeded a specified tolerance were contacted by telephone or, if necessary, by a personal visit, to obtain the missing information.

In the remaining (mostly sparsely settled) area of the country, which contained about 5 percent of the population, the householder was requested to fill out the questionnaire and hold it until visited by an enumerator. Incomplete and unfilled forms were completed by interview during the enumerator's visit. Vacant units were enumerated by a personal visit and observation.

Each housing unit in the country received one of two versions of the census questionnaire: a short-form questionnaire containing a limited number of basic population and housing questions or a long-form questionnaire containing these basic questions as well as a number of additional questions. A sampling procedure was used to determine those units which were to receive the long-form questionnaire. Two sampling rates were employed. For most of the country, one in every six housing units (about 17 percent) received the long form or sample questionnaire; in counties, incorporated places and minor civil divisions estimated to have fewer than 2,500 inhabitants, every other housing unit (50 percent) received the sample questionnaire to enhance the reliability of sample data in small areas.

Special questionnaires were used for the enumeration of persons in group quarters such as colleges and universities, hospitals, prisons, military installations, and ships. These forms contained the population questions but did not include any housing questions. In addition to the regular census questionnaires, the Supplementary Questionnaire for American Indians was used in conjunction with the short form on Federal and State reservations and in the historic areas of

Oklahoma (excluding urbanized areas) for households that had at least one American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut household member.

PROCESSING PROCEDURES

The 1980 census questionnaires were processed in a manner similar to that for the 1970 and 1960 censuses. They were designed to be processed electronically by the Film Optical Sensing Device for Input to Computer (FOSDIC). For most items on the questionnaire, the information supplied by the respondent or obtained by the enumerator was indicated by marking the answers in predesignated positions that would be "read" by FOSDIC from a microfilm copy of the questionnaire and transferred onto computer tape with no intervening manual processing. The computer tape did not include information on individual names and addresses.

The data processing was performed in two stages. For 100-percent data, all short forms, and pages 2 and 3 of the long forms (which have the same questions as the short form), were microfilmed, "read" by FOSDIC, and transferred onto computer tape for tabulation. For the sample data, the long form (or sample) questionnaires were processed through manual coding operations since some questions required the respondent to provide write-in entries which could not be read by FOSDIC. Census Bureau coders assigned alphabetical or numerical codes to the write-in answers in FOSDIC readable code boxes on each questionnaire. After all coding was completed, the long forms were microfilmed, and the film was "read" by FOSDIC and transferred onto computer tape.

The tape containing the information from the questionnaires was processed on the Census Bureau's computers through a number of editing and tabulation steps. Among the products of this operation were computer tapes from which the tables in this report (and most others in the 1980 census publications) were prepared on phototypesetting equipment at the Government Printing Office.

A more detailed description of the data collection and processing procedures can be obtained from the 1980 Census of Population and Housing, *Users' Guide*, PHC80-R1.

Appendix D.—Accuracy of the Data

INTRODUCTION D-1

SAMPLE DESIGN D-1

ERRORS IN THE DATA D-1

 Calculation of Standard Errors D-2

 Totals and Percentages D-2

 Differences D-2

 Means D-2

 Medians D-2

 Confidence Intervals D-3

 Use of Tables to Compute

 Standard Errors D-3

ESTIMATION PROCEDURE D-3

CONTROL OF NONSAMPLING

 ERROR D-5

 Undercoverage D-5

 Respondent and Enumerator

 Error D-5

 Processing Error D-6

 Nonresponse D-6

EDITING OF UNACCEPTABLE

 DATA D-6

ALLOCATION TABLES D-6

INTRODUCTION

The data presented in this publication are based on the 1980 census sample. The data are estimates of the actual figures that would have resulted from a complete count. Estimates can be expected to vary from the complete count result because they are subject to two basic types of error—sampling and nonsampling. The sampling error in the data arises from the selection of persons and housing units to be included in the sample. The nonsampling error is the result of all other errors that may occur during the collection and processing phases of the census. A more detailed discussion of both sampling and nonsampling error and a description of the estimation procedure are given in this appendix.

SAMPLE DESIGN

While every person and housing unit in the 1980 census was enumerated on a

questionnaire that requested certain basic demographic information (e.g., age, number of rooms in living quarters, monthly rent), a sample of persons and housing units was enumerated on a questionnaire that requested additional information. The basic sampling unit for the 1980 census was the housing unit, including all occupants. For persons living in group quarters, the sampling unit was the person. Two sampling rates were employed. In counties, incorporated places and minor civil divisions estimated to have fewer than 2,500 persons (based on precensus estimates), one-half of all housing units and persons in group quarters were to be included in the sample. In all other areas, one-sixth of the housing units or persons in group quarters were sampled. The purpose of this scheme was to provide relatively more reliable estimates for small areas. When both sampling rates were taken into account across the Nation, approximately 19 percent of the Nation's housing units were included in the census sample.

The sample designation method depended on the data collection procedures. In areas containing about 95 percent of the population the census was taken by the mailout/mailback procedure. For these areas, the Bureau of the Census either purchased a commercial mailing list which was updated and corrected by Census Bureau field staff, or prepared a mailing list by canvassing and listing each address in the area prior to Census Day. These lists were computerized, and every sixth unit (for 1-in-6 areas) or every second unit (for 1-in-2 areas) was designated as a sample unit by computer. Both of these lists were also corrected by the Post Office.

In non-mailout/mailback areas, a blank listing book with designated sample lines (every sixth or every second line) was prepared for the enumerator. Beginning about Census Day, the enumerator sys-

tematically canvassed the area and listed all housing units in the listing book in the order they were encountered. Completed questionnaires, including sample information for any housing unit which was listed on a designated sample line, were collected.

In both types of data collection procedure areas, an enumerator was responsible for a small geographic area known as an enumeration district, or ED. An ED usually represented the average workload area for one enumerator.

ERRORS IN THE DATA

Since the data in this publication are based on a sample, they may differ somewhat from complete-count figures that would have been obtained if all housing units, persons within those housing units, and persons living in group quarters had been enumerated using the same questionnaires, instructions, enumerators, etc. The deviation of a sample estimate from the average of all possible samples is called the sampling error. The standard error of a survey estimate is a measure of the variation among the estimates from the possible samples and thus is a measure of the precision with which an estimate from a particular sample approximates the average result of all possible samples. The sample estimate and its estimated standard error permit the construction of interval estimates with prescribed confidence that the interval includes the average result of all possible samples. The method of calculating standard errors and confidence intervals for the data in this report is given below.

In addition to the variability which arises from the sampling procedures, both sample data and complete-count data are subject to nonsampling error. Nonsampling error may be introduced during each of the many extensive and complex

operations used to collect and process census data. For example, operations such as editing, reviewing, or handling questionnaires may introduce error into the data. A more detailed discussion of the sources of nonsampling error is given in the section on "Control of Nonsampling Error" in this appendix.

Nonsampling error may affect the data in two ways. Errors that are introduced randomly will increase the variability of the data and should therefore be reflected in the standard error. Errors that tend to be consistent in one direction will make both sample and complete-count data biased in that direction. For example, if respondents consistently tend to under-report their income, then the resulting counts of households or families by income category will be skewed toward the lower income categories. Such biases are not reflected in the standard error.

Calculation of Standard Errors

Totals and Percentages—Tables A through D in this appendix contain the information necessary to calculate the standard errors of sample estimates in this report. In order to perform this calculation, it is necessary to know the unadjusted standard error for the characteristic, given in table A or B, that would result under a simple random sample design (of persons, families, or housing units) and estimation technique; the adjustment factor for the particular characteristic estimated, given in table C; and the number of housing units in the tabulation area and the percent of these in sample, given in table D. The adjustment factors reflect the effects of the actual sample design and complex ratio estimation procedure used for the 1980 census.

To calculate the approximate standard error of an estimate for a geographic area, follow the steps given below:

- Obtain the unadjusted standard error from table A or B (or from the formula given below the table) for the estimated total or percentage, respectively.
- Find the geographic area with which you are working in table D and obtain the housing unit "percent in sample" figure for this area.
- Use table C to obtain the factor for the characteristics (e.g., air-

conditioning, year structure built) and the range that contains the percent-in-sample with which you are working. Multiply the unadjusted standard error by this factor. If the estimate is a cross-tabulation of more than one characteristic, use the largest factor.

As is evident from the formula below tables A and B, the unadjusted standard errors of zero estimates or of very small estimated totals or percentages approach zero. This is also the case for very large percentages or estimated totals that are close to the size of the tabulation areas to which they correspond. These estimated totals and percentages are, nevertheless, still subject to sampling and non-sampling variability, and an estimated standard error of zero (or a very small standard error) is not appropriate.

For estimated percentages that are less than 2 or greater than 98, use the *unadjusted* standard errors in table B that appear in the "2 or 98" row. For an estimated total that is less than 50 or within 50 of the total size of the tabulation area, use an *unadjusted* standard error of 16.

An illustration of the use of the tables is given in a later section of this appendix.

Differences—The standard errors estimated from these tables are not directly applicable to differences between two sample estimates. In order to estimate the standard error of a difference the tables are to be used somewhat differently in the following three situations:

- For the difference between a sample estimate and a complete-count value, use the standard error of the sample estimate.
- For the difference between (or sum of) two sample estimates, the appropriate standard error is approximately the square root of the sum of the two individual standard errors squared; that is, for standard errors Se_x and Se_y of estimates x and y :

$$Se_{(x+y)} = Se_{(x-y)} = \sqrt{(Se_x)^2 + (Se_y)^2}$$

This method, however, will underestimate (overestimate) the standard error if the two items in a sum are highly positively (negatively)

correlated or if the two items in a difference are highly negatively (positively) correlated. This method may also be used for the difference between (or sum of) sample estimates from two censuses or between a census sample and another survey. The standard error for estimates not based on the 1980 census sample must be obtained from an appropriate source outside of this publication.

- For the difference between two estimates, one of which is a subclass of the other, use the tables directly where the calculated difference is the estimate of interest.

Means—The standard error of a mean depends upon the variability of the distribution on which the mean is based, the size of the sample, the sample design (e.g., the use of households as a sampling unit), and the estimation procedure used.

An approximation to the standard error of the mean may be obtained as follows: compute the variance of the distribution on which the mean is based; multiply this value by five and divide the product by the total count of units in the distribution; obtain the square root of this quotient and multiply the result by the adjustment factor from table C that is appropriate for the characteristic on which the mean is based.

Medians—For the standard error of a median of a characteristic, it is necessary to examine the distribution from which the median is derived, as the size of the base and the distribution itself affect the standard error. An approximate method is given here. As the first step, compute one-half of the number on which the median is based (refer to this result as $N/2$). Treat $N/2$ as if it were an ordinary estimate and obtain its standard error as instructed above using tables A, C, and D. Compute the desired confidence interval about $N/2$. Starting with the lowest value of the characteristic, cumulate the frequencies in each category of the characteristic until the sum equals or first exceeds the lower limit of the confidence interval about $N/2$. By linear interpolation, obtain a value of the characteristic corresponding to this sum. This is the lower limit of the confidence interval of the median. In a similar manner, cumulate frequencies starting from

the highest value of the characteristic until the sum equals or exceeds the count in excess of the upper limit of the interval about $N/2$. Interpolate as before to obtain the upper limit of the confidence interval for the estimated median.

Confidence Intervals

A sample estimate and its estimated standard error may be used to construct confidence intervals about the estimate. These intervals are ranges that will contain the average value of the estimated characteristic that results over all possible samples, with a known probability. For example, if all possible samples that could result under the 1980 census sample design were independently selected and surveyed under the same conditions, and if the estimate and its estimated standard error were calculated for each of these samples, then:

- (1) Approximately 68 percent of the intervals from one estimated standard error below the estimate to one estimated standard error above the estimate would contain the average result from all possible samples; and
- (2) Approximately 95 percent of the intervals from two estimated standard errors below the estimate to two estimated standard errors above the estimate would contain the average result from all possible samples.

The intervals are referred to as 68 percent and 95 percent confidence intervals, respectively.

The average value of the estimated characteristic that could be derived from all possible samples is or is not contained in any particular computed interval. Thus we cannot make the statement that the average value has a certain probability of falling between the limits of the calculated confidence interval. Rather, one can say with a specified probability or confidence that the calculated confidence interval includes the average estimate from all possible samples (approximately the complete count value).

Confidence intervals may also be constructed for the difference between two sample figures. This is done by computing the difference between these

figures, obtaining the standard error of the difference (using the formula given earlier), and then forming a confidence interval for this estimated difference as above. One can then say with specified confidence that this interval includes the difference that would have been obtained by averaging the results from all possible samples.

The estimated standard errors given in this report do not include all portions of the variability due to nonsampling error that may be present in the data. Thus, the standard errors calculated represent a lower bound of the total error. As a result, confidence intervals formed using these estimated standard errors may not meet the stated levels of confidence (i.e., 68 or 95 percent). Thus, some care must be exercised in the interpretation of the data in this publication based on the estimated standard errors.

For more information on confidence intervals and nonsampling error see any standard sampling theory text.

Use of Tables to Compute Standard Errors

See appendix D of any 1980 Census of Housing, HC-80-1-B, *Detailed Housing Characteristics* report, for examples showing the computation of standard errors and the formation of confidence intervals.

ESTIMATION PROCEDURE

The estimates which appear in this publication were obtained from an iterative ratio estimation procedure which resulted in the assignment of a weight to each sample person or housing unit record. For any given tabulation area, a characteristic total was estimated by summing the weights assigned to the persons or housing units in the tabulation area which possessed the characteristic. Estimates of family or household characteristics were based on the weights assigned to the family members designated as householders. Each sample person or housing unit record was assigned exactly one weight to be used to produce estimates of all characteristics. For example, if the weight given to a sample person or housing unit had the value five, all characteristics of that person or housing unit would be tabulated with a weight of

five. The estimation procedure, however, did assign weights which vary from person to person or housing unit to housing unit.

The estimation procedure used to assign the weights was performed in geographically defined "weighting areas." Weighting areas were generally formed of adjoining portions of geography, which closely agreed with census tabulation areas within counties. Weighting areas were required to have a minimum sample of 400 persons. Weighting areas were never allowed to cross state or county boundaries. In small counties with a sample count of less than 400 persons, the minimum required sample condition was relaxed to permit the entire county to become a weighting area.

Within a weighting area, the ratio estimation procedure for persons was performed in three stages. For persons, the first stage employed 17 household type groups. The second stage used two groups: householders and nonhouseholders. The third stage could potentially use 160 age-sex-race-Spanish origin groups. The stages were as follows:

PERSONS

Stage I—Type of Household

Group	Persons in Housing Units With a Family With Own Children Under 18
1	2 persons in housing unit
2	3 persons in housing unit
3	4 persons in housing unit
4	5 to 7 persons in housing unit
5	8 or more persons in housing unit
	Persons in Housing Units With a Family Without Own Children Under 18
6-10	2 persons in housing unit through 8 or more persons in housing unit
	Persons in All Other Housing Units
11	1 person in housing unit
12-16	2 persons in housing unit through 8 or more persons in housing unit
17	Persons in group quarters

Stage II—Householder/
Nonhouseholder

Group

- | | |
|---|--|
| 1 | Householder |
| 2 | Nonhouseholder (including persons in group quarters) |

Stage III—Age/Sex/Race/Spanish
Origin

Group White Race

Persons of Spanish Origin
Male

- | | |
|---|--------------------------|
| 1 | 0 to 4 years of age |
| 2 | 5 to 14 years of age |
| 3 | 15 to 19 years of age |
| 4 | 20 to 24 years of age |
| 5 | 25 to 34 years of age |
| 6 | 35 to 44 years of age |
| 7 | 45 to 64 years of age |
| 8 | 65 years of age or older |

Female

- | | |
|------|--------------------------------------|
| 9-16 | Same age categories as groups 1 to 8 |
|------|--------------------------------------|

Persons Not of Spanish Origin
Same age and sex categories as groups 1 to 16

17-32

Black Race

- | | |
|-------|--|
| 33-64 | Same age-sex-Spanish origin categories as groups 1 to 32 |
|-------|--|

Asian, Pacific Islander Race

- | | |
|-------|--|
| 65-96 | Same age-sex-Spanish origin categories as groups 1 to 32 |
|-------|--|

American Indian, Eskimo, or
Aleut Race

- | | |
|--------|--|
| 97-128 | Same age-sex-Spanish origin categories as groups 1 to 32 |
|--------|--|

Other Race (includes those races
not listed above)

- | | |
|---------|--|
| 129-160 | Same age-sex-Spanish origin categories as groups 1 to 32 |
|---------|--|

Within a weighting area, the first step in the estimation procedure was to assign each sample person record an initial weight. This weight was approximately equal to the inverse of the probability of selecting a person for the census sample.

The next step in the estimation procedure was to combine, if necessary, the groups in each of the three stages prior to the repeated ratio estimation in order to increase the reliability of the ratio estimation procedure.

For the first and second stages, any group that did not meet certain criteria concerning the unweighted sample count or the ratio of the complete count to the initially weighted sample count, was combined, or collapsed, with another group in the same stage according to a specified collapsing pattern. At the third stage, the "Other" race category was collapsed with the "White" race category before the above collapsing criteria as well as an additional criterion concerning the number of complete count persons in each category were applied.

As the final step, the initial weights underwent three stages of ratio adjustment which used the groups listed above. At the first stage, the ratio of the complete census count to the sum of the initial weights for each sample person was computed for each stage I group. The initial weight assigned to each person in a group was then multiplied by the stage I group ratio to produce an adjusted weight. In stage II, the stage I adjusted weights were again adjusted by the ratio of the complete census count to the sum of the stage I weights for sample persons in each stage II group. Finally, the stage II weights were adjusted at stage III by the ratio of the complete census count to the sum of the stage II weights for sample persons in each stage III group. The three stages of adjustment were performed twice (two iterations) in the order given above. The weights obtained from the second iteration for stage III were assigned to the sample person records. However, to avoid complications in rounding for tabulated data, only whole number weights were assigned. For example, if the final weight for the persons in a particular group was 7.2, then one-fifth of the sample persons in this group were randomly assigned a weight of 8 and the remaining four-fifths received a weight of 7.

Separate weights were derived for tabulating the place of work and migration data items. The weights were obtained by adjusting the weight derived above for persons on questionnaires selected for coding by the reciprocal of the ED coding rate and a ratio adjustment to ensure that the sum of the weights and the complete count total population figure would agree.

The ratio estimation procedure for

housing units was essentially the same as that for persons. The major difference was that the occupied housing unit ratio estimation procedure was done in two stages and the vacant housing unit ratio estimation procedure was done in one stage. The first stage for occupied housing units employed 16 household-type categories and the second stage could potentially use 190 tenure-race-Spanish origin-value/rent groups. For vacant housing units, three groups were utilized. The stages for the ratio estimation for housing units were as follows:

OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS

Stage I—Type of Household

Group Housing Units With a Family
With Own Children Under 18

- | | |
|---|-----------------------------------|
| 1 | 2 persons in housing unit |
| 2 | 3 persons in housing unit |
| 3 | 4 persons in housing unit |
| 4 | 5 to 7 persons in housing unit |
| 5 | 8 or more persons in housing unit |

Housing Units With a Family
Without Own Children Under 18

- | | |
|------|---|
| 6-10 | 2 persons in housing unit through 8 or more persons in housing unit |
|------|---|

All Other Housing Units

- | | |
|-------|---|
| 11 | 1 person in housing unit |
| 12-16 | 2 persons in housing unit through 8 or more persons in housing unit |

Stage II—Tenure/Race and Origin
of Householder/Value or Rent

Group Owner

White Race (householder)
Persons of Spanish Origin
(householder)
Value of House

- | | |
|---|------------------------|
| 1 | \$0 to \$9,999 |
| 2 | \$10,000 to \$19,999 |
| 3 | \$20,000 to \$24,999 |
| 4 | \$25,000 to \$49,999 |
| 5 | \$50,000 to \$99,999 |
| 6 | \$100,000 to \$149,999 |
| 7 | \$150,000+ |
| 8 | Other Owners |

Persons Not of Spanish
Origin

9-16	Same value categories as groups 1 to 8	<i>Other Race (includes those races not listed above)</i>
	<i>Black Race</i>	169-190 Same rent—Spanish origin categories as groups 81 to 102
17-32	Same value—Spanish origin categories as groups 1 to 16	

VACANT HOUSING UNITS

33-48	<i>Asian, Pacific Islander Race</i> Same value—Spanish origin categories as groups 1 to 16
-------	---

	<i>American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut Race</i>
49-64	Same value—Spanish origin categories as groups 1 to 16

	<i>Other Race (includes those races not listed above)</i>
65-80	Same value—Spanish origin categories as groups 1 to 16

Renter

	<i>White Race</i>
	<i>Persons of Spanish Origin</i>
	<i>Rent Categories</i>
81	\$1 to \$59
82	\$60 to \$99
83	\$100 to \$149
84	\$150 to \$199
85	\$200 to \$249
86	\$250 to \$299
87	\$300 to \$399
88	\$400 to \$499
89	\$500+
90	Other Renter
91	No Cash Rent

Persons not of Spanish origin

92-102	Same rent categories as groups 81 to 91
--------	---

	<i>Black Race</i>
103-124	Same rent—Spanish origin categories as groups 81 to 102

	<i>Asian, Pacific Islander Race</i>
125-146	Same rent—Spanish origin categories as groups 81 to 102

	<i>American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut Race</i>
147-168	Same rent—Spanish origin categories as groups 81 to 102

Group

1	<i>Vacant for Rent</i>
2	<i>Vacant for Sale</i>
3	<i>Other Vacant</i>

The estimates produced by this procedure realize some of the gains in sampling efficiency that would have resulted if the population had been stratified into the ratio estimation groups before sampling, and the sampling rate had been applied independently to each group. The net effect is a reduction in both the standard error and the possible bias of most estimated characteristics to levels below what would have resulted from simply using the initial (unadjusted) weight. A by-product of this estimation procedure is that the estimates from the sample will, for the most part, be consistent with the complete-count figures for the population and housing unit groups used in the estimation procedure.

CONTROL OF NONSAMPLING ERROR

As mentioned above, nonsampling error is present in both sample and complete count data. If left unchecked, this error could introduce serious bias into the data, the variability of which could increase dramatically over that which would result purely from sampling. While it is impossible to completely eliminate nonsampling error from an operation as large and complex as the 1980 census, the Bureau of the Census attempted to control the sources of such error during the collection and processing operations. The primary sources of nonsampling error and the programs instituted for control of this error are described below. The success of these programs, however, was contingent upon how well the instructions were actually carried out during the census. To the extent possible, both the effects of these programs and the amount of error remaining after their application will be evaluated.

Undercoverage—It is possible for some persons or housing units to be entirely missed by the census. This undercoverage of persons and housing units can introduce biases into the data. Several extensive programs were developed to focus on this important problem.

- The Postal Service reviewed mailing lists and reported housing unit addresses which were missing, undeliverable, or duplicated in the listings.
- The purchased commercial mailing list was updated and corrected by a complete field review of the list of housing units during a prec canvass operation.
- A record check was performed to reduce the undercoverage of individual persons in selected areas. Independent lists of persons, such as driver's license holders, were matched with the household rosters in the census listings. Persons not matched to the census rosters were followed up and added to the census counts if they were found to have been missed.
- A recheck of units initially classified as vacant or nonexistent was utilized to further reduce the undercoverage of persons.

More extensive discussions of programs developed to reduce undercoverage will be published as the analyses of those programs are completed.

Respondent and Enumerator Error—The person answering the questionnaire or responding to the questions posed by an enumerator could serve as a source of error by offering incorrect or incomplete information. To reduce this source of error, questions were phrased as clearly as possible based on precensus tests and detailed instructions for completing the questionnaire were provided to each household. In addition, respondents' answers were edited for completeness and consistency and followed up as necessary. For example, if the source of water item was incomplete for a housing unit, long-form field edit procedures would recognize the situation, and a followup attempt to obtain the information would be made.

The enumerator may misinterpret or otherwise incorrectly record information given by a respondent; may fail to collect some of the information for a person or household; or may collect sample data for

households that were not designated as part of the sample. To control these problems, the work of enumerators was carefully monitored. Field staff were prepared for their tasks by using standardized training packages which included experience in using census materials. A sample of the households interviewed by enumerators for nonresponse was reinterviewed to control for the possibility of data for fabricated persons being submitted by enumerators. Also, the estimation procedure was designed to control for biases that would result from the collection of data from households not designated for the sample.

Processing Error—The many phases of processing the census represent potential sources for the introduction of nonsampling error. The processing of the census questionnaires includes the field editing, followup, and transmittal of completed questionnaires; the manual coding of write-in responses; and the electronic data processing. The various field, coding and computer operations undergo a number of quality control checks to insure their accurate application.

Nonresponse—Nonresponse to particular questions on the census questionnaire allows for the introduction of bias into the data, since the characteristics of the nonrespondents have not been observed and may differ from those reported by respondents. As a result, any allocation procedure using respondent data may not completely reflect this difference either at the element level (individual person or housing unit) or on the average. Some protection against the introduction of large biases is afforded by minimizing

nonresponse. In the census, nonresponse was substantially reduced during the field operations by the various edit and follow-up operations aimed at obtaining a response for every question. Characteristics for the nonresponses remaining after this operation were allocated by the computer using reported data for a person or housing unit with similar characteristics. The allocation procedure is described below.

EDITING OF UNACCEPTABLE DATA

The objective of the processing operation is to produce a set of statistics that describes the nation's housing as accurately and clearly as possible. To meet this objective, certain unacceptable entries were edited.

In the field, questionnaires were reviewed for omissions and certain inconsistencies by a census clerk or an enumerator and, if necessary, a followup was made to obtain missing information. In addition, a similar review of questionnaires was done in the central processing offices. As a rule, however, editing was performed by hand only when it could not be done effectively by machine.

As one of the first steps in computerized editing, the configuration of marks on the questionnaire was scanned electronically to determine whether it contained information for a person or housing unit or merely spurious marks. If any characteristic for a housing unit was still missing when the questionnaires reached the central processing offices, it was supplied by allocation. Allocation, or assignments of acceptable codes in place of unacceptable entries, were

needed most often when an entry for a given item was lacking or when the information reported for a particular item was inconsistent with another item for the same housing unit. As in previous censuses, allocations or the assignment of acceptable entries were used to replace blanks or unacceptable entries. The allocation procedure was based on using information reported for another housing unit with characteristics similar to those of the housing unit for which allocation was necessary. For example, if the unit was reported as rented but the amount of rent was missing, the computer automatically assigned the rent that was reported for the preceding renter-occupied unit. The assignment of acceptable codes in place of blanks or unacceptable entries is designed to enhance the usefulness of the data.

Specific tolerances were established for the number of computer allocations that would be permitted. If the number of corrections was beyond tolerance, the questionnaires in which the errors occurred were clerically reviewed. If it was found that the errors resulted from damaged questionnaires, from improper microfilming, from faulty reading by FOSDIC of undamaged questionnaires, or from other types of machine failure, the questionnaires were reprocessed.

ALLOCATION TABLES

The extent of allocations for nonresponses and inconsistencies for individual subject items is given for SMSA's and places in the 1980 Census of Population PC80-1-B and PC80-1-C reports and in the 1980 Census of Housing HC80-1-A and HC80-1-B reports.

Table A. Unadjusted Standard Errors for Estimated Totals

[Based on a 1-in-6 simple random sample]

Estimated Total ^{1/}	Size of publication area ^{2/}													
	500	1 000	2 500	5 000	10 000	25 000	50 000	100 000	250 000	500 000	1 000 000	5 000 000	10 000 000	25 000 000
50.....	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16
100.....	20	21	22	22	22	22	22	22	22	22	22	22	22	22
250.....	25	30	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35
500.....	-	35	45	45	50	50	50	50	50	50	50	50	50	50
1 000.....	-	-	55	65	65	70	70	70	70	70	70	70	70	70
2 500.....	-	-	-	80	95	110	110	110	110	110	110	110	110	110
5 000.....	-	-	-	-	110	140	150	150	160	160	160	160	160	160
10 000.....	-	-	-	-	-	170	200	210	220	220	220	220	220	220
15 000.....	-	-	-	-	-	170	230	250	270	270	270	270	270	270
25 000.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	250	310	340	350	350	350	350	350
75 000.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	310	510	570	590	610	610	610
100 000.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	550	630	670	700	700	710
250 000.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	790	970	1 090	1 100	1 100
500 000.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1 120	1 500	1 540	1 570
1 000 000.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2 000	2 120	2 190
5 000 000.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3 540	4 470
10 000 000.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5 480

^{1/} For estimated totals larger than 10 000 000, the standard error is somewhat larger than the table values. The formula given below should be used to calculate the standard error.

$$Se(\hat{Y}) = \sqrt{5\hat{Y}(1-\frac{\hat{Y}}{N})}$$

N = Size of area

\hat{Y} = Estimate of characteristic total

^{2/} The total count of housing units in the area.

Table B. Unadjusted Standard Error in Percentage Points for Estimated Percentages

[Based on a 1-in-6 simple random sample]

Estimated Percentage	Base of percentage ^{1/}													
	500	750	1 000	1 500	2 500	5 000	7 500	10 000	25 000	50 000	100 000	250 000	500 000	
2 or 98.....	1.4	1.1	1.0	0.8	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	
5 or 95.....	2.2	1.8	1.5	1.3	1.0	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	
10 or 90.....	3.0	2.4	2.1	1.7	1.3	0.9	0.8	0.7	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1	
15 or 85.....	3.6	2.9	2.5	2.1	1.6	1.1	0.9	0.8	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.1	
20 or 80.....	4.0	3.3	2.8	2.3	1.8	1.3	1.0	0.9	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.1	
25 or 75.....	4.3	3.5	3.1	2.5	1.9	1.4	1.1	1.0	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.1	
30 or 70.....	4.6	3.7	3.2	2.6	2.0	1.4	1.2	1.0	0.6	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.1	
35 or 65.....	4.8	3.9	3.4	2.8	2.1	1.5	1.2	1.1	0.7	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.2	
50.....	5.0	4.1	3.5	2.9	2.2	1.6	1.3	1.1	0.7	0.5	0.4	0.2	0.2	

^{1/} For a percentage and/or base of percentage not shown in the table, the formula given below may be used to calculate the standard error.

$$Se(\hat{p}) = \sqrt{\frac{5}{B} \hat{p}(100-\hat{p})}$$

B = Base of estimated percentage

\hat{p} = Estimated percentage

Table C. Standard Error Adjustment Factors

(Percent of persons or housing units in sample)

Characteristic	Less than 19 Percent	19 to 33 Percent	More than 33 Percent
Household type.....	1.1	1.0	0.5
Age and sex of householder.....	1.0	1.0	0.5
Occupancy status.....	1.0	0.9	0.5
Vacant price asked and vacant rent asked..	1.0	0.9	0.5
Tenure.....	1.1	1.0	0.5
Units in structure.....	1.1	1.0	0.6
Stories in structure.....	0.9	0.7	0.5
Passenger elevator.....	0.8	0.7	0.3
Persons in unit.....	1.1	0.9	0.5
Year structure built.....	1.0	0.9	0.5
Year householder moved into housing unit.....	1.1	1.0	0.5
Heating equipment and fuel.....	1.1	1.0	0.5
Number of bedrooms.....	1.1	1.0	0.5
Rooms.....	1.1	1.0	0.5
Telephone in housing unit.....	1.1	1.0	0.5
Air conditioning.....	1.1	1.0	0.5
Vehicles available.....	1.1	1.0	0.5
Gross rent and contract rent.....	1.1	1.0	0.5
Gross rent as a percentage of household income in 1979.....	1.1	0.9	0.5
Mortgage status and selected monthly owner costs.....	1.1	0.9	0.5
Household income.....	1.1	1.0	0.5
Poverty status: Housing.....	1.1	1.0	0.5
Existence of complete plumbing for exclusive use with 1.01 persons per room or more.....	1.1	0.9	0.5
Value.....	1.0	1.0	0.5

Table D. **Percent of Housing Units in Sample: 1980**

[For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**The SMSA
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's**

The SMSA
**PLACES OF 50,000 OR MORE AND CENTRAL
CITIES OF SMSA's**
Donville city

Housing units	
100-percent count	Percent in sample
42 660	16.6
18 405	15.8

Appendix E.—Facsimiles of Respondent Instructions and Questionnaire Pages

INSTRUCTIONS FOR QUESTIONS 1 THROUGH 10

1. List in question 1 (on page 1), the names of all the people who usually live here. Then turn to pages 2 and 3 where there are columns to list up to seven persons. In the first column print the name of one of the household members in whose name this home is owned or rented. If no household member owns or rents the living quarters, list in the first column any adult household member who is not a roomer, boarder, or paid employee. Print the names of the other household members, if any, in the columns which follow, using question 1 as a checklist.
2. Fill a circle to show how each person is related to the person in column 1.

A stepchild or legally adopted child of the person in column 1 should be marked Son/daughter. Foster children or wards living in the household should be marked Roomer, boarder.
3. Be sure to fill a circle for the sex of each person.
4. Fill the circle for the category with which the person most closely identifies. If you fill the Indian (American) or Other circle, be sure to print the name of the specific Indian tribe or specific group.
5. Enter age at last birthday in the space provided (enter "0" for babies less than one year old). Also enter month and year of birth, and fill the appropriate circles. For an illustration of how to complete question 5, see the example on pages 4 and 5. If age or month or year of birth is not known, give your best estimate.
6. If the person's only marriage was annulled, mark **Never married**.
7. A person is of Spanish/Hispanic origin or descent if the person *identifies* his or her ancestry with one of the listed groups, that is, Mexican, Puerto Rican, etc. Origin or descent (ancestry) may be viewed as the nationality group, the lineage, or country in which the person or the person's parents or ancestors were born.
8. Do not count enrollment in a trade or business school, company training, or tutoring unless the course would be accepted for credit at a regular elementary school, high school, or college. A *public* school is any school or college which is controlled and supported primarily by a local, county, State, or Federal Government.
9. Fill only one circle. Mark the highest grade *ever* attended even if the person did not finish it. If the person is still in school, mark the grade in which now enrolled. Schooling received in foreign or ungraded schools should be reported as the equivalent grade or year in the regular American school system. If uncertain whether a Head Start program is for nursery school or kindergarten, mark the circle for Nursery school.

If the person skipped or repeated grades, mark the highest grade ever attended regardless of how long it took to get there. Persons who did not attend any college but who completed high school by finishing the 12th grade or by passing an equivalency test, such as the

General Educational Development (GED) examination, should fill the circle for the 12th grade.

10. Mark **Finished this grade (or year)** only if the person finished the *entire* grade or year marked in question 9 or if the highest grade was completed by passing a high school equivalency test.

INSTRUCTIONS FOR QUESTIONS H4 THROUGH H12

- H4. Mark only one circle. *This address* means the house or building number where your living quarters are located.
- H5. Mark the second circle only if you *must* go through someone else's living quarters to get to your own.
- H6. Consider that you have hot water even if you have it only part of the time.

Mark **Yes, but also used by another household** if someone else who lives in the same building, but is not a member of your household, also uses the facilities. Mark this circle also if the occupants of living quarters now vacant would also use the facilities in your living quarters.
- H7. Count only whole rooms used for living purposes, such as living rooms, dining rooms, kitchens, bedrooms, finished recreation rooms, family rooms, etc. Do not count bathrooms, kitchenettes, strip or pullman kitchens, utility rooms, or unfinished attics, unfinished basements, or other space used for storage.
- H8. Mark **Owned or being bought** if the living quarters are owned outright or are mortgaged. Also mark **Owned or being bought** if the living quarters are owned but the land is rented.

Mark **Rented for cash rent** if any money rent is paid. Rent may be paid by persons who are not members of your household.

Occupied without payment of cash rent includes, for example, a parsonage, military housing, a house or apartment provided free of rent by the owner, or a house or apartment occupied by a janitor or caretaker in exchange for services.
- H9. A *condominium* is housing in which the apartments or houses in a development are individually owned, but the common areas, such as lobbies, halls, etc., are jointly owned. The person owning a condominium very likely has a mortgage on the particular unit.
- H10b. A *commercial establishment* is easily recognized from the outside, for example, a grocery store or barber shop. A *medical office* is a doctor's or dentist's office regularly visited by patients.
- H11. Include the value of the house, the land it is on, and any other structures on the same property. If the house is owned but the land is rented, estimate the combined value of the house and the

land. If this is a condominium unit, enter the estimated value for your living quarters and your share of the common elements.

- H12. Report the rent agreed to or contracted for, even if the rent is unpaid or paid by someone else.

If rent is not paid by the month, change the rent to a monthly amount; and then fill the appropriate circle in question H12.

If rent is paid:	Multiply rent by:
By the day	30
By the week	4
Every other week	2

If rent is paid:	Divide rent by:
4 times a year	3
2 times a year	6
Once a year	12

INSTRUCTIONS FOR QUESTIONS H13 THROUGH H20

- H13. Mark only one circle.

Detached means there is open space on all sides, or the house is joined only to a shed or garage. *Attached* means that the house is joined to another house or building by at least one wall which goes from ground to roof.

Mark **A one-family house detached from any other house** when a mobile home or trailer has had one or more rooms added or built onto it; a porch or shed is not considered a room.

Count all occupied and vacant living quarters in the house or building, but not stores or office space.

- H14a. Do not count unfinished basements or unfinished attics. However, a basement or attic with finished room(s) for living purposes should be counted as a story.

- H15a. A *city or suburban* lot is usually located in a city, a community, or any built-up area outside a city or community, and is not larger than the house and yard. All living quarters in apartment buildings, including garden-type apartments in the city or suburbs, are considered on a city or suburban lot.

A *place* is a farm, ranch, or any other property, other than a city or suburban lot, on which this *residence* is located.

- H16. If a well provides water for six or more houses or apartments, mark **A public system**. If a well provides water for five or fewer houses or apartments, mark one of the categories for *individual well*.

Drilled wells, or small diameter wells, are usually less than 1½ feet in diameter. *Dug wells* are generally hand dug and are wider.

- H17. A *public sewer* is operated by a government body or a private organization. A *septic tank or cesspool* is an underground tank or pit used for disposal of sewage.

- H19. The term *person in column 1* refers to the person listed in the first column on page 2. This person should be the household member (or one of the members) in whose name the house is owned or rented. If there is no such person, any adult household member can be the person in column 1. Mark when this person last moved into *this* house or apartment.

- H20. This question refers to the type of *heating equipment* and not to the fuel used.

An *electric heat pump* is sometimes known as a reverse cycle

system. It may be centrally installed with ducts to the rooms or individual heat pumps in the rooms.

A *floor, wall, or pipeless furnace* delivers warm air to the room right above the furnace or to the room(s) on one or both sides of the wall in which the furnace is installed and does not have ducts leading to other rooms.

Any heater that you plug into an electric outlet should be counted as a *portable room heater*.

INSTRUCTIONS FOR QUESTIONS H21 THROUGH H32

- H21. *Gas from underground pipes* is piped in from a central system such as one operated by a public utility company or a municipal government. *Bottled, tank, or LP gas* is stored in tanks which are refilled or exchanged when empty. *Other fuel* includes any fuel not separately listed, for example, purchased steam, fuel briquettes, waste material, etc.

- H22. If your living quarters are rented, enter the costs for utilities and fuels only if you pay for them in addition to the rent entered in H12. If already included in rent, fill the appropriate circle.

The amounts to be reported should be for the past 12 months, that is, for electricity and gas, the monthly *average* for the past 12 months; for water and other fuels, the *total* amount for the past 12 months.

Estimate as closely as possible when exact costs are not known.

Report amounts even if your bills are unpaid or paid by someone else. If the bills include utilities or fuel used also by another apartment or a business establishment, estimate the amounts for your own living quarters. If gas and electricity are billed together, enter the combined amount on the electricity line and bracket ({) the two utilities.

- H23. The kitchen sink, stove, and refrigerator must be located in the building but do *not* have to be in the same room. Portable cooking equipment is not considered as a range or cook stove.

- H26. Answer *Yes only* if the telephone is located *in* your living quarters.

- H27. Count only equipment used to cool the air by means of a refrigeration unit.

- H28—H29. Count company cars (including police cars and taxicabs) and company trucks that are regularly kept at home and used by household members. Do *not* count cars or trucks permanently out of working order.

- H30—H32. Do not answer these questions if you live in a cooperative, regardless of the number of units in the structure.

- H30. Report taxes for all taxing jurisdictions even if they are included in mortgage payment, not paid yet, paid by someone else, or are delinquent.

- H31. When premiums are paid on other than a yearly basis, convert to a yearly basis and enter the yearly amount, even if no payment was made during the past 12 months.

- H32a. The word "mortgage" is used as a general term to indicate all types of loans which are secured by real estate.

- b. A second or junior mortgage is also secured by real estate but has been made by the homeowner in addition to the first mortgage.
- c. Enter a monthly amount even if it is unpaid or paid by someone else. If the amount is paid on some other periodic basis, see instructions for H12 to change it to a monthly amount.

INSTRUCTIONS FOR QUESTIONS 11 THROUGH 14

11. *For persons born in the United States:*

Print the name of the State in which this person's mother was living when this person was born. For persons born in a hospital, do not give the State in which the hospital was located unless the hospital and the mother's home were in the same State or the location of the mother's home is not known. For example, if a person was born in a hospital in Washington, D.C., but the mother's home was in Virginia at the time of the person's birth, enter "Virginia."

For persons born outside the United States:

Print the full name of the foreign country or Puerto Rico, Guam, etc., where the person was born. Use international boundaries as now recognized by the United States. Specify whether Northern Ireland or Ireland (Eire); East or West Germany; England, Scotland or Wales (*not* Great Britain or United Kingdom). Specify the particular island in the Caribbean, *not*, for example, West Indies.

12. This question is only for persons born in a foreign country. Fill the Yes, a naturalized citizen circle only if the person has *completed* the naturalization process and is now a citizen.

If the person has entered the U.S. more than once, fill the circle for the year he or she came to stay permanently.

- 13a. Mark No, only speaks English if the person always speaks English *at home*; then skip to question 14.

Mark Yes if the person speaks a language other than English *at home*. Do *not* mark Yes for a language spoken only at school or if speaking ability is limited to a few expressions or slang.

- b. Print the non-English language spoken *at home*. If this person speaks two or more non-English languages *at home* and cannot determine which is spoken most often, report the first language the person learned to speak.
- c. Fill the circle that best describes the person's *ability* to speak English.
- (1) The circle Very well should be filled for persons who have no difficulty speaking English.
 - (2) The circle Well should be filled for persons who have only minor problems which do not seriously limit their ability to speak English.
 - (3) The circle Not well should be filled for persons who are seriously limited in their ability to speak English.
 - (4) The circle Not at all should be filled for persons who do not speak English at all.
14. Print the ancestry group with which the person *identifies*. Ancestry (or origin or descent) may be viewed as the nationality group, the lineage, or the country in which the person or the person's parents or ancestors were born before their arrival in the United States. Persons who are of more than one origin and who cannot identify with a single group should print their multiple ancestry (for example, German-Irish).

Be specific; for example, if ancestry is "Indian," specify whether American Indian, Asian Indian, or West Indian. Distinguish Cape Verdean from Portuguese, and French Canadian from Canadian.

A religious group should not be reported as a person's ancestry.

INSTRUCTIONS FOR QUESTIONS 15 THROUGH 20

- 15a. Mark Yes, this house if this person lived in this same house or apartment on April 1, 1975, but moved away and came back between then and now. Mark No, different house if this person lived in the same building but in a different apartment (or in the same mobile home or trailer but on a different trailer site).
- b. If this person lived in a different house or apartment on April 1, 1975, give the location of this person's usual home at that time.
- Part (1) If the person was living in the United States on April 1, 1975, print the name of the State. If the person did *not* live in the United States on April 1, 1975, print the full name of the foreign country or Puerto Rico, Guam, etc.
- Part (2) If in Louisiana, print the parish name. If in Alaska, print the borough name. If in New York City — print the borough name if the county name is not known. If an independent city, leave blank.
- Part (3) If in Connecticut, Maine, Massachusetts, New Hampshire, Rhode Island or Vermont, print the name of the town rather than the name of the village or city, unless the name of the town is unknown.
- Part (4) Mark Yes if you know that the location is *now* inside the limits of a city, town, village or other incorporated place, even if it was not inside the limits on April 1, 1975.
- 17a. Mark Yes only if this person was on *active* duty in the U.S. Army, Navy, Air Force, Marine Corps, or Coast Guard. Mark No if the person was in the National Guard or the reserves.
- b. Mark Yes if the person was attending a college or university either full or part time and was enrolled for credit toward a degree. Mark No if the person was taking only non-credit courses or was attending a vocational or trade school, such as secretarial school.
- c. Mark Yes, full time if the person worked full time (35 hours or more per week). Mark Yes, part time if the person worked part time (less than 35 hours per week). Mark No if the person only did unpaid volunteer work, housework or yard work at own home, or if the only work done was as a resident of an institution.
- 18a. Mark Yes if this person was ever on active duty in the U.S. Army, Navy, Air Force, Marine Corps, or Coast Guard, even if the time served was short. For persons in the National Guard or military reserve units, mark Yes *only* if the person was ever called to active duty; mark No if the only service was active duty for training.
- b. If this person served during more than one period, fill all circles which apply, even if service was for a short time.
19. The term "health condition" refers to any physical or mental problem which has lasted for 6 or more months. A serious problem with seeing, hearing, or speech should be considered a health condition. Pregnancy or a temporary health problem such as a broken bone that is expected to heal normally should *not* be considered a health condition.
20. Count all children born alive, including any who have died (even shortly after birth) or who no longer live with her.

INSTRUCTIONS FOR QUESTIONS 21 THROUGH 26

21. If the exact date of marriage is not known, give your best estimate.
- 22a. Mark **Yes** if the person worked, either full or part time, on any day of last week (Sunday through Saturday).

Count as work:

Work for someone else for wages, salary, piece rate, commission, tips, or payments "in kind" (for example, food, lodging received as payment for work performed).

Work in own business, professional practice, or farm.

Any work in a family business or farm, paid or not.

Any part-time work including babysitting, paper routes, etc.

Active duty in Armed Forces.

Do not count as work:

Housework or yard work at home.

Unpaid volunteer work.

Work done as a resident of an institution.

- b. Give the *actual* number of hours worked at *all jobs last week*, even if that was more or fewer hours than usually worked.

23. If the person worked at several locations, but reported to the same location each day to begin work, print where he or she reported. If the person did not report to the same location each day to begin work, print the words "various locations" for 23a, and give as much information as possible in the remainder of 23 to identify the area in which he or she worked *most* last week.

If the person's employer operates in more than one location (such as a grocery store chain or public school system), give the exact address of the location or branch where the person worked.

If the person worked in a foreign country or Puerto Rico, Guam, etc., print the name of the country in 23e and leave the other parts of 23 blank.

- 24a. Travel time is from door to door. Include time taken waiting for public transportation, picking up passengers in carpools, etc.

- b. Mark **Worked at home** for a person who works on a farm where he or she lives, or in an office or shop in the person's home.

- c. If the person was driven to work by someone who then drove back home or to a non-work destination, mark **Drive alone**.

- d. Do not include riders who rode to school or some other non-work destination.

25. If the person works only during certain seasons or on a day-to-day basis when work is available, mark **No**.

- 26a. Mark **Yes** if the person tried to get a job or to start a business or professional practice at any time in the last *four* weeks; for example, registered at an employment office, went to a job interview, placed or answered ads, or did anything toward starting a business or professional practice.

- b. Mark **No**, already has a job if the person was on layoff or was expecting to report to a job within 30 days.

Mark **No**, temporarily ill if the person expects to be able to work within 30 days

Mark **No**, other reasons if the person could not have taken a job because he or she was going to school, taking care of children, etc.

INSTRUCTIONS FOR QUESTIONS 27 THROUGH 29

27. Look at the instructions for 22a to see what to count as work. Mark **Never worked** if the person: (1) never worked at any kind of job or business, either full or part time, (2) never did any work, with or without pay, in a family business or farm *and* (3) never served in the Armed Forces.

- 28a. If the person worked for a company, business, or government agency, print the name of the company, not the name of the person's supervisor. If the person worked for an individual or a business that has no company name, print the name of the individual worked for. If the person worked in his or her own business, print "self-employed."

- b. Print two or more words to tell what the business, industry, or individual employer named in 28a does. If there is more than one activity, describe only the major activity *at the place where the person works*. Enter what is made, what is sold, or what service is given.

Some examples of what is needed to make an answer acceptable are shown on the census form and here.

Unacceptable

Furniture company

Grocery store

Oil company

Ranch

Acceptable

Metal furniture manufacturing

Wholesale grocery store

Retail gas station

Cattle ranch

- c. Mark **Manufacturing** if the factory, plant, mill, etc., mostly makes things, even if it also sells them.

Mark **Wholesale trade** if the business mostly sells things to stores or other companies.

Mark **Retail trade** if the business mostly sells things (not services) to individuals.

Mark **Other** if the main activity of the employer is not making or selling things. Some examples of **Other** are farming, construction, and services such as those provided by hotels, dry cleaners, repair shops, schools, and banks.

- 29a. Print two or more words to describe the kind of work the person does. If the person is a trainee, apprentice, or helper, include that in the description.

Some examples of what is needed to make an answer acceptable are shown on the census form and here.

Unacceptable

Clerk

Helper

Mechanic

Nurse

Acceptable

Production clerk

Carpenter's helper

Auto engine mechanic

Registered nurse

- b. Print the most important things that the person does on the job. Some examples are shown on the census form.

INSTRUCTIONS FOR QUESTIONS 30 THROUGH 33

30. If the person was an employee of a *private* nonprofit organization, such as a church, fill the first circle:

Mark Local government employee for a teacher working in an elementary or secondary public school.

- 31a. Look at the instructions for question 22a to see what to count as work.

b. Count every week in which the person did any work at all, even for an hour.

c. If the hours worked each week varied considerably, give the best estimate of the hours usually worked most weeks.

d. Count every week in which the person did not work at all, but spent any time looking for work or on layoff from a job. *Looking for work* means trying to get a job or start a business or professional practice; *layoff* includes either temporary or indefinite layoff.

32. Fill the Yes or No circle for each part and enter the appropriate amount. If income from any source was received jointly by household members, report if possible, the appropriate share for each person; otherwise, report the whole amount for only one person and mark No for the other person, unless the other person has additional income of the same type.

a. Include sick leave pay. Do not include reimbursement for business

expenses and pay "in kind," (for example, food, lodging received as payment for work performed).

b. Include net earnings (gross earnings minus business expenses) from a nonfarm business. If business lost money, write "Loss" above the amount.

c. Include net earnings (gross receipts minus operating expenses) from a farm. If farm lost money, write "Loss" above the amount.

d. Include interest and dividends credited to the person's account (for example, from savings accounts and stock shares), net royalties, and net income from rental property.

e. Include Social Security or Railroad Retirement payments to retired persons, to dependents of deceased insured workers and to disabled workers.

f. Include public assistance or welfare payments received from Federal, State, or local agencies. Do not include private welfare payments.

g. Include all other regular payments, such as government employee retirement, union or private pensions and annuities; unemployment benefits; worker's compensation; Armed Forces allotments; private welfare payments; regular contributions from persons not living in the household; etc.

Do not include lump-sum payments received from the sale of property (capital gains), insurance policies, inheritances, etc.

33. If no income was received in 1979, fill the None circle. If total income was a loss, write "Loss" above the amount.

Please fill out this
official Census Form
and mail it back on
Census Day,
Tuesday, April 1, 1980

1980 Census of the United States

If the address shown below has the wrong apartment identification,
please write the correct apartment number or location here:

00	A1	A2	A4	A5	A6
				L	

Your answers are confidential

By law (title 13, U S Code), census employees are subject to fine and/or imprisonment for any disclosure of your answers. Only after 72 years does your information become available to other government agencies or the public. The same law requires that you answer the questions to the best of your knowledge.

Para personas de habla hispana

(For Spanish-speaking persons):
SI USTED DESEA UN CUESTIONARIO DEL CENSO EN ESPAÑOL
llame a la oficina del censo. El número de teléfono se encuentra en
el encasillado de la dirección.

O, si prefiere, marque esta casilla ☐ y devuelva el cuestionario
por correo en el sobre que se le incluye

A message from the Director,
Bureau of the Census . . .

We must, from time to time, take stock of ourselves as a people if our Nation is to meet successfully the many national and local challenges we face. This is the purpose of the 1980 census.

The essential need for a population census was recognized almost 200 years ago when our Constitution was written. As provided by article I, the first census was conducted in 1790 and one has been taken every 10 years since then.

The law under which the census is taken protects the confidentiality of your answers. For the next 72 years — or until April 1, 2052 — only sworn census workers have access to the individual records, and no one else may see them.

Your answers, when combined with the answers from other people, will provide the statistical figures needed by public and private groups, schools, business and industry, and Federal, State, and local governments across the country. These figures will help all sectors of American society understand how our population and housing are changing. In this way, we can deal more effectively with today's problems and work toward a better future for all of us.

The census is a vitally important national activity. Please do your part by filling out this census form accurately and completely. If you mail it back promptly in the enclosed postage-paid envelope, it will save the expense and inconvenience of a census taker having to visit you.

Thank you for your cooperation.

Page 2

ALSO ANSWER THE HOUSING QUESTIONS ON PAGE 3

Here are the QUESTIONS ↓	These are the columns for ANSWERS → Please fill one column for each person listed in Question 1.	PERSON in column 1		PERSON in column 2	
		Last name	Middle initial	Last name	Middle initial
2. How is this person related to the person in column 1? Fill one circle. If "Other relative" of person in column 1, give exact relationship, such as mother-in-law, niece, grandson, etc.	START in this column with the household member (or one of the members) in whose name the home is owned or rented. If there is no such person, start in this column with any adult household member.	If relative of person in column 1: <input type="checkbox"/> Husband/wife <input type="checkbox"/> Father/mother <input type="checkbox"/> Son/daughter <input type="checkbox"/> Other relative <input type="checkbox"/> Brother/sister If not related to person in column 1: <input type="checkbox"/> Roomer, boarder <input type="checkbox"/> Other nonrelative <input type="checkbox"/> Partner, roommate <input type="checkbox"/> Paid employee			
3. Sex Fill one circle.	<input type="checkbox"/> Male <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Female		<input type="checkbox"/> Male <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Female		
4. Is this person — Fill one circle.	<input type="checkbox"/> White <input type="checkbox"/> Asian Indian <input type="checkbox"/> Black or Negro <input type="checkbox"/> Hawaiian <input type="checkbox"/> Japanese <input type="checkbox"/> Guamanian <input type="checkbox"/> Chinese <input type="checkbox"/> Samoan <input type="checkbox"/> Filipino <input type="checkbox"/> Eskimo <input type="checkbox"/> Korean <input type="checkbox"/> Aleut <input type="checkbox"/> Vietnamese <input type="checkbox"/> Other — Specify <input type="checkbox"/> Indian (Amer) Print tribe →		<input type="checkbox"/> White <input type="checkbox"/> Asian Indian <input type="checkbox"/> Black or Negro <input type="checkbox"/> Hawaiian <input type="checkbox"/> Japanese <input type="checkbox"/> Guamanian <input type="checkbox"/> Chinese <input type="checkbox"/> Samoan <input type="checkbox"/> Filipino <input type="checkbox"/> Eskimo <input type="checkbox"/> Korean <input type="checkbox"/> Aleut <input type="checkbox"/> Vietnamese <input type="checkbox"/> Other — Specify <input type="checkbox"/> Indian (Amer) Print tribe →		
5. Age, and month and year of birth a. Print age at last birthday. b. Print month and fill one circle. c. Print year in the spaces, and fill one circle below each number.	a. Age at last birthday: <input type="text"/> c. Year of birth: 1 ● 8 0 0 9 1 1 2 2 3 3 4 4 5 5 6 6 7 7 8 8 9 9 b. Month of birth: <input type="checkbox"/> Jan — Mar <input type="checkbox"/> Apr — June <input type="checkbox"/> July — Sept <input type="checkbox"/> Oct — Dec		a. Age at last birthday: <input type="text"/> c. Year of birth: 1 ● 8 0 0 9 1 1 2 2 3 3 4 4 5 5 6 6 7 7 8 8 9 9 b. Month of birth: <input type="checkbox"/> Jan — Mar <input type="checkbox"/> Apr — June <input type="checkbox"/> July — Sept <input type="checkbox"/> Oct — Dec		
6. Marital status Fill one circle.	<input type="checkbox"/> Now married <input type="checkbox"/> Separated <input type="checkbox"/> Widowed <input type="checkbox"/> Never married <input type="checkbox"/> Divorced		<input type="checkbox"/> Now married <input type="checkbox"/> Separated <input type="checkbox"/> Widowed <input type="checkbox"/> Never married <input type="checkbox"/> Divorced		
7. Is this person of Spanish/Hispanic origin or descent? Fill one circle.	<input type="checkbox"/> No (not Spanish/Hispanic) <input type="checkbox"/> Yes, Mexican, Mexican-Amer, Chicano <input type="checkbox"/> Yes, Puerto Rican <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Yes, Cuban <input type="checkbox"/> Yes, other Spanish/Hispanic		<input type="checkbox"/> No (not Spanish/Hispanic) <input type="checkbox"/> Yes, Mexican, Mexican-Amer, Chicano <input type="checkbox"/> Yes, Puerto Rican <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Yes, Cuban <input type="checkbox"/> Yes, other Spanish/Hispanic		
8. Since February 1, 1980, has this person attended regular school or college at any time? Fill one circle. Count nursery school, kindergarten, elementary school, and schooling which leads to a high school diploma or college degree.	<input type="checkbox"/> No, has not attended since February 1 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes, public school, public college <input type="checkbox"/> Yes, private, church-related <input type="checkbox"/> Yes, private, not church-related		<input type="checkbox"/> No, has not attended since February 1 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes, public school, public college <input type="checkbox"/> Yes, private, church-related <input type="checkbox"/> Yes, private, not church-related		
9. What is the highest grade (or year) of regular school this person has ever attended? Fill one circle. If now attending school, mark grade person is in. If high school was finished by equivalency test (GED), mark "12."	Highest grade attended: <input type="checkbox"/> Nursery school <input type="checkbox"/> Kindergarten Elementary through high school (grade or year) 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 <input type="checkbox"/> College (academic year) <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 or more <input type="checkbox"/> Never attended school — Skip question 10		Highest grade attended: <input type="checkbox"/> Nursery school <input type="checkbox"/> Kindergarten Elementary through high school (grade or year) 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 <input type="checkbox"/> College (academic year) <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 or more <input type="checkbox"/> Never attended school — Skip question 10		
10. Did this person finish the highest grade (or year) attended? Fill one circle.	<input type="checkbox"/> Now attending this grade (or year) <input type="checkbox"/> Finished this grade (or year) <input type="checkbox"/> Did not finish this grade (or year)		<input type="checkbox"/> Now attending this grade (or year) <input type="checkbox"/> Finished this grade (or year) <input type="checkbox"/> Did not finish this grade (or year)		
CENSUS USE ONLY		A. <input type="checkbox"/> I <input type="checkbox"/> N <input type="checkbox"/>	CENSUS USE ONLY		A. <input type="checkbox"/> I <input type="checkbox"/> N <input type="checkbox"/>

PERSON in column 7

Last name _____ First name _____ Middle initial _____

If relative of person in column 1:

☐ Husband/wife ☐ Father/mother
☐ Son/daughter ☐ Other relative
☐ Brother/sister

If not related to person in column 1:

☐ Roomer, boarder ☐ Other nonrelative
☐ Partner, roommate
☐ Paid employee

☐ Male ☐ Female

☐ White ☐ Asian Indian
☐ Black or Negro ☐ Hawaiian
☐ Japanese ☐ Guamanian
☐ Chinese ☐ Samoan
☐ Filipino ☐ Eskimo
☐ Korean ☐ Aleut
☐ Vietnamese ☐ Other — Specify _____
☐ Indian (Amer.)
 Print tribe → _____

a. Age at last birthday _____ c. Year of birth _____

b. Month of birth _____

☐ Jan.—Mar. ☐ Apr.—June ☐ July—Sept. ☐ Oct.—Dec.

☐ Now married ☐ Separated
☐ Widowed ☐ Never married
☐ Divorced

☐ No (not Spanish/Hispanic)
☐ Yes, Mexican, Mexican-Amer., Chicano
☐ Yes, Puerto Rican
☐ Yes, Cuban
☐ Yes, other Spanish/Hispanic

☐ No, has not attended since February 1
☐ Yes, public school, public college
☐ Yes, private, church-related
☐ Yes, private, not church-related

Highest grade attended:

☐ Nursery school ☐ Kindergarten
 Elementary through high school (grade or year)
 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12
☐ College (academic year)
 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 or more
☐ Never attended school—Skip question 10

☐ Now attending this grade (or year)
☐ Finished this grade (or year)
☐ Did not finish this grade (or year)

CENSUS USE ONLY

A. ☐ I ☐ N ☐ O

If you listed more than 7 persons in Question 1, please see note on page 20.

NOW PLEASE ANSWER QUESTIONS H1—H12 FOR YOUR HOUSEHOLD

H1. Did you leave anyone out of Question 1 because you were not sure if the person should be listed — for example, a new baby still in the hospital, a lodger who also has another home, or a person who stays here once in a while and has no other home?

☐ Yes — On page 20 give name(s) and reason left out.
☐ No

H2. Did you list anyone in Question 1 who is away from home now — for example, on a vacation or in a hospital?

☐ Yes — On page 20 give name(s) and reason person is away.
☐ No

H3. Is anyone visiting here who is not already listed?

☐ Yes — On page 20 give name of each visitor for whom there is no one at the home address to report the person to a census taker.
☐ No

H4. How many living quarters, occupied and vacant, are at this address?

☐ One
☐ 2 apartments or living quarters
☐ 3 apartments or living quarters
☐ 4 apartments or living quarters
☐ 5 apartments or living quarters
☐ 6 apartments or living quarters
☐ 7 apartments or living quarters
☐ 8 apartments or living quarters
☐ 9 apartments or living quarters
☐ 10 or more apartments or living quarters
☐ This is a mobile home or trailer

H5. Do you enter your living quarters —

☐ Directly from the outside or through a common or public hall?
☐ Through someone else's living quarters?

H6. Do you have complete plumbing facilities in your living quarters, that is, hot and cold piped water, a flush toilet, and a bathtub or shower?

☐ Yes, for this household only
☐ Yes, but also used by another household
☐ No, have some but not all plumbing facilities
☐ No plumbing facilities in living quarters

H7. How many rooms do you have in your living quarters?

Do not count bathrooms, porches, balconies, foyers, halls, or half-rooms.

☐ 1 room ☐ 2 rooms ☐ 3 rooms ☐ 4 rooms ☐ 5 rooms ☐ 6 rooms ☐ 7 rooms ☐ 8 rooms ☐ 9 or more rooms

H8. Are your living quarters —

☐ Owned or being bought by you or by someone else in this household?
☐ Rented for cash rent?
☐ Occupied without payment of cash rent?

H9. Is this apartment (house) part of a condominium?

☐ No
☐ Yes, a condominium

H10. If this is a one-family house —

a. Is the house on a property of 10 or more acres?
☐ Yes ☐ No

b. Is any part of the property used as a commercial establishment or medical office?
☐ Yes ☐ No

H11. If you live in a one-family house or a condominium unit which you own or are buying —

What is the value of this property, that is, how much do you think this property (house and lot or condominium unit) would sell for if it were for sale?

Do not answer this question if this is —

- A mobile home or trailer
- A house on 10 or more acres
- A house with a commercial establishment or medical office on the property

☐ Less than \$10,000 ☐ \$10,000 to \$14,999 ☐ \$15,000 to \$17,499 ☐ \$17,500 to \$19,999 ☐ \$20,000 to \$22,499 ☐ \$22,500 to \$24,999 ☐ \$25,000 to \$27,499 ☐ \$27,500 to \$29,999 ☐ \$30,000 to \$34,999 ☐ \$35,000 to \$39,999 ☐ \$40,000 to \$44,999 ☐ \$45,000 to \$49,999

☐ \$50,000 to \$54,999 ☐ \$55,000 to \$59,999 ☐ \$60,000 to \$64,999 ☐ \$65,000 to \$69,999 ☐ \$70,000 to \$74,999 ☐ \$75,000 to \$79,999 ☐ \$80,000 to \$89,999 ☐ \$90,000 to \$99,999 ☐ \$100,000 to \$124,999 ☐ \$125,000 to \$149,999 ☐ \$150,000 to \$199,999 ☐ \$200,000 or more

H12. If you pay rent for your living quarters —

What is the monthly rent?

If rent is not paid by the month, see the instruction guide on how to figure a monthly rent.

☐ Less than \$50 ☐ \$50 to \$59 ☐ \$60 to \$69 ☐ \$70 to \$79 ☐ \$80 to \$89 ☐ \$90 to \$99 ☐ \$100 to \$109 ☐ \$110 to \$119 ☐ \$120 to \$129 ☐ \$130 to \$139 ☐ \$140 to \$149 ☐ \$150 to \$159

☐ \$160 to \$169 ☐ \$170 to \$179 ☐ \$180 to \$189 ☐ \$190 to \$199 ☐ \$200 to \$224 ☐ \$225 to \$249 ☐ \$250 to \$274 ☐ \$275 to \$299 ☐ \$300 to \$349 ☐ \$350 to \$399 ☐ \$400 to \$499 ☐ \$500 or more

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A4. Block number _____

A6. Serial number _____

B. Type of unit or quarters

Occupied

☐ First form
☐ Continuation

Vacant

☐ Regular
☐ Usual home elsewhere

Group quarters

☐ First form
☐ Continuation

For vacant units

C1. Is this unit for —

☐ Year round use
☐ Seasonal/Mig. — Skip C2, C3, and D.

C2. Vacancy status

☐ For rent
☐ For sale only
☐ Rented or sold, not occupied
☐ Held for occasional use
☐ Other vacant

C3. Is this unit boarded up?

☐ Yes ☐ No

D. Months vacant

☐ Less than 1 month
☐ 1 up to 2 months
☐ 2 up to 6 months
☐ 6 up to 12 months
☐ 1 year up to 2 years
☐ 2 or more years

E. Indicators

1. ☐ Mail return
 2. ☐ Pop./F

F. Total persons _____

H13. Which best describes this building? <i>Include all apartments, flats, etc., even if vacant.</i> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="checkbox"/> A mobile home or trailer <input type="checkbox"/> A one-family house detached from any other house <input type="checkbox"/> A one-family house attached to one or more houses <input type="checkbox"/> A building for 2 families <input type="checkbox"/> A building for 3 or 4 families <input type="checkbox"/> A building for 5 to 9 families <input type="checkbox"/> A building for 10 to 19 families <input type="checkbox"/> A building for 20 to 49 families <input type="checkbox"/> A building for 50 or more families <input type="checkbox"/> A boat, tent, van, etc. 	H21a. Which fuel is used most for house heating? <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="checkbox"/> Gas: from underground pipes serving the neighborhood <input type="checkbox"/> Gas: bottled, tank, or LP <input type="checkbox"/> Electricity <input type="checkbox"/> Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. <input type="checkbox"/> Coal or coke <input type="checkbox"/> Wood <input type="checkbox"/> Other fuel <input type="checkbox"/> No fuel used 	CENSUS USE H22a. <table border="1"> <tr><td>0</td><td>0</td><td>0</td></tr> <tr><td>1</td><td>1</td><td>1</td></tr> <tr><td>2</td><td>2</td><td>2</td></tr> <tr><td>3</td><td>3</td><td>3</td></tr> <tr><td>4</td><td>4</td><td>4</td></tr> <tr><td>5</td><td>5</td><td>5</td></tr> <tr><td>6</td><td>6</td><td>6</td></tr> <tr><td>7</td><td>7</td><td>7</td></tr> <tr><td>8</td><td>8</td><td>8</td></tr> <tr><td>9</td><td>9</td><td>9</td></tr> </table>	0	0	0	1	1	1	2	2	2	3	3	3	4	4	4	5	5	5	6	6	6	7	7	7	8	8	8	9	9	9
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H14a. How many stories (floors) are in this building? <i>Count an attic or basement as a story if it has any finished rooms for living purposes.</i> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="checkbox"/> 1 to 3 — Skip to H15 <input type="checkbox"/> 4 to 6 <input type="checkbox"/> 7 to 12 <input type="checkbox"/> 13 or more stories 	b. Which fuel is used most for water heating? <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="checkbox"/> Gas: from underground pipes serving the neighborhood <input type="checkbox"/> Gas: bottled, tank, or LP <input type="checkbox"/> Electricity <input type="checkbox"/> Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. <input type="checkbox"/> Coal or coke <input type="checkbox"/> Wood <input type="checkbox"/> Other fuel <input type="checkbox"/> No fuel used 	H22b. <table border="1"> <tr><td>0</td><td>0</td><td>0</td></tr> <tr><td>1</td><td>1</td><td>1</td></tr> <tr><td>2</td><td>2</td><td>2</td></tr> <tr><td>3</td><td>3</td><td>3</td></tr> <tr><td>4</td><td>4</td><td>4</td></tr> <tr><td>5</td><td>5</td><td>5</td></tr> <tr><td>6</td><td>6</td><td>6</td></tr> <tr><td>7</td><td>7</td><td>7</td></tr> <tr><td>8</td><td>8</td><td>8</td></tr> <tr><td>9</td><td>9</td><td>9</td></tr> </table>	0	0	0	1	1	1	2	2	2	3	3	3	4	4	4	5	5	5	6	6	6	7	7	7	8	8	8	9	9	9
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H15a. Is this building — <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="checkbox"/> On a city or suburban lot, or on a place of less than 1 acre? — Skip to H16 <input type="checkbox"/> On a place of 1 to 9 acres? <input type="checkbox"/> On a place of 10 or more acres? 	c. Which fuel is used most for cooking? <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="checkbox"/> Gas: from underground pipes serving the neighborhood <input type="checkbox"/> Gas: bottled, tank, or LP <input type="checkbox"/> Electricity <input type="checkbox"/> Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. <input type="checkbox"/> Coal or coke <input type="checkbox"/> Wood <input type="checkbox"/> Other fuel <input type="checkbox"/> No fuel used 	H22c. <table border="1"> <tr><td>0</td><td>0</td><td>0</td></tr> <tr><td>1</td><td>1</td><td>1</td></tr> <tr><td>2</td><td>2</td><td>2</td></tr> <tr><td>3</td><td>3</td><td>3</td></tr> <tr><td>4</td><td>4</td><td>4</td></tr> <tr><td>5</td><td>5</td><td>5</td></tr> <tr><td>6</td><td>6</td><td>6</td></tr> <tr><td>7</td><td>7</td><td>7</td></tr> <tr><td>8</td><td>8</td><td>8</td></tr> <tr><td>9</td><td>9</td><td>9</td></tr> </table>	0	0	0	1	1	1	2	2	2	3	3	3	4	4	4	5	5	5	6	6	6	7	7	7	8	8	8	9	9	9
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H16. Do you get water from — <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="checkbox"/> A public system (city water department, etc.) or private company? <input type="checkbox"/> An individual drilled well? <input type="checkbox"/> An individual dug well? <input type="checkbox"/> Some other source (a spring, creek, river, cistern, etc.)? 	H22. What are the costs of utilities and fuels for your living quarters? a. Electricity \$ _____ .00 OR <input type="checkbox"/> Included in rent or no charge <i>Average monthly cost</i> <input type="checkbox"/> Electricity not used	H22d. <table border="1"> <tr><td>0</td><td>0</td><td>0</td></tr> <tr><td>1</td><td>1</td><td>1</td></tr> <tr><td>2</td><td>2</td><td>2</td></tr> <tr><td>3</td><td>3</td><td>3</td></tr> <tr><td>4</td><td>4</td><td>4</td></tr> <tr><td>5</td><td>5</td><td>5</td></tr> <tr><td>6</td><td>6</td><td>6</td></tr> <tr><td>7</td><td>7</td><td>7</td></tr> <tr><td>8</td><td>8</td><td>8</td></tr> <tr><td>9</td><td>9</td><td>9</td></tr> </table>	0	0	0	1	1	1	2	2	2	3	3	3	4	4	4	5	5	5	6	6	6	7	7	7	8	8	8	9	9	9
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H17. Is this building connected to a public sewer? <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="checkbox"/> Yes, connected to public sewer <input type="checkbox"/> No, connected to septic tank or cesspool <input type="checkbox"/> No, use other means 	H23. Do you have complete kitchen facilities? Complete kitchen facilities are a sink with piped water, a range or cookstove, and a refrigerator. <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No 	H24. How many bedrooms do you have? <i>Count rooms used mainly for sleeping even if used also for other purposes.</i> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="checkbox"/> No bedroom <input type="checkbox"/> 1 bedroom <input type="checkbox"/> 2 bedrooms <input type="checkbox"/> 3 bedrooms <input type="checkbox"/> 4 bedrooms <input type="checkbox"/> 5 or more bedrooms 																														
H18. About when was this building originally built? Mark when the building was first constructed, not when it was remodeled, added to, or converted. <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="checkbox"/> 1979 or 1980 <input type="checkbox"/> 1975 to 1978 <input type="checkbox"/> 1970 to 1974 <input type="checkbox"/> 1960 to 1969 <input type="checkbox"/> 1950 to 1959 <input type="checkbox"/> 1940 to 1949 <input type="checkbox"/> 1939 or earlier 	H25. How many bathrooms do you have? <i>A complete bathroom is a room with flush toilet, bathtub or shower, and wash basin with piped water.</i> <i>A half bathroom has at least a flush toilet or bathtub or shower, but does not have all the facilities for a complete bathroom.</i> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="checkbox"/> No bathroom, or only a half bathroom <input type="checkbox"/> 1 complete bathroom <input type="checkbox"/> 1 complete bathroom, plus half bath(s) <input type="checkbox"/> 2 or more complete bathrooms 	H26. Do you have a telephone in your living quarters? <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No 																														
H19. When did the person listed in column 1 move into this house (or apartment)? <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="checkbox"/> 1979 or 1980 <input type="checkbox"/> 1975 to 1978 <input type="checkbox"/> 1970 to 1974 <input type="checkbox"/> 1960 to 1969 <input type="checkbox"/> 1950 to 1959 <input type="checkbox"/> 1949 or earlier <input type="checkbox"/> Always lived here 	H27. Do you have air conditioning? <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="checkbox"/> Yes, a central air-conditioning system <input type="checkbox"/> Yes, 1 individual room unit <input type="checkbox"/> Yes, 2 or more individual room units <input type="checkbox"/> No 	H28. How many automobiles are kept at home for use by members of your household? <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="checkbox"/> None <input type="checkbox"/> 1 automobile <input type="checkbox"/> 2 automobiles <input type="checkbox"/> 3 or more automobiles 																														
H20. How are your living quarters heated? <i>Fill one circle for the kind of heat used most.</i> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="checkbox"/> Steam or hot water system <input type="checkbox"/> Central warm-air furnace with ducts to the individual rooms (Do not count electric heat pumps here) <input type="checkbox"/> Electric heat pump <input type="checkbox"/> Other built-in electric units (permanently installed in wall, ceiling, or baseboard) <input type="checkbox"/> Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace <input type="checkbox"/> Room heaters with flue or vent, burning gas, oil, or kerosene <input type="checkbox"/> Room heaters without flue or vent, burning gas, oil, or kerosene (not portable) <input type="checkbox"/> Fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters of any kind <input type="checkbox"/> No heating equipment 	H29. How many vans or trucks of one-ton capacity or less are kept at home for use by members of your household? <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="checkbox"/> None <input type="checkbox"/> 1 van or truck <input type="checkbox"/> 2 vans or trucks <input type="checkbox"/> 3 or more vans or trucks 	H30. How many boats, campers, or travel trailers are kept at home for use by members of your household? <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="checkbox"/> None <input type="checkbox"/> 1 boat, camper, or travel trailer <input type="checkbox"/> 2 boats, campers, or travel trailers <input type="checkbox"/> 3 or more boats, campers, or travel trailers 																														

FOR YOUR HOUSEHOLD

Page 5

Please answer H30–H32 if you live in a one-family house which you own or are buying, unless this is —

- A mobile home or trailer
- A house on 10 or more acres
- A condominium unit
- A house with a commercial establishment or medical office on the property

If any of these, or if you rent your unit or this is a multi-family structure, skip H30 to H32 and turn to page 6.

H30. What were the real estate taxes on this property last year?

\$ _____ .00 OR ☐ None

H31. What is the annual premium for fire and hazard insurance on this property?

\$ _____ .00 OR ☐ None

H32a. Do you have a mortgage, deed of trust, contract to purchase, or similar debt on this property?

- ☐ Yes, mortgage, deed of trust, or similar debt
- ☐ Yes, contract to purchase
- ☐ No — Skip to page 6

b. Do you have a second or junior mortgage on this property?

- ☐ Yes ☐ No

c. How much is your total regular monthly payment to the lender?

Also include payments on a contract to purchase and to lenders holding second or junior mortgages on this property.

\$ _____ .00 OR ☐ No regular payment required — Skip to page 6

d. Does your regular monthly payment (amount entered in H32c) include payments for real estate taxes on this property?

- ☐ Yes, taxes included in payment
- ☐ No, taxes paid separately or taxes not required

e. Does your regular monthly payment (amount entered in H32c) include payments for fire and hazard insurance on this property?

- ☐ Yes, insurance included in payment
- ☐ No, insurance paid separately or no insurance

Please turn to page 6

FOR CENSUS USE ONLY

①	2.	4.	②	2.	4.	③	2.	4.
S.S.	1 1 1	1 1 1	S.S.	1 1 1	1 1 1	S.S.	1 1 1	1 1 1
Yes	2 2 2	2 2 2	Yes	2 2 2	2 2 2	Yes	2 2 2	2 2 2
<input type="radio"/>	3 3 3	3 3 3	<input type="radio"/>	3 3 3	3 3 3	<input type="radio"/>	3 3 3	3 3 3
No	4 4 4	4 4 4	No	4 4 4	4 4 4	No	4 4 4	4 4 4
<input type="radio"/>	5 5 5	5 5 5	<input type="radio"/>	5 5 5	5 5 5	<input type="radio"/>	5 5 5	5 5 5
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S.S.	1 1 1	1 1 1	S.S.	1 1 1	1 1 1	S.S.	1 1 1	1 1 1
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⑦	2.	4.	GQ.	H30.	H31.	H32c.		
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	8 8 8	8 8 8	8 8 8	8 8 8 8	8 8 8	8 8 8 8		
	9 9 9	9 9 9	9 9 9	9 9 9 9	9 9 9	9 9 9 9		

Name of Person 1 on page 2:

Last name

First name

Middle initial

11. In what State or foreign country was this person born?

Print the State where this person's mother was living when this person was born. Do not give the location of the hospital unless the mother's home and the hospital were in the same State.

Name of State or foreign country; or Puerto Rico, Guam, etc.

12. If this person was born in a foreign country —

a. Is this person a naturalized citizen of the United States?

Yes, a naturalized citizen

No, not a citizen

Born abroad of American parents

b. When did this person come to the United States to stay?

1975 to 1980

1965 to 1969

1950 to 1959

1970 to 1974

1960 to 1964

Before 1950

13a. Does this person speak a language other than English at home?

Yes

No, only speaks English — Skip to 14

b. What is this language?

(For example — Chinese, Italian, Spanish, etc.)

c. How well does this person speak English?

Very well

Not well

Well

Not at all

14. What is this person's ancestry? If uncertain about how to report ancestry, see instruction guide.

(For example: Afro-Amer., English, French, German, Honduran, Hungarian, Irish, Italian, Jamaican, Korean, Lebanese, Mexican, Nigerian, Polish, Ukrainian, Venezuelan, etc.)

15a. Did this person live in this house five years ago (April 1, 1975)?

If in college or Armed Forces in April 1975, report place of residence there.

Born April 1975 or later — Turn to next page for next person

Yes, this house — Skip to 16

No, different house

b. Where did this person live five years ago (April 1, 1975)?

(1) State, foreign country, Puerto Rico, Guam, etc.:

(2) County:

(3) City, town, village, etc.:

(4) Inside the incorporated (legal) limits of that city, town, village, etc.?

Yes

No, in unincorporated area

16. When was this person born?

Born before April 1965 — Please go on with questions 17-33

Born April 1965 or later — Turn to next page for next person

17. In April 1975 (five years ago) was this person —

a. On active duty in the Armed Forces?

Yes

No

b. Attending college?

Yes

No

c. Working at a job or business?

Yes, full time

No

Yes, part time

18a. Is this person a veteran of active-duty military service in the Armed Forces of the United States?

If service was in National Guard or Reserves only, see instruction guide.

Yes

No — Skip to 19

b. Was active-duty military service during — Fill a circle for each period in which this person served.

May 1975 or later

Vietnam era (August 1964–April 1975)

February 1955–July 1964

Korean conflict (June 1950–January 1955)

World War II (September 1940–July 1947)

World War I (April 1917–November 1918)

Any other time

19. Does this person have a physical, mental, or other health condition which has lasted for 6 or more months and which

a. Limits the kind or amount of work this person can do at a job?

Yes

No

b. Prevents this person from working at a job?

Yes

No

c. Limits or prevents this person from using public transportation?

Yes

No

20. If this person is a female —

How many babies has she ever had, not counting stillbirths?

Do not count her stepchildren or children she has adopted.

None

1

2

3

4

5

6

7

8

9

10

11

12 or more

21. If this person has ever been married —

a. Has this person been married more than once?

Once

More than once

b. Month and year of marriage?

Month and year of first marriage?

(Month) (Year) (Month) (Year)

c. If married more than once — Did the first marriage end because of the death of the husband (or wife)?

Yes

No

22a. Did this person work at any time last week?

Yes — Fill this circle if this person worked full time or part time. (Count part-time work such as delivering papers, or helping without pay in a family business or farm. Also count active duty in the Armed Forces.)

No — Fill this circle if this person did not work, or did only own housework, school work, or volunteer work.

Skip to 25

b. How many hours did this person work last week (at all jobs)?

Subtract any time off; add overtime or extra hours worked.

Hours

23. At what location did this person work last week?

If this person worked at more than one location, print where he or she worked most last week.

If one location cannot be specified, see instruction guide.

a. Address (Number and street)

If street address is not known, enter the building name, shopping center, or other physical location description.

b. Name of city, town, village, borough, etc.

c. Is the place of work inside the incorporated (legal) limits of that city, town, village, borough, etc.?

Yes

No, in unincorporated area

d. County

e. State

f. ZIP Code

24a. Last week, how long did it usually take this person to get from home to work (one way)?

Minutes

b. How did this person usually get to work last week?

If this person used more than one method, give the one usually used for most of the distance.

Car

Truck

Van

Bus or streetcar

Railroad

Subway or elevated

Taxicab

Motorcycle

Bicycle

Walked only

Worked at home

Other — Specify

If car, truck, or van in 24b, go to 24c. Otherwise, skip to 28.

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Per No.	11.	13b.	14.	15b.	23.	VL	24a.
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3	2 2 2	2 2 2	2 2 2 2 2 2	2 2 2 2 2 2	2 2 2 2 2 2	2	2 2
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0	9 9 9	9 9 9	9 9 9 9 9 9	9 9 9 9 9 9	9 9 9 9 9 9	9	9 9

PERSON 1 ON PAGE 2

Page 7

<p>c. When going to work <u>last week</u>, did this person usually —</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Drive alone — <i>Skip to 28</i> <input type="radio"/> Drive others only</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Share driving <input type="radio"/> Ride as passenger only</p> <p>d. How many people, including this person, usually rode to work in the car, truck, or van <u>last week</u>?</p> <p><input type="radio"/> 2 <input type="radio"/> 4 <input type="radio"/> 6</p> <p><input type="radio"/> 3 <input type="radio"/> 5 <input type="radio"/> 7 or more</p> <p><i>After answering 24d, skip to 28.</i></p> <p>25. Was this person <u>temporarily</u> absent or on layoff from a job or business <u>last week</u>?</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes, on layoff</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes, on vacation, temporary illness, labor dispute, etc.</p> <p><input type="radio"/> No</p> <p>26a. Has this person been looking for work during the last 4 weeks?</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes <input type="radio"/> No — <i>Skip to 27</i></p> <p>b. Could this person have taken a job <u>last week</u>?</p> <p><input type="radio"/> No, already has a job</p> <p><input type="radio"/> No, temporarily ill</p> <p><input type="radio"/> No, other reasons (<i>in school, etc.</i>)</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes, could have taken a job</p> <p>27. When did this person last work, even for a few days?</p> <p><input type="radio"/> 1980 <input type="radio"/> 1978 <input type="radio"/> 1970 to 1974</p> <p><input type="radio"/> 1979 <input type="radio"/> 1975 to 1977 <input type="radio"/> 1969 or earlier</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Never worked } <i>Skip to 31d</i></p> <p>28–30. Current or most recent job activity</p> <p><i>Describe clearly this person's chief job activity or business last week. If this person had more than one job, describe the one at which this person worked the most hours. If this person had no job or business last week, give information for last job or business since 1975.</i></p> <p>28. Industry</p> <p>a. For whom did this person work? <i>If now on active duty in the Armed Forces, print "AF" and skip to question 31.</i></p> <p>(Name of company, business, organization, or other employer)</p> <p>b. What kind of business or industry was this?</p> <p><i>Describe the activity at location where employed.</i></p> <p>(For example: Hospital, newspaper publishing, mail order house, auto engine manufacturing, breakfast cereal manufacturing)</p> <p>c. Is this mainly — (Fill one circle)</p> <p>Manufacturing Retail trade</p> <p>Wholesale trade Other — (<i>agriculture, construction, service, government, etc.</i>)</p> <p>29. Occupation</p> <p>a. What kind of work was this person doing?</p> <p>(For example: Registered nurse, personnel manager, supervisor of order department, gasoline engine assembler, grinder operator)</p> <p>b. What were this person's most important activities or duties?</p> <p>(For example: Patient care, directing hiring policies, supervising order clerks, assembling engines, operating grinding mill)</p> <p>30. Was this person — (Fill one circle)</p> <p>Employee of private company, business, or individual, for wages, salary, or commissions <input type="radio"/></p> <p>Federal government employee <input type="radio"/></p> <p>State government employee <input type="radio"/></p> <p>Local government employee (<i>city, county, etc.</i>) <input type="radio"/></p> <p>Self-employed in own business, professional practice, or farm —</p> <p>Own business not incorporated <input type="radio"/></p> <p>Own business incorporated <input type="radio"/></p> <p>Working without pay in family business or farm <input type="radio"/></p>	<p>CENSUS USE</p> <p>21b.</p> <p>I</p> <p>II</p> <p>III</p> <p>IV</p> <p>22b.</p> <p>A B C</p> <p>D E F</p> <p>G H J</p> <p>K L M</p> <p>29.</p> <p>N P Q</p> <p>R S T</p> <p>U V W</p> <p>X Y Z</p>	<p>31a. Last year (1979), did this person work, even for a few days, at a paid job or in a business or farm?</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> No — <i>Skip to 31d</i></p> <p>b. How many weeks did this person work in 1979?</p> <p><i>Count paid vacation, paid sick leave, and military service.</i></p> <p>Weeks</p> <p>c. During the weeks <u>worked</u> in 1979, how many hours did this person usually work each week?</p> <p>Hours</p> <p>d. Of the weeks <u>not worked</u> in 1979 (if any), how many weeks was this person looking for work or on layoff from a job?</p> <p>Weeks</p> <p>32. Income in 1979 —</p> <p><i>Fill circles and print dollar amounts. If net income was a loss, write "Loss" above the dollar amount. If exact amount is not known, give best estimate. For income received jointly by household members, see instruction guide.</i></p> <p>During 1979 did this person receive any income from the following sources?</p> <p><i>If "Yes" to any of the sources below — How much did this person receive for the entire year?</i></p> <p>a. Wages, salary, commissions, bonuses, or tips from all jobs . . . Report amount before deductions for taxes, bonds, dues, or other items.</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes → \$.00</p> <p><input type="radio"/> No (Annual amount — Dollars)</p> <p>b. Own nonfarm business, partnership, or professional practice . . . Report net income after business expenses.</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes → \$.00</p> <p><input type="radio"/> No (Annual amount — Dollars)</p> <p>c. Own farm . . . Report net income after operating expenses. Include earnings as a tenant farmer or sharecropper.</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes → \$.00</p> <p><input type="radio"/> No (Annual amount — Dollars)</p> <p>d. Interest, dividends, royalties, or net rental income . . . Report even small amounts credited to an account.</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes → \$.00</p> <p><input type="radio"/> No (Annual amount — Dollars)</p> <p>e. Social Security or Railroad Retirement . . .</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes → \$.00</p> <p><input type="radio"/> No (Annual amount — Dollars)</p> <p>f. Supplemental Security (SSI), Aid to Families with Dependent Children (AFDC), or other public assistance or public welfare payments . . .</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes → \$.00</p> <p><input type="radio"/> No (Annual amount — Dollars)</p> <p>g. Unemployment compensation, veterans' payments, pensions, alimony or child support, or any other sources of income received regularly . . .</p> <p><i>Exclude lump-sum payments such as money from an inheritance or the sale of a home.</i></p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes → \$.00</p> <p><input type="radio"/> No (Annual amount — Dollars)</p> <p>33. What was this person's total income in 1979?</p> <p><i>Add entries in questions 32a through g; subtract any losses.</i></p> <p>\$.00</p> <p><i>If total amount was a loss, write "Loss" above amount.</i></p> <p>OR None</p>	<p>CENSUS USE ONLY</p> <p>31b.</p> <p>31c.</p> <p>31d.</p> <p>32a.</p> <p>32b.</p> <p>32c.</p> <p>32d.</p> <p>32e.</p> <p>32f.</p> <p>32g.</p> <p>33.</p>
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➔ Please turn to the next page and answer the questions for Person 2 on page 2



Appendix F.—Publication and Computer Tape Program

GENERAL	F-1
PUBLICATIONS	F-1
Population and Housing Census Reports	F-1
PHC80-1, Block Statistics	F-1
PHC80-2, Census Tracts	F-2
PHC80-3, Summary Characteristics for Governmental Units and Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas	F-2
PHC80-4, Congressional Districts of the 98th Congress	F-2
PHC80-S1-1, Provisional Estimates of Social, Economic, and Housing Characteristics	F-2
PHC80-S2, Advance Estimates of Social, Economic, and Housing Characteristics	F-2
Population Census Reports	F-2
PC80-1, Volume 1, Characteristics of the Population	F-2
PC80-1-A, Chapter A, Number of Inhabitants	F-2
PC80-1-B, Chapter B, General Population Characteristics	F-2
PC80-1-C, Chapter C, General Social and Economic Characteristics	F-3
PC80-1-D, Chapter D, Detailed Population Characteristics	F-3
PC80-2, Volume 2, Subject Reports	F-3
PC80-S1, Supplementary Reports	F-3
Housing Census Reports	F-3
HC80-1, Volume 1, Characteristics of Housing Units	F-3
HC80-1-A, Chapter A, General Housing Characteristics	F-3
HC80-1-B, Chapter B, Detailed Housing Characteristics	F-3
HC80-2, Volume 2, Metropolitan Housing Characteristics	F-3
HC80-3, Volume 3, Subject Reports	F-3
HC80-4, Volume 4, Components of Inventory Change	F-3

PUBLICATIONS—Con.	
HC80-5, Volume 5, Residential Finance	F-4
HC80-S1-1, Supplementary Reports	F-4
Evaluation and Reference Reports	F-4
PHC80-E, Evaluation and Research Reports	F-4
PHC80-R, Reference Reports	F-4
PHC80-R1, Users' Guide	F-4
PHC80-R2, History	F-4
PHC80-R3, Alphabetical Index of Industries and Occupations	F-4
PHC80-R4, Classified Index of Industries and Occupations	F-4
PHC80-R5, Geographic Identification Code Scheme	F-4
COMPUTER TAPES	F-4
Summary Tape Files	F-4
STF 1	F-4
STF 2	F-4
STF 3	F-4
STF 4	F-5
STF 5	F-5
Other Computer Tape Files	F-5
P.L. 94-171, Population Counts	F-5
Master Area Reference Files 1 and 2 (MARF)	F-5
Geographic Base File/Dual Independent Map Encoding (GBF/DIME)	F-5
Public-Use Microdata Samples	F-5
Census/EEO Special File	F-5
MAPS	F-5
MICROFICHE	F-5
STF 1 Microfiche	F-5
STF 3 Microfiche	F-5
P.L. 94-171 Counts Microfiche	F-5

GENERAL

The results of the 1980 Census of Population and Housing are issued in three forms: printed reports, computer tape

files, and microfiche. Most of the reports listed are issued on a flow basis through 1983. A few may be issued later, such as Subject Reports and Evaluation and Reference Reports.

The publications of the 1980 census are released under three subject titles: *1980 Census of Population and Housing*, *1980 Census of Population*, and *1980 Census of Housing*. The description of the publication program below is organized in sections, by census title, followed by the reports under each title. It should be noted that a number of population census reports contain some housing data and a number of housing census reports contain some population data. Following the description of the publication program are sections on computer tapes, maps, and microfiche.

The data product descriptions include listings of geographic areas for which data are summarized in that product. Note that the term "place" refers to incorporated places and census designated (or unincorporated) places, as well as towns and townships in 11 States (the 6 New England States, the 3 Middle Atlantic States, Michigan, and Wisconsin).

Order forms for these materials are available, subject to availability of the data product, from Data User Services Division, Customer Services, Bureau of the Census, Washington, D.C. 20233; Census Bureau Regional Offices; U.S. Department of Commerce District Offices; and State Data Centers. After issuance, census reports are on file in many libraries and are available for examination at any Department of Commerce District Office or Census Bureau Regional Office.

PUBLICATIONS

Population and Housing Census Reports

PHC80-1, Block Statistics—These reports, which are issued on microfiche rather

than in print form, present population and housing unit totals and statistics on selected characteristics which are based on complete-count tabulations. Data are shown for blocks in urbanized areas and selected adjacent areas, for blocks in places of 10,000 or more inhabitants, and for blocks in areas which contracted with the Census Bureau to provide block statistics.

The set of reports consists of 374 sets of microfiche and includes a report for each standard metropolitan statistical area (SMSA), showing blocked areas within the SMSA, and a report for each State and for Puerto Rico, showing blocked areas outside SMSA's. In addition to microfiche, printed detailed maps showing the blocks covered by the particular report are available as well as a U.S. Summary, which is an index to the set.

PHC80-2, Census Tracts—Statistics for most of the population and housing subjects included in the 1980 census are presented for census tracts in SMSA's and in other tracted areas. Both complete-count data and sample data are included. Most statistics are presented by race and Spanish origin for areas with at least a specified number of persons in the relevant population group.

There is one report for each SMSA, as well as one for each of the States and Puerto Rico which have tracted areas outside SMSA's. In addition, maps showing the boundaries and identification numbers of census tracts in the SMSA are available as well as a U.S. Summary, which is an index to the set and also provides a historical listing of the total number of tracts by area.

PHC80-3, Summary Characteristics for Governmental Units and Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas—Statistics are presented on total population and on complete-count and sample population characteristics such as age, race, education, disability, ability to speak English, labor force, and income, and on total housing units and housing characteristics such as value, age of structure, and rent. These statistics are shown for the following areas or their equivalents: States, SMSA's, counties, county subdivisions (those which are functioning general-purpose local governments), and incorporated places.

There is one report for each State, the District of Columbia, and Puerto Rico.

This series does not include a U.S. Summary.

PHC80-4, Congressional Districts of the 98th Congress—These reports present complete-count and sample data for congressional districts of the 98th Congress. The reports reflect redistricting based on the 1982 elections. One report is issued for each of the 50 States and the District of Columbia.

PHC80-S1-1, Provisional Estimates of Social, Economic, and Housing Characteristics—This report presents provisional estimates based on sample data collected in the 1980 census. Data on social, economic, and housing characteristics are shown for the United States as a whole, each State, the District of Columbia, and SMSA's of 1 million or more inhabitants.

These data are based on a special subsample of the full census sample. The sample, which represents about 1.6 percent of the total population, was developed to provide users with initial data on characteristics of the population and housing units for the Nation and large areas.

PHC80-S2, Advance Estimates of Social, Economic, and Housing Characteristics—These reports present advance sample data from the 1980 census including such social and economic characteristics of the population as education, migration, labor force, and income as well as housing characteristics such as structural information, mortgage, and gross rent.

The set consists of 50 paperbound reports and includes one report for each State and the District of Columbia. No report will be issued for the United States as a whole.

Each report presents population and housing characteristics for the State, its counties or comparable areas, and places of 25,000 or more inhabitants. Selected data are shown for four race groups (White; Black; combined American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut; and Asian and Pacific Islander) as well as for persons of Spanish origin.

Population Census Reports

PC80-1, Volume 1, Characteristics of the Population—This volume presents final

population counts and statistics on population characteristics. It consists of reports for the following 57 areas: the United States, each of the 50 States, the District of Columbia, Puerto Rico, and the Outlying Areas—Guam, the Virgin Islands of the United States, American Samoa, and the Northern Mariana Islands and the remainder of the Trust Territory of the Pacific Islands. The volume consists of four chapters for each area, chapters A, B, C, and D. Chapters A and B present data collected on a complete-count basis, and chapters C and D present estimates based on sample information, except for the Outlying Areas where all data were collected on a complete-count basis.

The population totals presented in chapters A and B may differ from the counts presented earlier in the PHC80-V reports because corrections were made for errors found after the PHC80-V reports were issued. Chapters B, C, and D present statistics by race and Spanish origin for areas with at least a specified number of the relevant population group.

The U.S. Summary reports present statistics for the United States, regions, divisions, States, and selected areas below the State level. The State or equivalent Area reports (which include the District of Columbia, Puerto Rico, and the Outlying Areas) present statistics for the State or equivalent area and its subdivisions.

Statistics for each of the 57 areas are issued in separate paperbound reports of chapters A, B, C, and D.

PC80-1-A, Chapter A, Number of Inhabitants—Final population counts are shown for the following areas or their equivalents: States, counties, county subdivisions, incorporated places and census designated places, standard consolidated statistical areas (SCSA's), SMSA's, and urbanized areas. Selected tables contain population counts by urban and rural residence. Many tables contain population counts from previous censuses.

PC80-1-B, Chapter B, General Population Characteristics—Statistics on household relationship, age, race, Spanish origin, sex, and marital status are shown for the following areas or their equivalents: States, counties (by total and rural residence), county subdivisions, places of 1,000 or more inhabitants, SCSA's,

SMSA's, urbanized areas, American Indian reservations, and Alaska Native villages.

PC80-1-C, Chapter C, General Social and Economic Characteristics—Statistics are presented on nativity, State or country of birth, citizenship and year of immigration for the foreign-born population, language spoken at home and ability to speak English, ancestry, fertility, family composition, type of group quarters, marital history, residence in 1975, journey to work, school enrollment, years of school completed, disability, veteran status, labor force status, occupation, industry, class of worker, labor force status in 1979, income in 1979, and poverty status in 1979. In addition, data on subjects shown in the PC80-1-B reports are presented in this report in more detail.

Each subject is shown for some or all of the following areas or their equivalents: States, counties (by rural and rural-farm residence), places of 2,500 or more inhabitants, SCSA's, SMSA's, urbanized areas, American Indian reservations, and Alaska Native villages.

PC80-1-D, Chapter D, Detailed Population Characteristics—Statistics on most of the subjects covered in the PC80-1-C reports are presented in this report in considerably greater detail and cross-classified by age, race, Spanish origin, and other characteristics. Each subject is shown for the State or equivalent area, and some subjects are also shown for rural residence at the State level. Most subjects are shown for SMSA's of 250,000 or more inhabitants, and a few are shown for central cities of these SMSA's.

PC80-2, Volume 2, Subject Reports—Each of the reports in this volume focuses on a particular subject and provides highly detailed distributions and cross-classifications on a national, regional, and divisional level. A few reports show statistics for States, SMSA's, large cities, American Indian reservations, or Alaska Native villages. Separate reports are issued on such subjects as racial and ethnic groups, type of residence, fertility, families, marital status, migration, education, employment, occupation, industry, journey to work, income, poverty status, and other topics.

PC80-S1, Supplementary Reports—These reports present special compilations of

1980 census statistics dealing with specific population subjects.

Housing Census Reports

HC80-1, Volume 1, Characteristics of Housing Units—This volume presents final housing unit counts and statistics on housing characteristics. It consists of reports for the following 57 areas: the United States, each of the 50 States, the District of Columbia, Puerto Rico, and the Outlying Areas—Guam, the Virgin Islands of the United States, American Samoa, and the Northern Mariana Islands and the remainder of the Trust Territory of the Pacific Islands. The volume consists of two chapters for each area, chapters A and B. Chapter A presents data collected on a complete-count basis, and chapter B presents estimates based on sample information, except for the Outlying Areas where all data were collected on a complete-count basis.

The housing totals presented in this report may differ from the counts presented earlier in the PHC80-V reports because corrections were made for errors found after the PHC80-V reports were issued. Both chapters present statistics by race and Spanish origin for areas with at least a specified number of the relevant population group.

The U.S. Summary reports present statistics for the United States, regions, divisions, States, and selected areas below the State level. The State or equivalent Area reports (which include the District of Columbia, Puerto Rico, and the Outlying Areas) present statistics for the State or equivalent area and its subdivisions.

Statistics for each of the 57 areas are issued in separate paperbound reports of chapters A and B.

HC80-1-A, Chapter A, General Housing Characteristics—Statistics on units at address, tenure, condominium status, number of rooms, persons per room, plumbing facilities, value, contract rent, and vacancy status are shown for some or all of the following areas or their equivalents: States, counties, county subdivisions, places of 1,000 or more inhabitants, SCSA's, SMSA's, urbanized areas, American Indian reservations, and Alaska Native villages. Selected tables contain housing characteristics by urban and rural residence.

HC80-1-B, Chapter B, Detailed Housing Characteristics—Statistics on units in structure, year moved into unit, year structure built, heating equipment, fuels, air-conditioning, source of water, sewage disposal, gross rent, and selected monthly ownership costs are shown for some or all of the following areas or their equivalents: States, counties, places of 2,500 or more inhabitants, SCSA's, SMSA's, urbanized areas, American Indian reservations, and Alaska Native villages. Selected tables show housing characteristics for rural and rural farm residence at the State and county level. Some subjects included in the HC80-1-A reports are also covered in this report in more detail.

HC80-2, Volume 2, Metropolitan Housing Characteristics—This volume presents statistics on most of the 1980 housing census subjects in considerable detail and cross-classification. Most statistics are presented by race and Spanish origin for areas with at least a specified number of the relevant population group. Data are shown for States or equivalent areas, SMSA's and their central cities, and other cities of 50,000 or more inhabitants.

There is one report for each SMSA and one report for each State and Puerto Rico. The set includes a U.S. Summary report showing these statistics for the United States and regions.

HC80-3, Volume 3, Subject Reports—Each of the reports in this volume focuses on a particular subject and provides highly detailed distributions and cross-classifications on a national, regional, and divisional level. Separate reports are issued on housing of the elderly, mobile homes, and American Indian households.

HC80-4, Volume 4, Components of Inventory Change—This volume consists of two reports presenting statistics on the 1980 characteristics of housing units which existed in 1973, as well as on newly constructed units, conversions, mergers, demolitions, and other additions and losses to the housing inventory between 1973 and 1980. These reports present data derived from a sample survey conducted in the fall of 1980. Data are presented for the United States and regions in report I. Report II has two parts: Part A presents data for that group of SMSA's (not individually identified)

with populations of 1 million or more at the time of the 1970 census, and part B presents data for that group of SMSA's (not individually identified) with populations of less than 1 million at the time of the 1970 census.

HC80-5, Volume 5, Residential Finance—This volume consists of one report presenting statistics on the financing of non-farm homeowner and rental and vacant properties, including characteristics of the mortgage, property, and owner. The statistics are based on a sample survey conducted in the spring of 1981. Data are presented for the United States and regions. Some data are presented by inside and outside SMSA's and by central cities.

HC80-S1-1, Supplementary Reports—These reports present statistics from the 1980 Census of Housing on general characteristics of housing units for the 50 States and the District of Columbia, counties, and independent cities.

Evaluation and Reference Reports

PHC80-E, Evaluation and Research Reports—These reports present the results of the extensive evaluation program conducted as an integral part of the 1980 census. This program relates to such matters as completeness of enumeration and quality of the data on characteristics.

PHC80-R, Reference Reports—These reports present information on the various administrative and methodological aspects of the 1980 census. The series includes:

PHC80-R1, Users' Guide—This report covers subject content, procedures, geography, statistical products, limitations of the data, sources of user assistance, notes on data use, a glossary of terms, and guides for locating data in reports and tape files. The guide is issued in loose-leaf form and sold in parts (R1-A, B, etc.) as they are printed.

PHC80-R2, History—This report describes in detail all phases of the 1980 census, from the earliest planning through all stages to the dissemination of data and evaluation of results. It contains detailed discussion of 1980 census questions and their use in previous decennial censuses.

PHC80-R3, Alphabetical Index of Industries and Occupations—This report was developed primarily for use in classifying responses to the questions on the kind of business (industry) and kind of work (occupation) in which the respondent is engaged. The index lists approximately 20,000 industry and 29,000 occupation titles in alphabetical order.

PHC80-R4, Classified Index of Industries and Occupations—This report defines the industrial and occupational classification systems adopted for the 1980 Census of Population. It presents the individual titles that constitute each of the 231 industry and 503 occupation categories in the classification systems. The individual titles are the same as those shown in the Alphabetical Index. The 1980 occupation classification reflects the new U.S. Standard Occupational Classification (SOC). As in the past, the 1980 industry classification reflects the Standard Industrial Classification (SIC).

PHC80-R5, Geographic Identification Code Scheme—This report identifies the names and related geographic codes for each State, county, minor civil division, place, region, division, SCSA, SMSA, American Indian reservation, and Alaska Native village for which the Census Bureau tabulated data from the 1980 census.

COMPUTER TAPES

Summary Tape Files

In addition to the printed and microfiche reports, results of the 1980 census also are provided on computer tape in the form of summary tape files (STF's). These data products have been designed to provide statistics with greater subject and geographic detail than is feasible or desirable to provide in printed and microfiche reports. The STF data are made available at nominal cost. The data are subject to suppression of certain detail where necessary to protect confidentiality.

There are five STF's (listed below), and the amount of geographic and subject detail presented varies. STF's 1 and 2 contain complete-count data, and STF's 3, 4, and 5 contain sample data. Note that the term "cells" used below refers

to the number of subject statistics provided for each geographic area, and the number of cells is indicative of the detail of the subject content of the file.

Each of the STF's generally consists of two or more files which provide different degrees of geographic detail and, in some cases, race/Spanish origin cross-classification. For each of the files there is a separate tape or tapes for each State, the District of Columbia, and Puerto Rico. Selected files (STF 1 and STF 3) are also produced for Guam, the Virgin Islands of the United States, American Samoa, and the Northern Mariana Islands and the remainder of the Trust Territory of the Pacific Islands. These tapes are issued on a State-by-State basis and are followed by a national summary tape for the particular file. More complete descriptions of the STF's than given in the summaries below can be found in the technical documentation of the specific file and in the PHC80-R1, *Users' Guide*.

STF 1—This STF provides 321 cells of complete-count population and housing data. Data are summarized for the United States, regions, divisions, States, SCSA's, SMSA's, urbanized areas, congressional districts, counties, county subdivisions, places, census tracts, enumeration districts in unblocked areas, and blocks and block groups in blocked areas. The data include those shown in the PHC80-1, PHC80-3 (complete-count), and PC80-1-A reports.

STF 2—This STF contains 2,292 cells of detailed complete-count population and housing data, of which 962 are repeated for each race and Spanish origin group present in the tabulation area. Data are summarized for the United States, regions, divisions, States, SCSA's, SMSA's, urbanized areas, counties, county subdivisions, places of 1,000 or more inhabitants, census tracts, American Indian reservations, and Alaska Native villages. The data include those shown in the PHC80-2 (complete-count), PC80-1-B, and HC80-1-A reports.

STF 3—This STF contains 1,126 cells of data on various population and housing subjects collected on a sample basis. The areas covered are the same as in STF 1, excluding blocks. The data include those shown in the PHC80-3 (sample) reports.

STF 4—This STF is the geographic counterpart of STF 2, but the number of cells of data is greater (approximately 8,400). STF 4 provides data covering virtually all of the population and housing subjects collected on a sample basis, as well as some of the complete-count subjects. Some of the statistics are repeated for race, Spanish origin, and ancestry groups. Data are summarized for areas similar to those shown in STF 2, except that data for places are limited to those with 2,500 or more inhabitants. The data include those shown in the PHC80-2 (sample), PC80-1-C, and HC80-1-B reports.

STF 5—This STF contains over 100,000 cells of data on various population and housing subjects collected on a sample basis and provides detailed tabulations and cross-classifications for States, SMSA's, counties, cities of 50,000 or more inhabitants and central cities. Most subjects are classified by race and Spanish origin. The data include those shown in the PC80-1-D and HC80-2 reports.

Other Computer Tape Files

P.L. 94-171, Population Counts—In accordance with Public Law (P.L.) 94-171, the Census Bureau provides population tabulations to all States for legislative reapportionment/redistricting. The file is issued on a State-by-State basis. It contains population counts classified by race and Spanish origin. The data are tabulated for the following levels of geography as applicable: States, counties, county subdivisions, incorporated places, census tracts, blocks and block groups in blocked areas, and enumeration districts in unblocked areas. For States participating in the voluntary program to define election precincts in conjunction with the Census Bureau, the data are also tabulated for election precincts.

Master Area Reference Files 1 and 2 (MARF)

MARF 1—This geographic reference file is an extract of STF 1 designed for those who require a master list of geographic codes and areas, along with basic census counts arranged hierarchically from the State down to the block group and enumeration district levels and is issued on a State-by-State basis. The file contains records for States, counties, county subdivisions, places, census tracts, enumeration districts in unblocked areas, and block groups in blocked areas. Each record shows the total population by five race groups, population of Spanish origin, number of housing units, number of households, number of families, and a few other items.

MARF 2—This file is the same as the MARF 1 with the latitude and longitude coordinates for a representative point (centroid) in each block group (BG) or enumeration district (ED) outside block numbered areas.

Geographic Base File/Dual Independent Map Encoding (GBF/DIME)—These files are computer representations of the Metropolitan Map Series, including address ranges and ZIP Codes, which generally cover the urbanized portions of SMSA's. GBF/DIME files are used to assign census geographic codes to addresses (geocoding). The files are available by SMSA.

Public-Use Microdata Samples—Public-use microdata samples are computerized files containing most population and housing characteristics as shown on a sample of individual census records. These files contain no names or addresses, and geographic identification is sufficiently broad to protect confidentiality.

There are three mutually exclusive samples, the A sample including 5 percent of all persons and housing units, and the

B and C samples each including 1 percent of all persons and housing units. States and most large SMSA's will be identifiable on one or more of the files. Microdata files allow the user to prepare customized tabulations.

Census/EEO Special File—This file provides sample census data with specified relevance to EEO and affirmative action uses. The file contains two tabulations, one with detailed occupational data and the other with years of school completed by age. The data in both tabulations are crossed by sex, race, and Spanish origin. These data are provided for all counties, for all SMSA's, and for places with a population of 50,000 or more.

MAPS

Maps necessary to define areas are generally published and included as part of the corresponding reports. Maps are published for Block Statistics (PHC80-1) and Census Tracts (PHC80-2), but must be purchased separately from the report. Maps necessary to define enumeration districts are available on a cost-of-reproduction basis.

MICROFICHE

Some of the computer tape products are available on microfiche. The STF microfiche are issued for each State or Area and for the United States. These include:

STF 1 Microfiche—Data from STF 1 are presented in tabular form for all the STF 1 geographic levels described previously, except blocks.

STF 3 Microfiche—Data from STF 3 are presented in tabular form for all the STF 3 geographic levels.

P.L. 94-171 Counts Microfiche—The data from the P.L. 94-171 computer file are presented in a listing format.

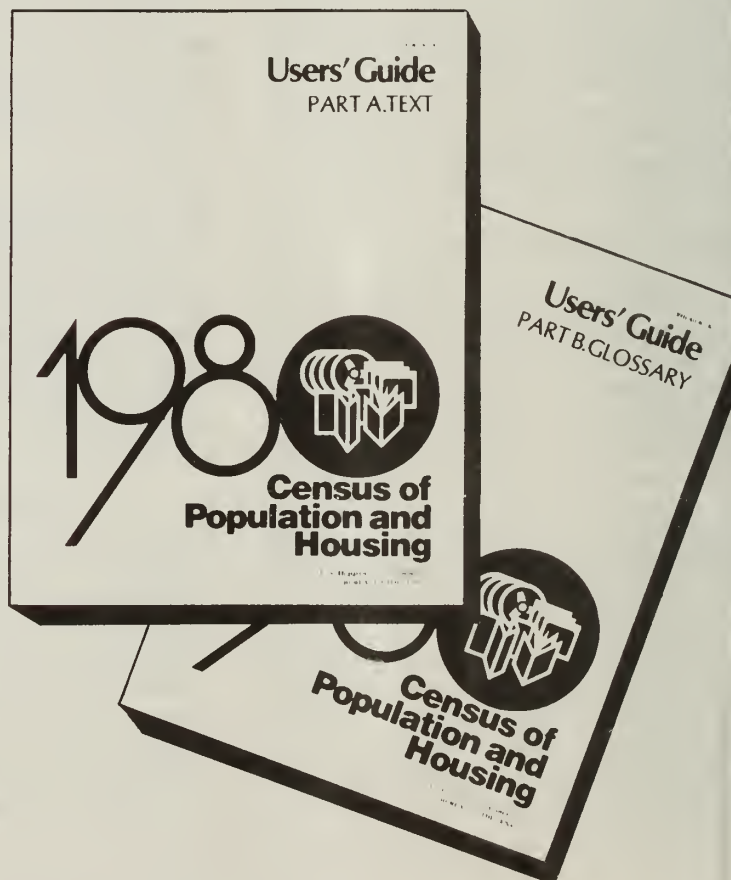
1980 Census of Population and Housing

Users' Guide

The Users' Guide, a reference work on the 1980 census, is now available. It consists of:

- **Part A. Text** Covers census data subjects; geographic considerations; reports, tapes, maps, and other products; services available to users; and many other topics central to understanding and using 1980 census data.
- **Part B. Glossary**—Provides detailed definitions of population, housing, geographic, and technical terms associated with the census—especially important for people using 1980 data on tape or microfiche.
- **Sources of Assistance**—Furnishes addresses and phone numbers of public and private sector organizations offering a variety of products and services, such as tape processing, area profiles, training, and reference assistance.
- **Updates**—Provide information on new developments relating to the 1980 census. Each update is keyed to the particular point in "Part A. Text" that needs revision.

Part C, a table finder, and Part D, a guide to tape contents, are planned for publication later.



Order from Superintendent of Documents, Government Printing Office, Washington, D.C. 20402. Specify the stock number (S/N) given below and make checks payable to Superintendent of Documents.

Part A. Text (S/N 003-024-03625-8)—\$5.50. Supplement 1 (S/N 003-024-05004-8)—\$6.00 (includes Part B. Glossary, Sources of Assistance, and Updates)

*U.S. GOVERNMENT PRINTING OFFICE: 1983-0-421-771/182

Census REF HD 7293 .A56x
1983 v.2 pt.133 c.1
Census of housing (1980).

1980 census of housing.

Superintendent of Documents
U.S. Government Printing Office
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